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DNA-TR-89-122

## STREAK DAMPING

AD-A214 875

S-CUBED

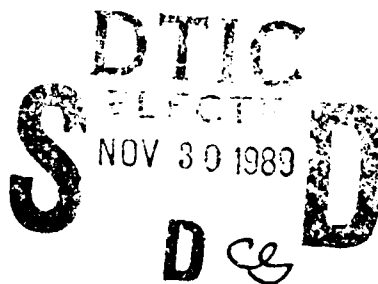
A Division of Maxwell Laboratories, Inc.

P.O. Box 1620

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December 1989

Technical Report



CONTRACT No. DNA 001-87-C-0119

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Prepared for

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4. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S) SSS-DTR-89-10483		5. MONITORING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S) DNA-TR-89-122		
5a. NAME OF PERFORMING ORGANIZATION S-CUBED, A Division of Maxwell Laboratories, Inc.		6b. OFFICE SYMBOL (If applicable)		7a. NAME OF MONITORING ORGANIZATION Defense Nuclear Agency
5c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) P. O. Box 1620 La Jolla, CA 92038-1620		7b. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) 6801 Telegraph Road Alexandria, VA 22310-3398		
8a. NAME OF FUNDING/SPONSORING ORGANIZATION		8b. OFFICE SYMBOL (If applicable) SPWE/Wade		9. PROCUREMENT INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER DNA 001-87-C-0119
8c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code)		10. SOURCE OF FUNDING NUMBERS		
		PROGRAM ELEMENT NO 62715H	PROJECT NO RS	TASK NO RX WORK UNIT ACCESSION NO DH033710
11. TITLE (Include Security Classification) STREAK DAMPING				
12. PERSONAL AUTHOR(S) Baker, J.; Peyton, S.; Freiberg, H.				
13a. TYPE OF REPORT Technical		13b. TIME COVERED FROM 881201 to 890201		14. DATE OF REPORT (Year, Month, Day) 891201
15. PAGE COUNT 120				
16. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTATION This work was sponsored by the Defense Nuclear Agency under RDT&E RMC Code B4662D RS RX 00009 SPSS 3440 A 25904D.				
17. COSATI CODES			18. SUBJECT TERMS (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) STREAK Damping Artificial Viscosity	
FIELD	GROUP	SUB-GROUP		
24	24			
19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) This report documents a study aimed at improving the damping in STREAK. We recommend a form and value for an artificial viscosity which appears to control ringing and overshoots without overdamping.				
20. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF ABSTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> UNCLASSIFIED/UNLIMITED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SAME AS RPT <input type="checkbox"/> DTIC USERS		21. ABSTRACT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION UNCLASSIFIED		
22a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL Bennie F. Maddox		22b. TELEPHONE (Include Area Code) (703) 425-7042		22c. OFFICE SYMBOL DNA/CSTI

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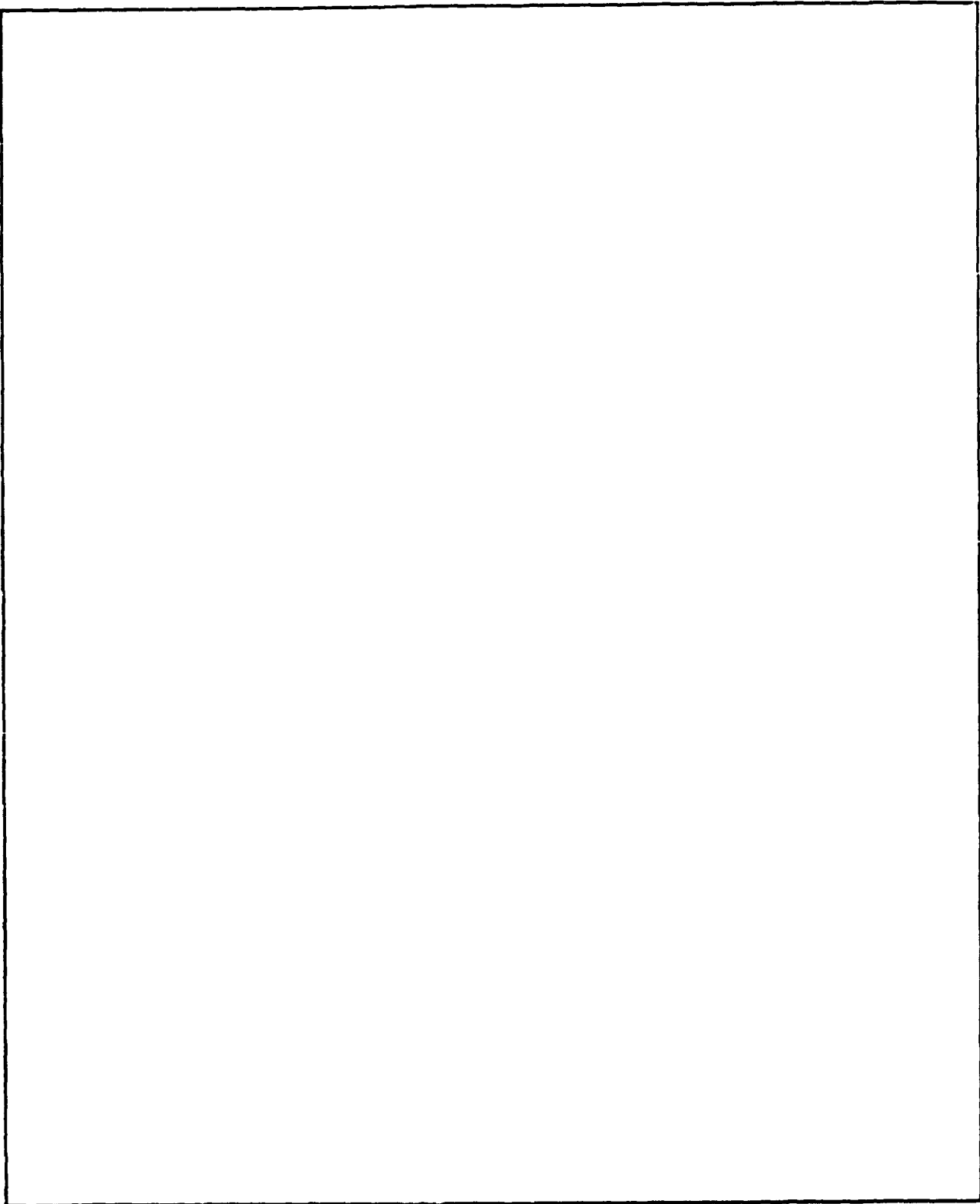
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# CONVERSION TABLE

Conversion factors for U.S. Customary to metric (SI) units of measurement

MULTIPLY  $\longrightarrow$  BY  $\longrightarrow$  TO GET  
TO GET  $\longleftarrow$  BY  $\longleftarrow$  DIVIDE

angstrom	1 000 000 X E -10	meters (m)
atmosphere (normal)	1 013 25 X E +2	kilo pascal (kPa)
bar	1 000 000 X E +2	kilo pascal (kPa)
barn	1 000 000 X E -28	meter <sup>2</sup> (m <sup>2</sup> )
British thermal unit (thermochemical)	1 054 350 X E +3	joule (J)
calorie (thermochemical)	4 184 000	joule (J)
cal (thermochemical) cm <sup>2</sup>	4 184 000 X E -2	mega joule m <sup>2</sup> (MJ m <sup>2</sup> )
curie	3 700 000 X E +1	giga becquerel (GBq)
degree (angle)	1 745 329 X E -2	radian (rad)
degree Fahrenheit	$t_c = (t_f + 459.67)/1.8$	degree kelvin (K)
electron volt	1 602 19 X E -19	joule (J)
erg	1 000 000 X E -7	joule (J)
erg/second	1 000 000 X E -7	watt (W)
foot	3 048 000 X E -1	meter (m)
foot-pound-force	1 355 818	joule (J)
gallon (U.S. liquids)	3 785 412 X E -3	meter <sup>3</sup> (m <sup>3</sup> )
inch	2 540 000 X E -2	meter (m)
jerk	1 000 000 X E +9	joule (J)
joule/kilogram (J/kg) (radiation dose absorbed)	1 000 000	Gray (Gy)
kilotons	4 183	tera joules
kip (1000 lb)	4 448 222 X E +3	newton (N)
kip/inch <sup>2</sup> (ksi)	6 894 757 X E +3	kilo pascal (kPa)
knap	1 000 000 X E +2	newton-second/m <sup>2</sup> (N-s/m <sup>2</sup> )
micron	1 000 000 X E -6	meter (m)
mil	2 540 000 X E -5	meter (m)
mile (international)	1 609 344 X E +3	meter (m)
ounce	2 834 952 X E -2	kilogram (kg)
pound-force (lbf avoirdupois)	4 448 222	newton (N)
pound-force/inch	1 129 348 X E -1	newton-meter (N-m)
pound-force/inch	1 751 268 X E +2	newton/meter (N/m)
pound-force/foot <sup>2</sup>	4 788 026 X E -2	kilo pascal (kPa)
pound-force/inch <sup>2</sup> (psi)	6 894 757	kilo pascal (kPa)
pound-mass (lbm avoirdupois)	4 535 924 X E -1	kilogram (kg)
pound-mass-foot <sup>2</sup> (moment of inertia)	4 214 011 X E -2	kilogram-meter <sup>2</sup> (kg-m <sup>2</sup> )
pound-mass foot <sup>3</sup>	1 601 946 X E +1	kilogram-meter <sup>3</sup> (kg-m <sup>3</sup> )
rad (radiation dose absorbed)	1 000 000 X E -2	*Gray (Gy)
roentgen		coulomb/kilogram (C/kg)
shake	2 579 760 X E -4	second (s)
slug	1 000 000 X E -8	kilogram (kg)
ton (mm Hg, 0°C)	1 333 22 X E -1	kilo pascal (kPa)

\*The becquerel (Bq) is the SI unit of radioactivity, 1 Bq = 1 event/s

\*The Gray (Gy) is the SI unit of absorbed radiation

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section	Page
Conversion Table.....	iii
1 Technical Discussion.....	1
Appendices	
A Standard STREAK, Coarse Zoning.....	9
B Standard STREAK, Fine Zoning.....	19
C STREAK with $C = 0.5$ , Fine Zoning.....	29
D STREAK with $C = 0.5$ , Coarse Zoning.....	39
E Standard STREAK, High Pressure, Fine Zoning.....	49
F STREAK with $C = 0.5$ , High Pressure, Fine Zoning.....	57
G Standard STREAK, Low Pressure, Coarse Zoning.....	65
H Standard STREAK, Low Pressure, Fine Zoning.....	79
I STREAK with $C = 0.5$ , Low Pressure, Fine Zoning.....	89
J STREAK with $C = 0.5$ , Low Pressure, Coarse Zoning.....	99

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## SECTION 1

### TECHNICAL DISCUSSION

While running the S-CUBED final prediction for MISTY ECHO, it was noted that the on-axis profiles appeared to be ringing at and behind the front. This manifested itself in the monitor plots, as well, with noticeable ringing. Following the conclusion of the prediction calculation, we undertook a numerical study aimed at improving the damping in STREAK. This report documents that study.

The need for a certain amount of damping in finite difference solutions of stress wave propagation has long been recognized. It is also generally understood that this damping may be explicit, as in the Richtmeyer-von Neumann artificial viscosity, or inherent in the finite difference approximations as truncation error, as is the case in the Eulerian first order donor scheme.

The need for damping (code glue, to some) is somewhat disturbing, but can be shown to have both physical and mathematical justifications. The case of shock propagation is where the need for damping is most clear. Since real viscous effects are important for the structure of physical shocks, it should not be surprising that a numerical analogue of viscosity is required for numerical simulation of a shock. There is, however, a much more profound explanation. If we assume a steady wave with a constant profile, it can be shown that the physical loading path of a Lagrangian particle is along a Rayleigh line. (This is not widely appreciated, but it is true.) The terminal state of this loading is the Rankine-Hugoniot state, an equilibrium state, but other states on the loading path are non-equilibrium states which are not compatible with the equation of state. In other words, the material states required by the dynamics of shock wave propagation are not consistent with the equation of state. In addition, unless there are non-equilibrium contributions to the pressure which can make the material pressure compatible with the dynamics, there will not be a mathematical solution to the steady wave problem. This, we believe, is the cause of numerical oscillation.



Thus in order to have well-behaved numerical solutions, it is essential to have viscous or other non-equilibrium stresses. Low order schemes produce these contributions by accident. High order schemes require an explicit treatment.

In the early 1980's STREAK was upgraded from a first order code with no explicit damping to a second order code in space and time with a FRAM-like damping.<sup>1</sup> This scheme looks for local oscillations and introduces damping as needed only to maintain monotonicity. The code was extensively tested and the FRAM method was found to perform well in a large number of test problems. However, recent production calculations with STREAK have exhibited undesirable spikes and ringing which have been traced to insufficient damping at the wavefront when the overall computational time step is much smaller than the Courant time step at the shock front. This will occur when there are regions of the problem which require a more stringent time step than that carried at the shock front. This often happens in a calculation which carries both the fireball and the stress wave in the ground.

This has led us to consider the inclusion of additional explicit damping. Some care is required because of the potential for a destructive interaction with existing damping mechanisms. To prevent overdamping, certain terms in the finite difference equations were recentered to eliminate damping which was present for time steps near the Courant limit. There was no modification of the FRAM scheme which provides adequate damping when certain monotonicity conditions are not satisfied.

We then considered various combinations of linear and quadratic artificial viscosities. This exercise showed that linear artificial viscosity was required to control the numerical pathologies, but that quadratic viscosity had either small or negative effects on the solution. It appears that FRAM is adequately dealing with the problems that would otherwise require quadratic viscosity, and that additional quadratic viscosity provides too much damping. However, it appears that linear artificial viscosity is complementary to FRAM, and provides required damping where FRAM is inadequate. This is believed to be in the very stiff regime of the equation state, where the pressure is comparable or small compared to the bulk modulus.

---

1. Chapman, M., "FRAM-Nonlinear Damping Algorithms for the Continuity Equation," J. Comp. Phys. 44, 84-103, 1981.

The form of the viscosity used is as follows:

$$Q = - \rho C_L C_s \Delta-v , \text{ for all } \Delta-v$$

where

$\rho$  = material density

$C_L$  = damping coefficient

$C_s$  = local sound speed

$\Delta-v$  = velocity difference

We tried various values of the damping coefficient ( $C_L$ ), and have found that a value of 0.5 is the best compromise between controlling the damping and minimal smearing and spreading of the wave.

Appendices A-D which follow compare four calculations which clearly demonstrate the merit of explicit linear artificial viscosity in addition to FRAM. The calculations model 1-D spherical explosions in MISTY ECHO grout with a starting pressure of 100 Mbar. The test matrix consists of coarse and fine Eulerian grids, with and without the code modification. The coarse grid simulates the zoning actually used for the Misty Echo calculation, while the fine grid solutions are essentially fully converged.

Appendix A	Standard STREAK	Coarse zoning
Appendix B	Standard STREAK	Fine zoning
Appendix C	STREAK with $C = 0.5$	Fine zoning
Appendix D	STREAK with $C = 0.5$	Coarse zoning

The coarse solution without the code modification produces waveforms which are quite noisy, and clearly questionable. The corresponding fine solution is clearly better behaved, with only a minor artifact at the wavefront. It is generally unambiguous how to interpret the fine zoned calculation.

With the modified code, the fine zoned calculation with the modified code is essentially identical to the fine zoned calculation with the unmodified code with the exception that overshoots at the wavefront are well controlled. The coarse calculation with the modified code gives quite good agreement with the fine zoned calculations, with only a minor overshoot at the wavefront. The improvement over the coarse calculation with the unmodified code is dramatic.

In spite of these results, linear artificial viscosity must be used with caution. There are reports of serious solution errors traceable to linear artificial viscosity. Two such cases that other at S-CUBED have had direct experience with are with the propagation of weak gasdynamic signals, and the propagation of linear elastic signals in Lagrangian codes. It is possible that these difficulties are unique to Lagrangian codes.

To test the gasdynamic question, we have performed a similar set of test calculations for a shock propagating in real air. For the high pressure regime (shock pressures greater than a few hundred bars), the linear artificial viscosity is still an improvement, albeit a small one. For the weak shock case (shock pressures down to 1.2 bars), the viscosity is a larger improvement and clearly a good feature to add to the code. The following appendices show the results.

Appendix E	Standard STREAK	High pressure	Fine zoning
Appendix F	STREAK with $C = 0.5$	High pressure	Fine zoning
Appendix G	Standard STREAK	Low pressure	Coarse zoning
Appendix H	Standard STREAK	Low pressure	Fine zoning
Appendix I	STREAK with $C = 0.5$	Low pressure	Fine zoning
Appendix J	STREAK with $C = 0.5$	Low pressure	Coarse zoning

In all these cases, the version with an artificial viscosity clearly improves the solution, and brings it close to what the standard, fine zoned case would suggest when the obvious over-ring is removed.

Even with these results, however, we think that the modified code should be used with caution until further studies can be completed. We need to run a two-dimensional test and this will be a rerun of part of the MISTY ECHO calculation to see if the problems clean up and be sure there are no unforeseen problems.

There remains the problem of filtering numerical oscillations out of existing solutions. The biggest difficulty here is estimating the true peak when there has been a numerical overshoot. We have taken two independent approaches to this problem, and have found the results to be consistent.

The first approach is based on the fact that the observed peaks (pressure, density and velocity) satisfy the equation of state Rankine-Hugoniot relations, but with a shock speed which is systematically different than the wave speed in the calculation. If we postulate that the calculational wave speed is correct and infer peak values from the equation of state Rankine-Hugoniot relations, these peak values appear reasonable in every case we examined. (The numerical wave speed is inherently noisy, and required smoothing.)

Figures 1 and 2 show the correction factors as a function of raw pressure and velocity for the S-CUBED MISTY ECHO final prediction.

As a check on this question, we ran a spherical 1D calculation with similar zoning and time steps as a proxy for the 2D problem. This calculation produced underdamped waveforms similar to those in the 2D calculations. We then performed a convergence analysis by refining the zones in the 1D problem. The results agree well with the corrected data as obtained by the procedure outlined above.

# (Mod P)/(Code P) vs Code Pressure Buddy3

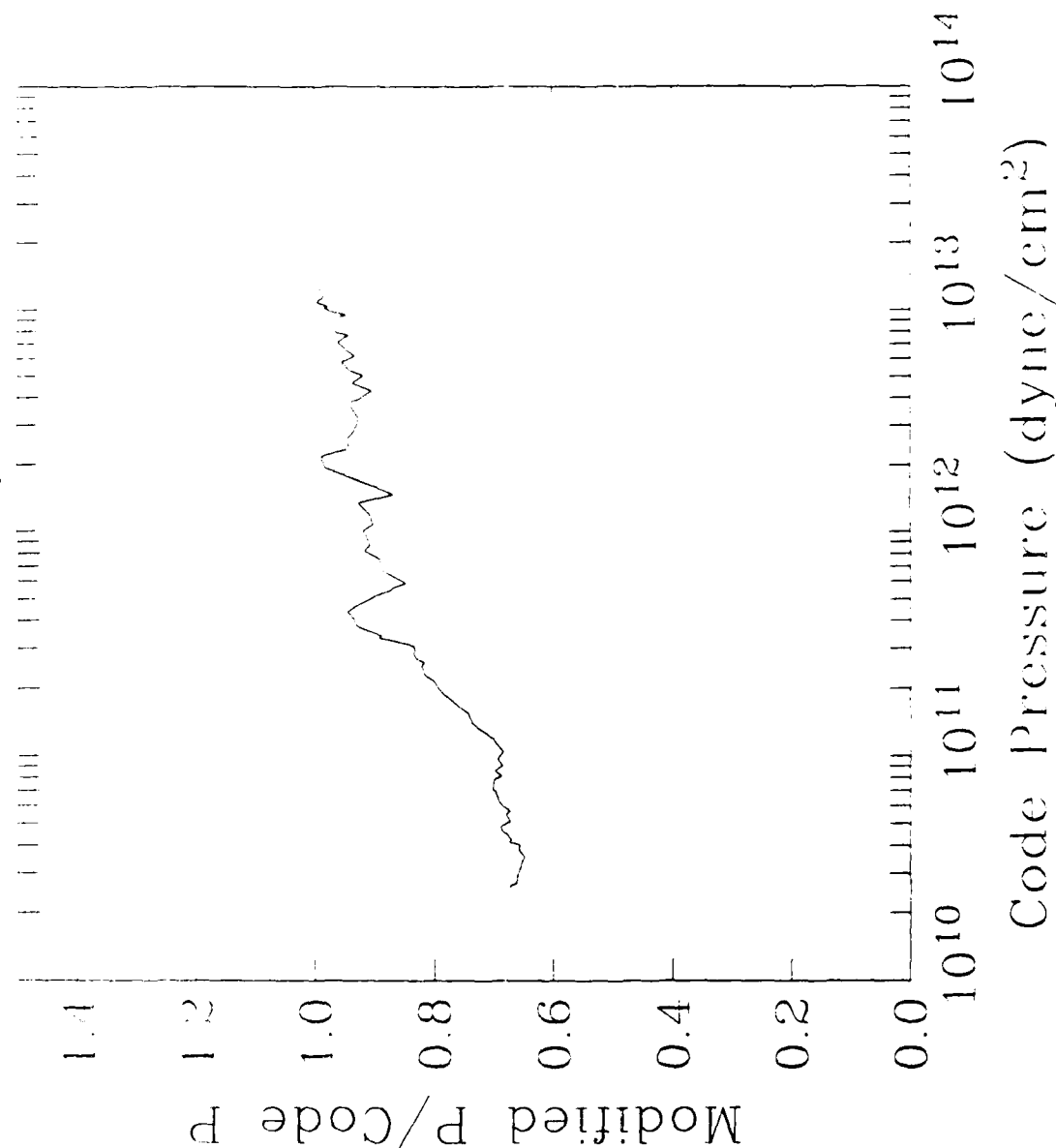


Figure 1. Corrected pressure/code pressure factor versus code pressure for BUDDY 3

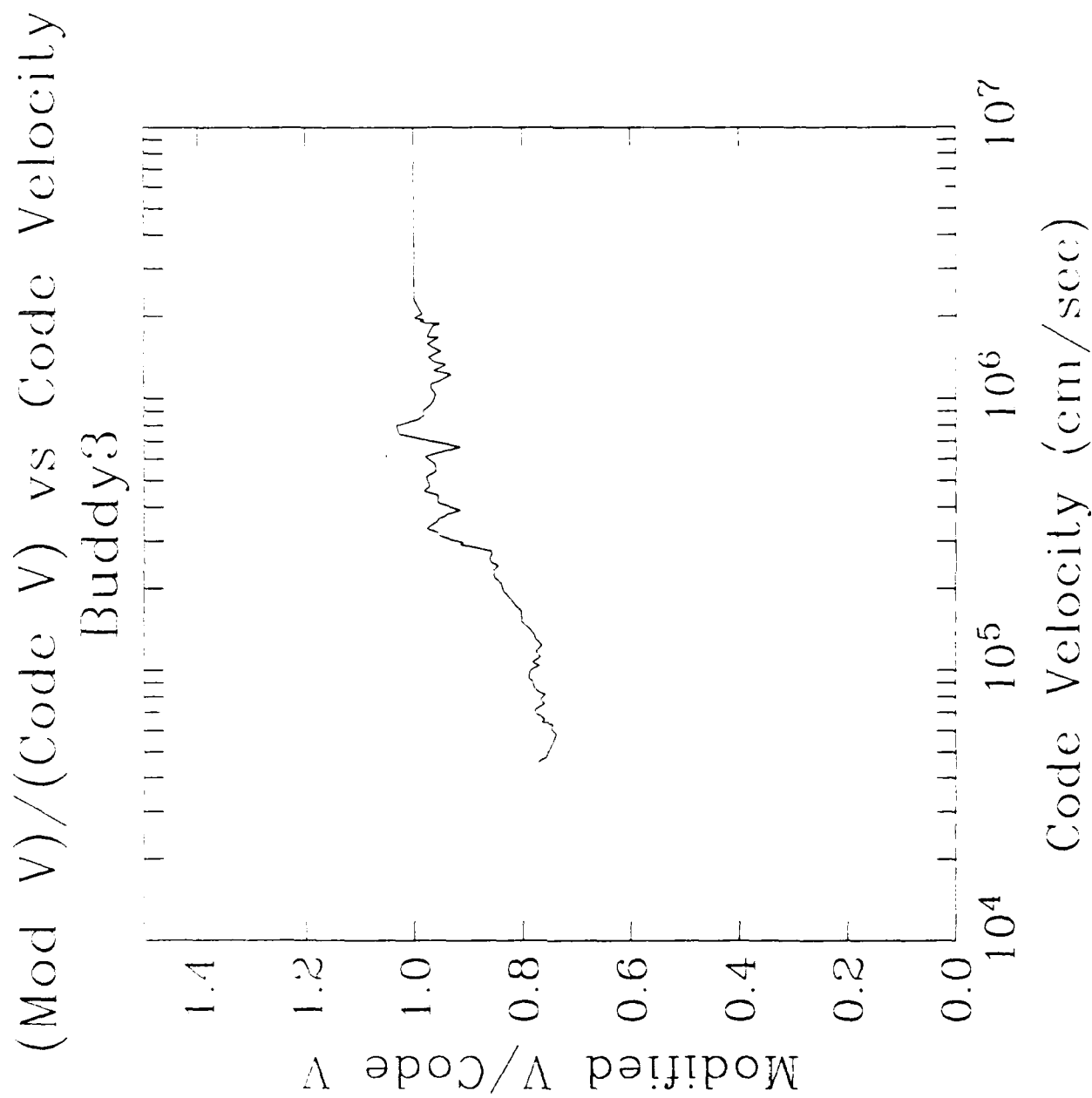
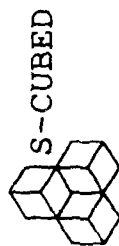


Figure 2. Corrected velocity/code velocity factor versus code velocity for BUDDY 3



**APPENDIX A  
STANDARD STREAK  
COARSE ZONING**

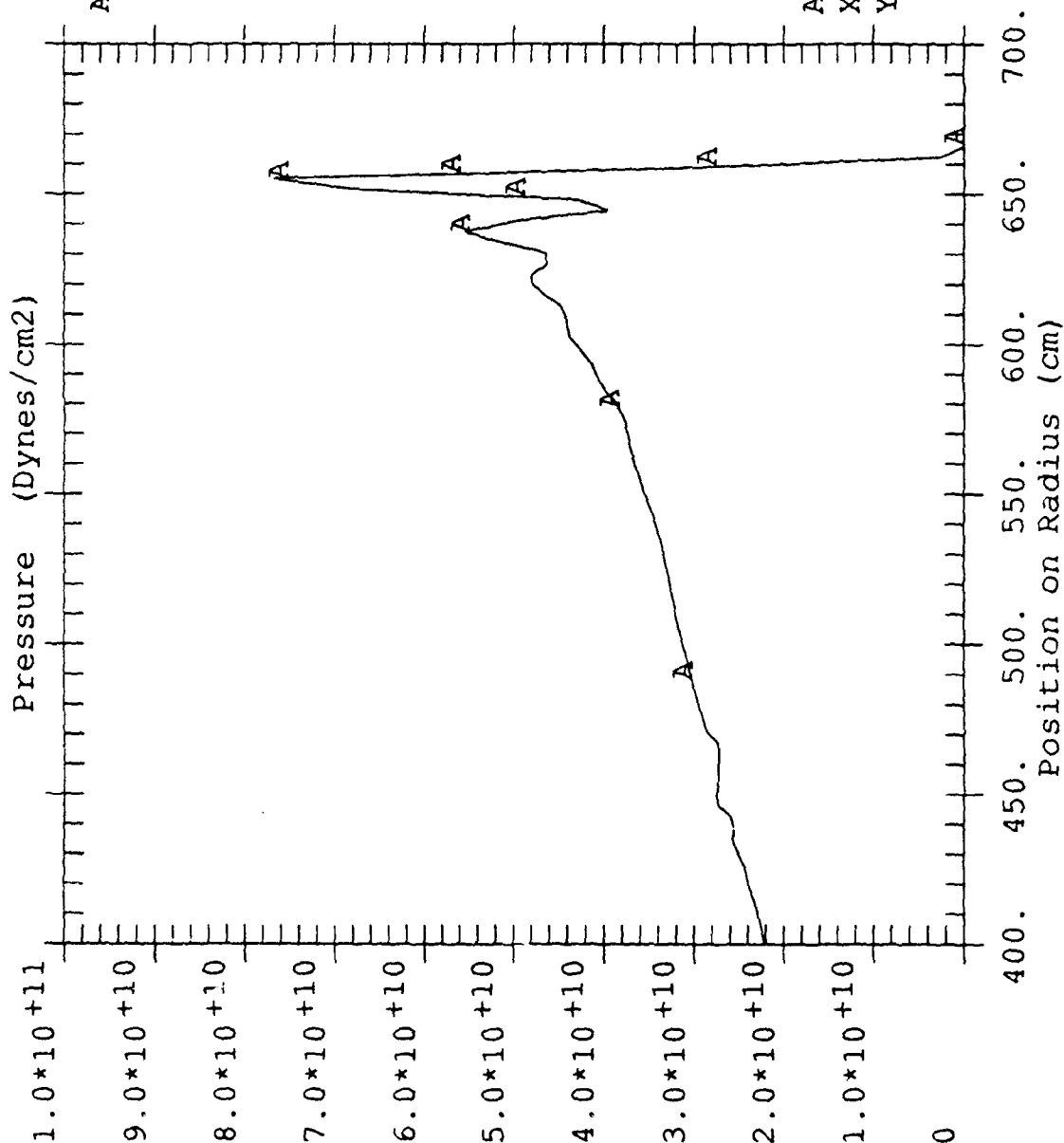




100MBAR COARSE

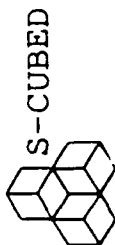
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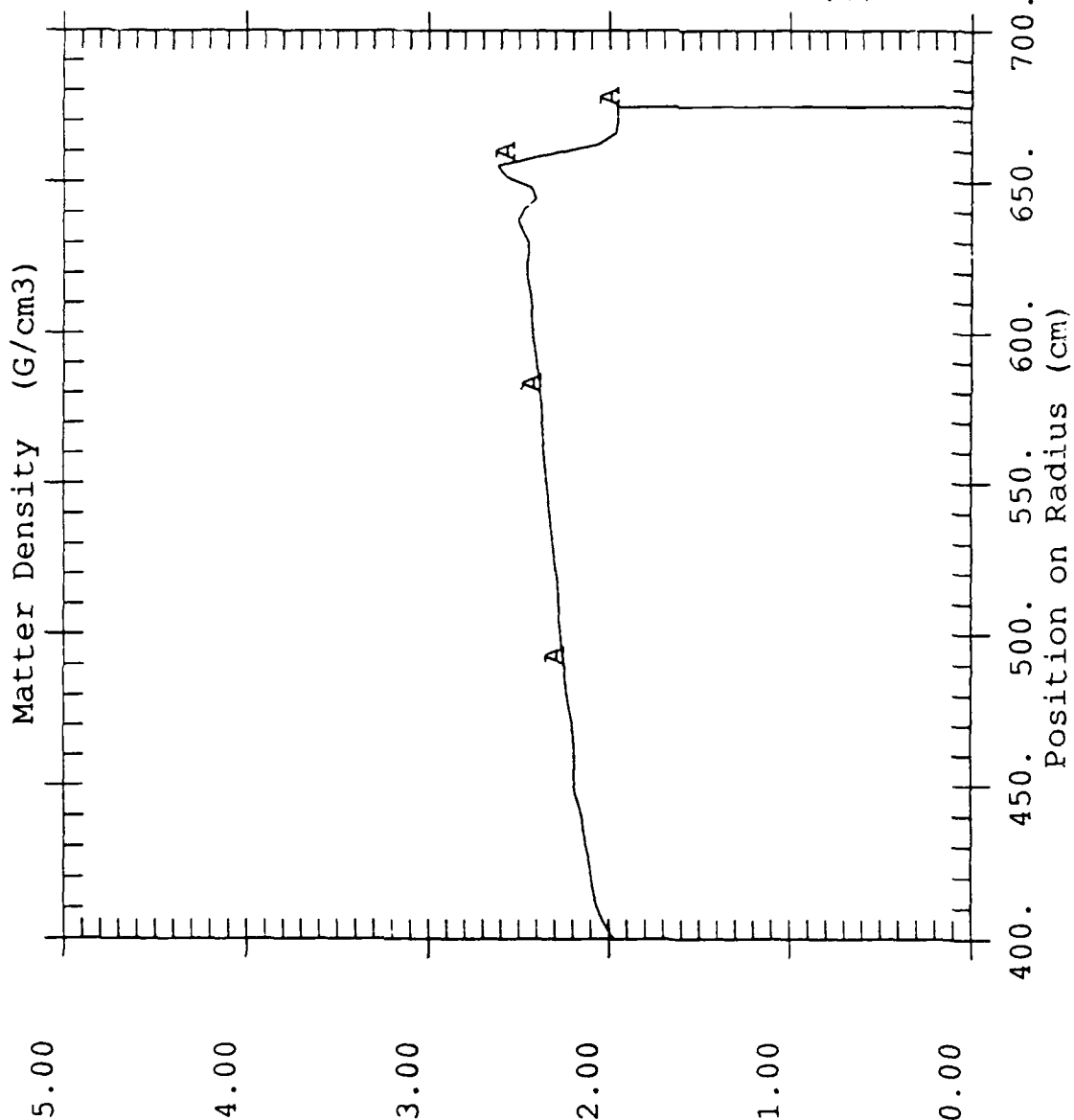
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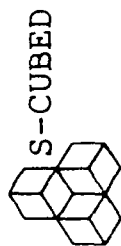
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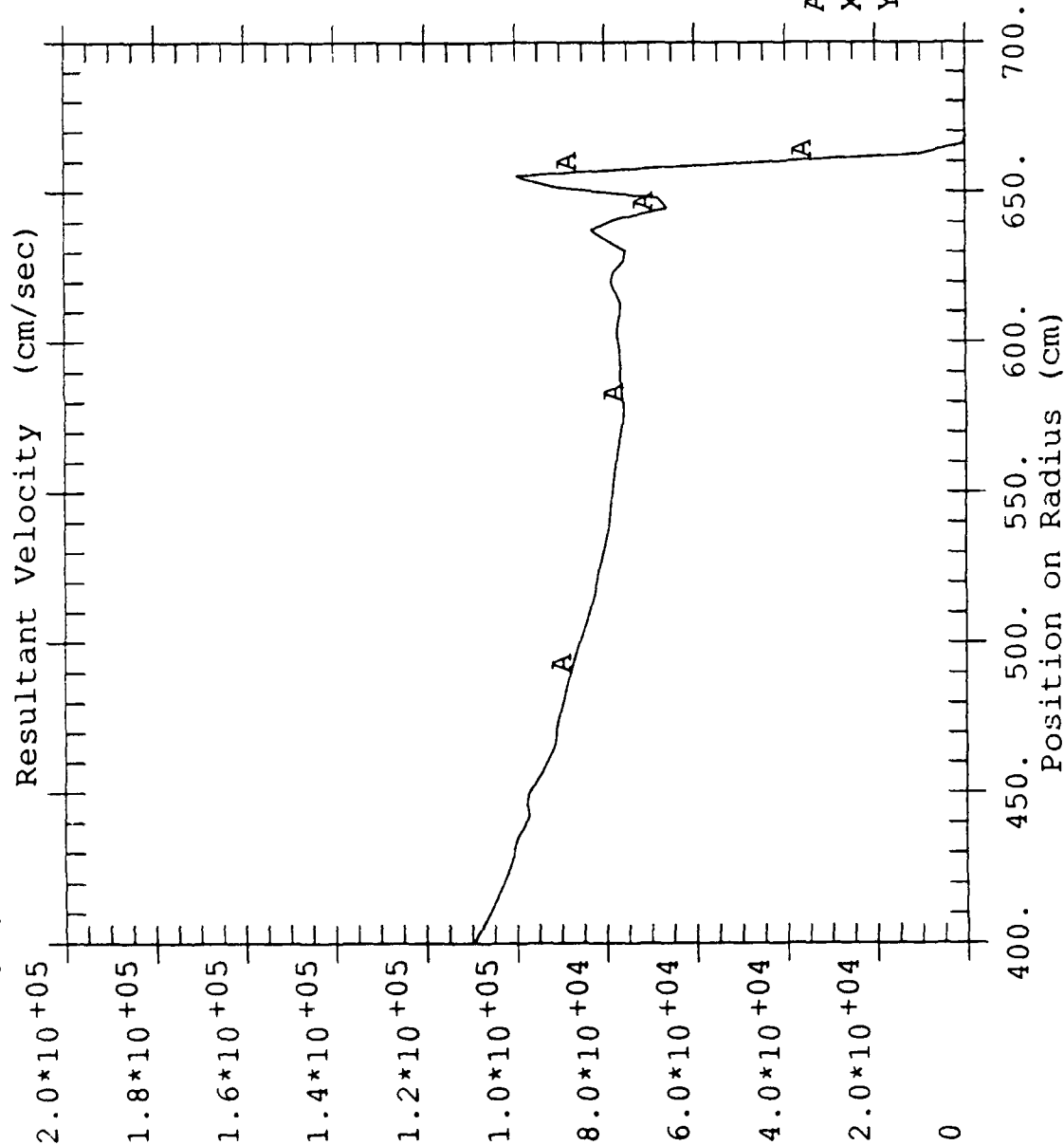
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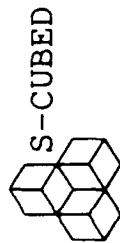
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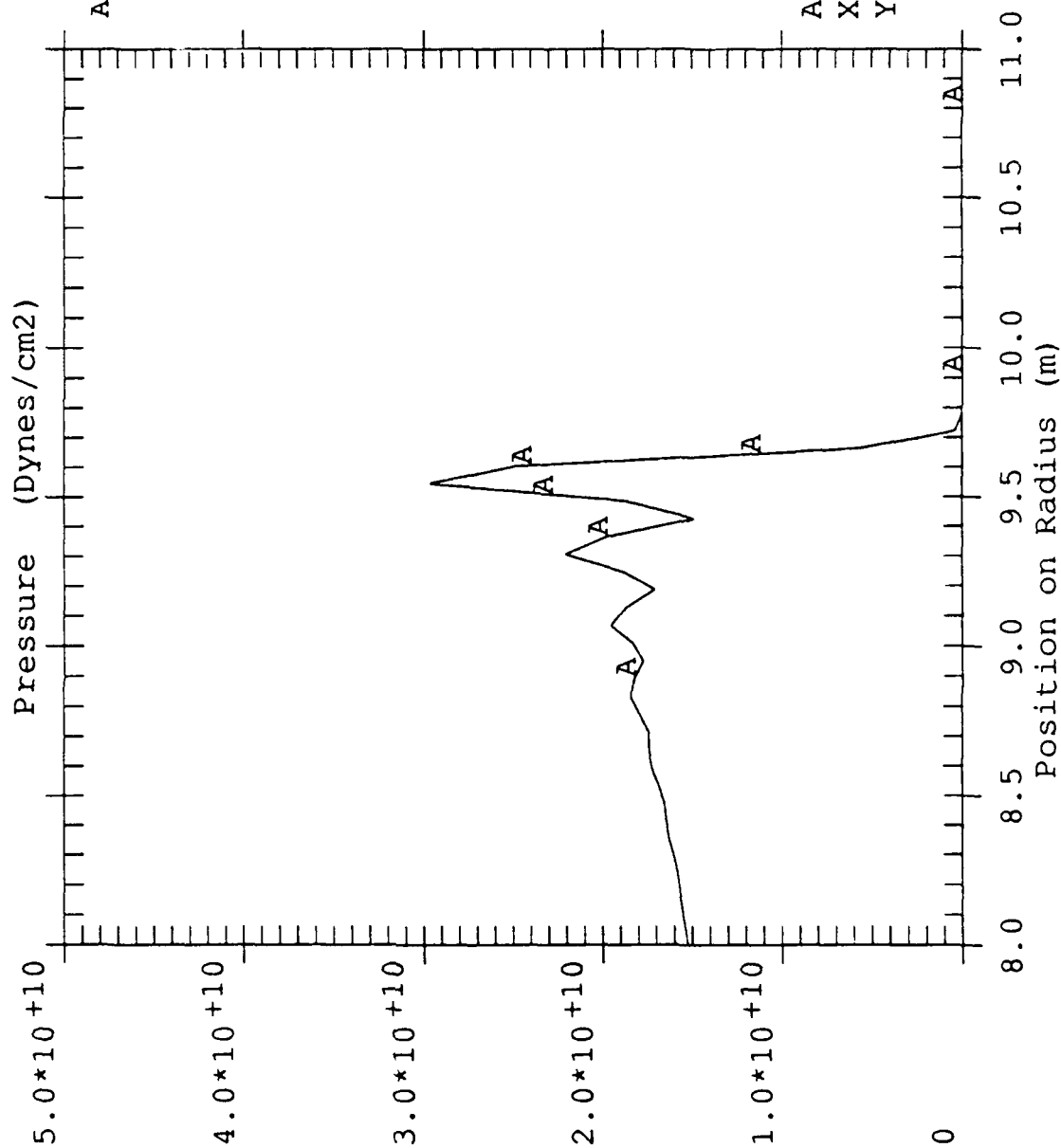
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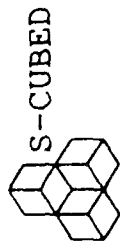
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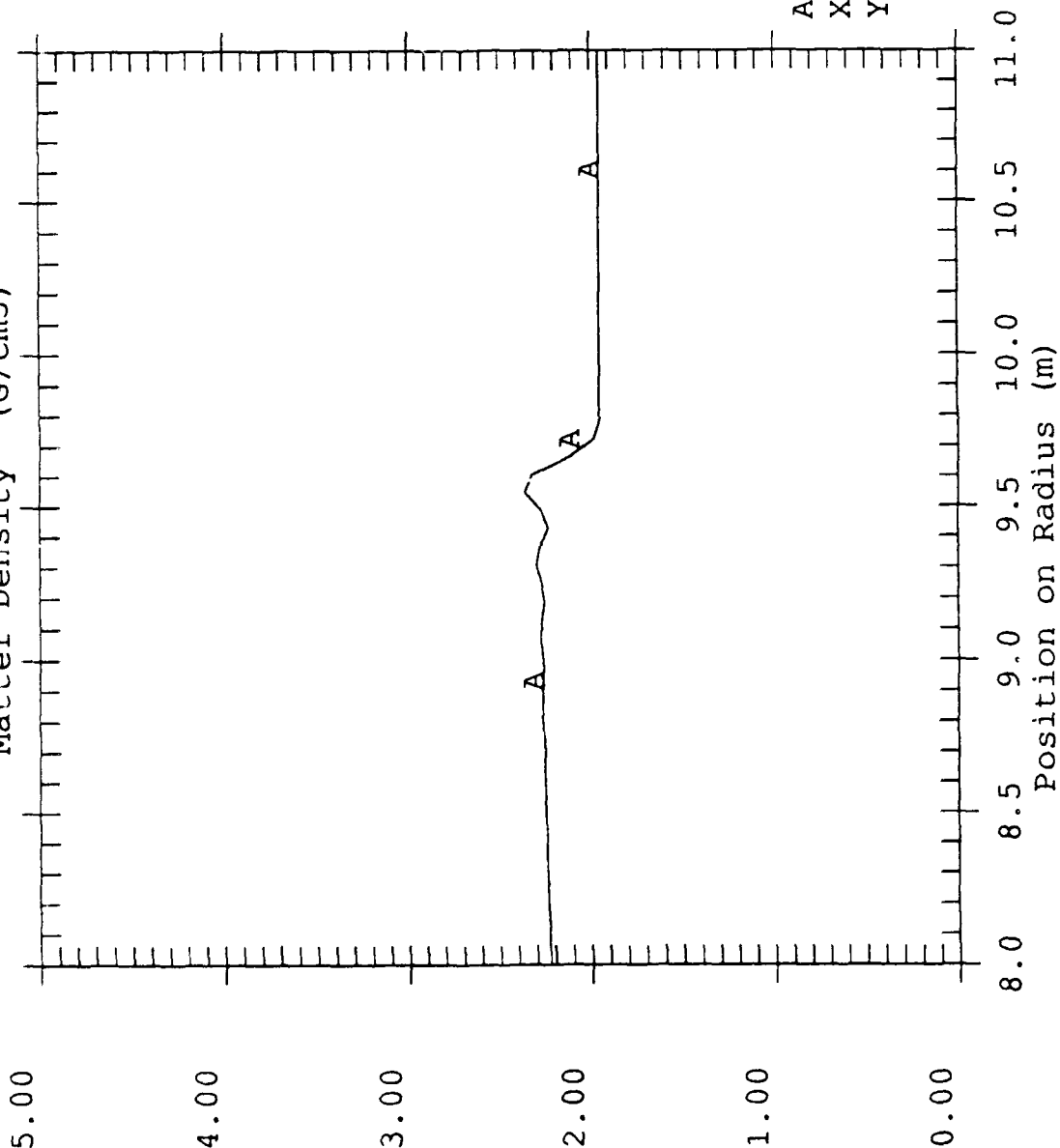


100MBAR COARSE

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Start date Nov 20 1988

Matter Density (G/cm<sup>3</sup>)



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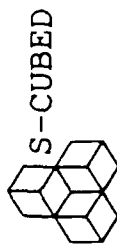
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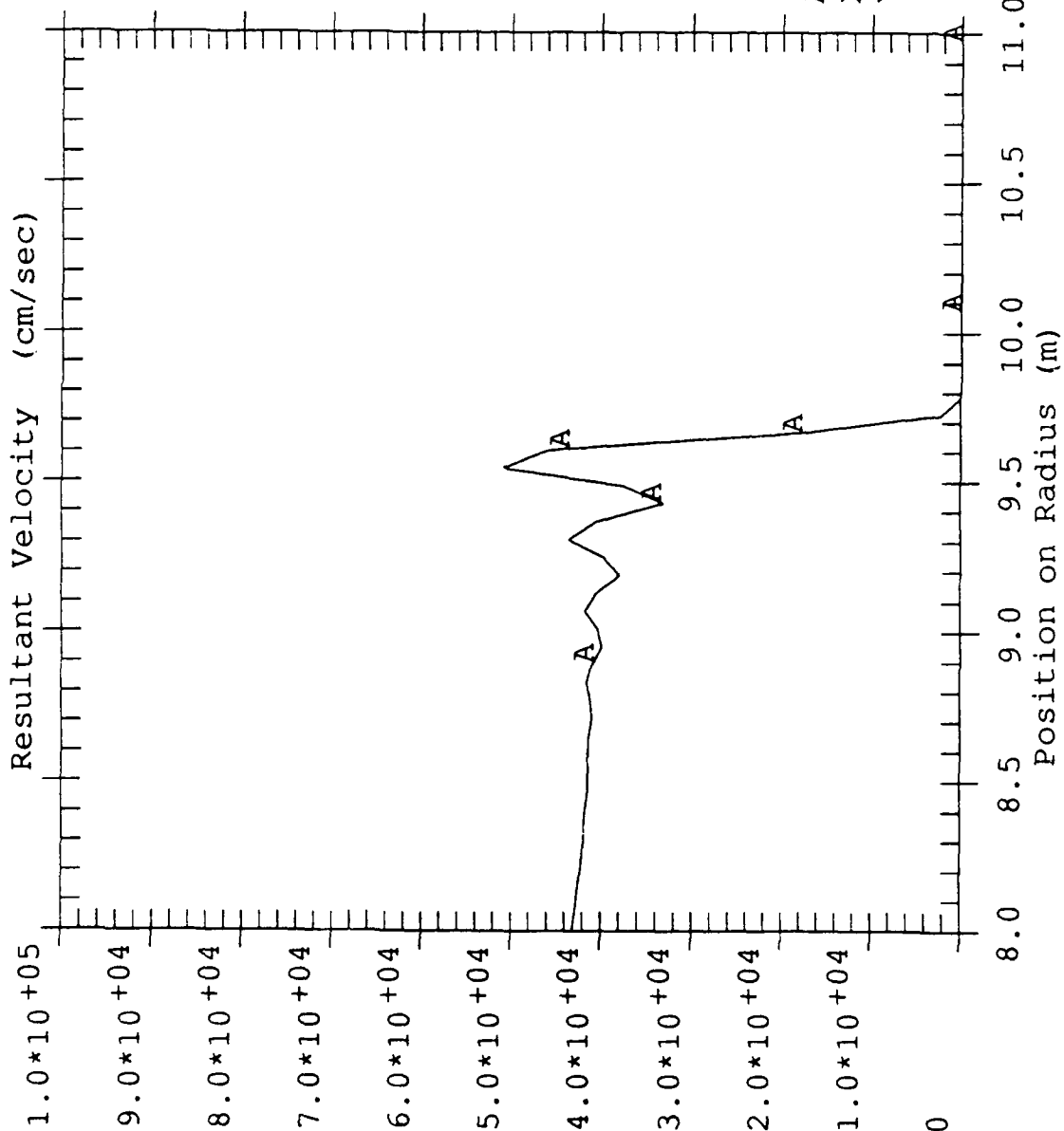
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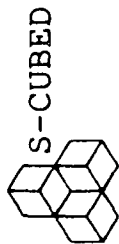
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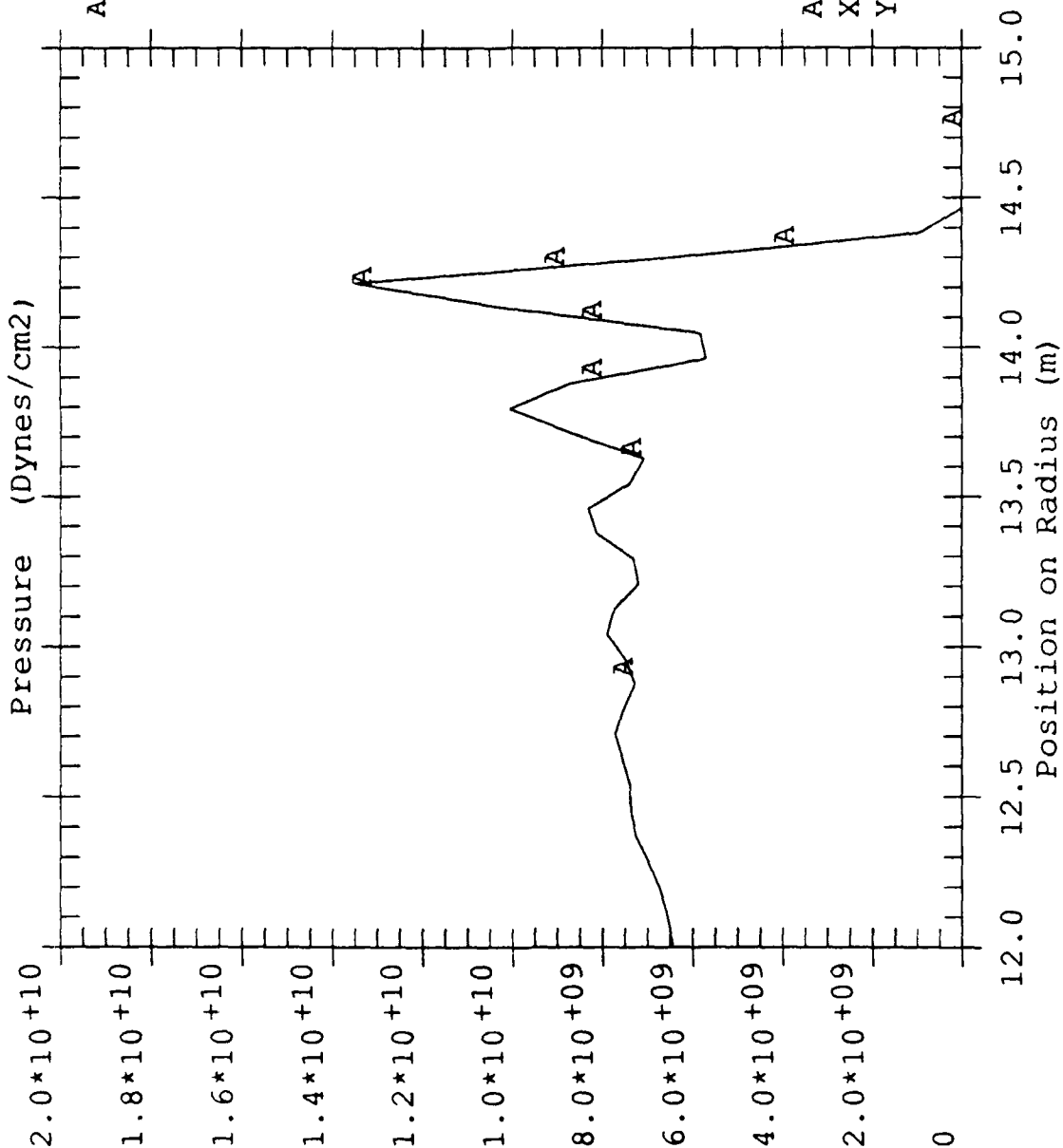
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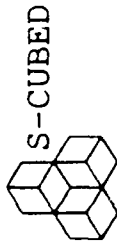
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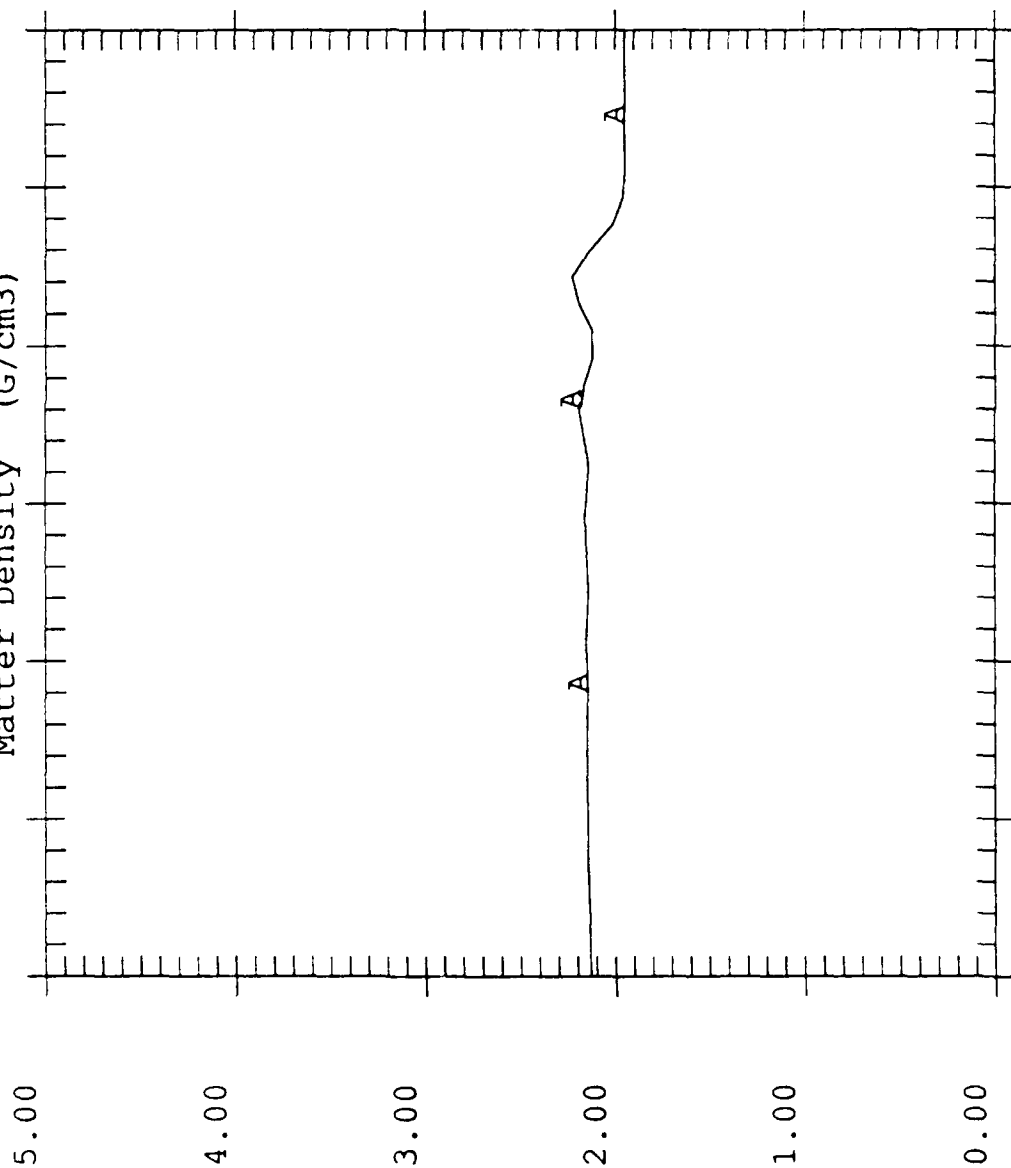


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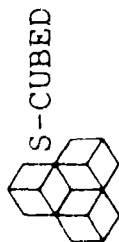
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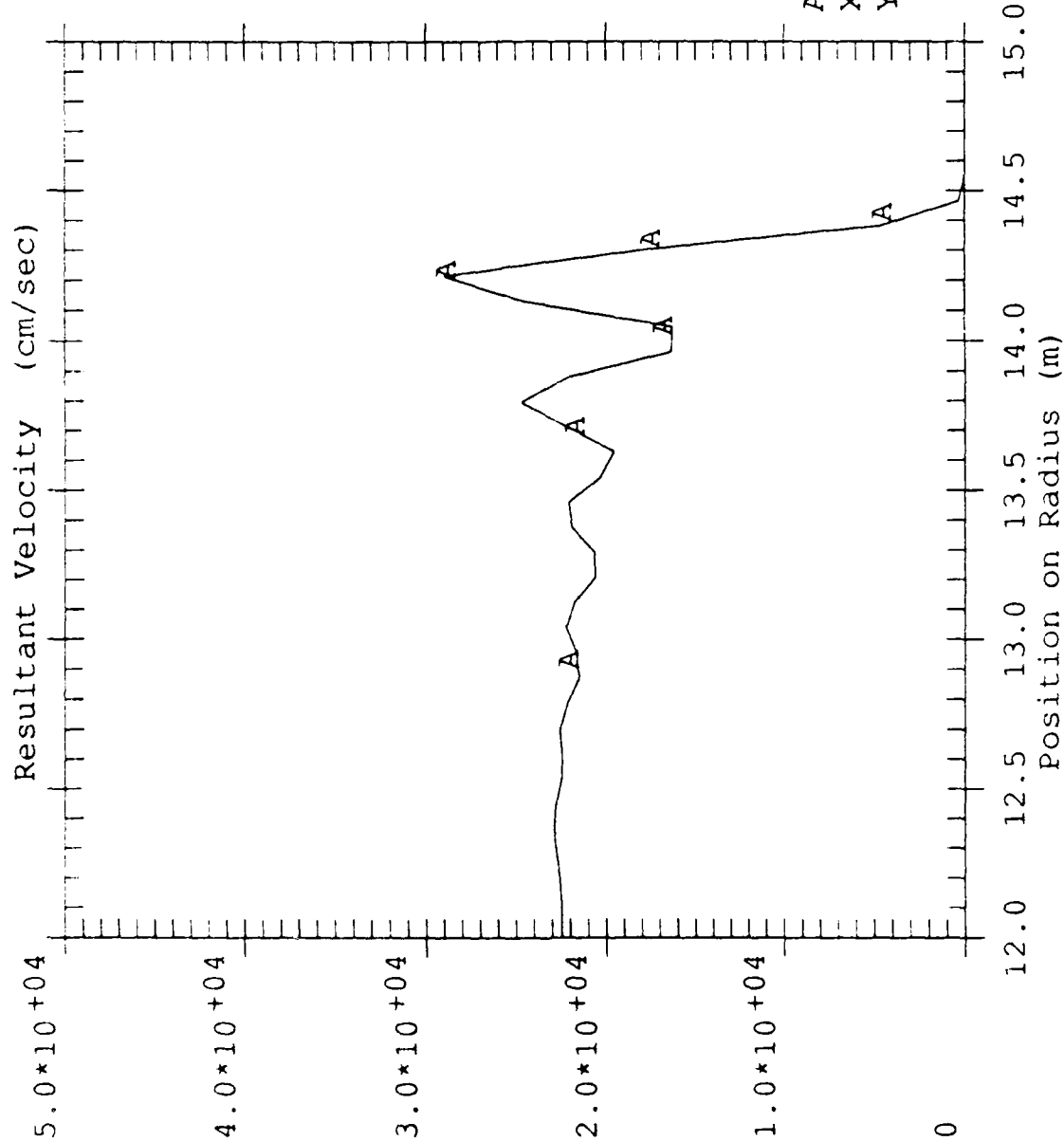




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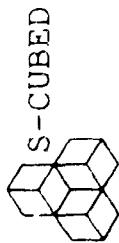
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**APPENDIX B**  
**STANDARD STREAK**  
**FINE ZONING**

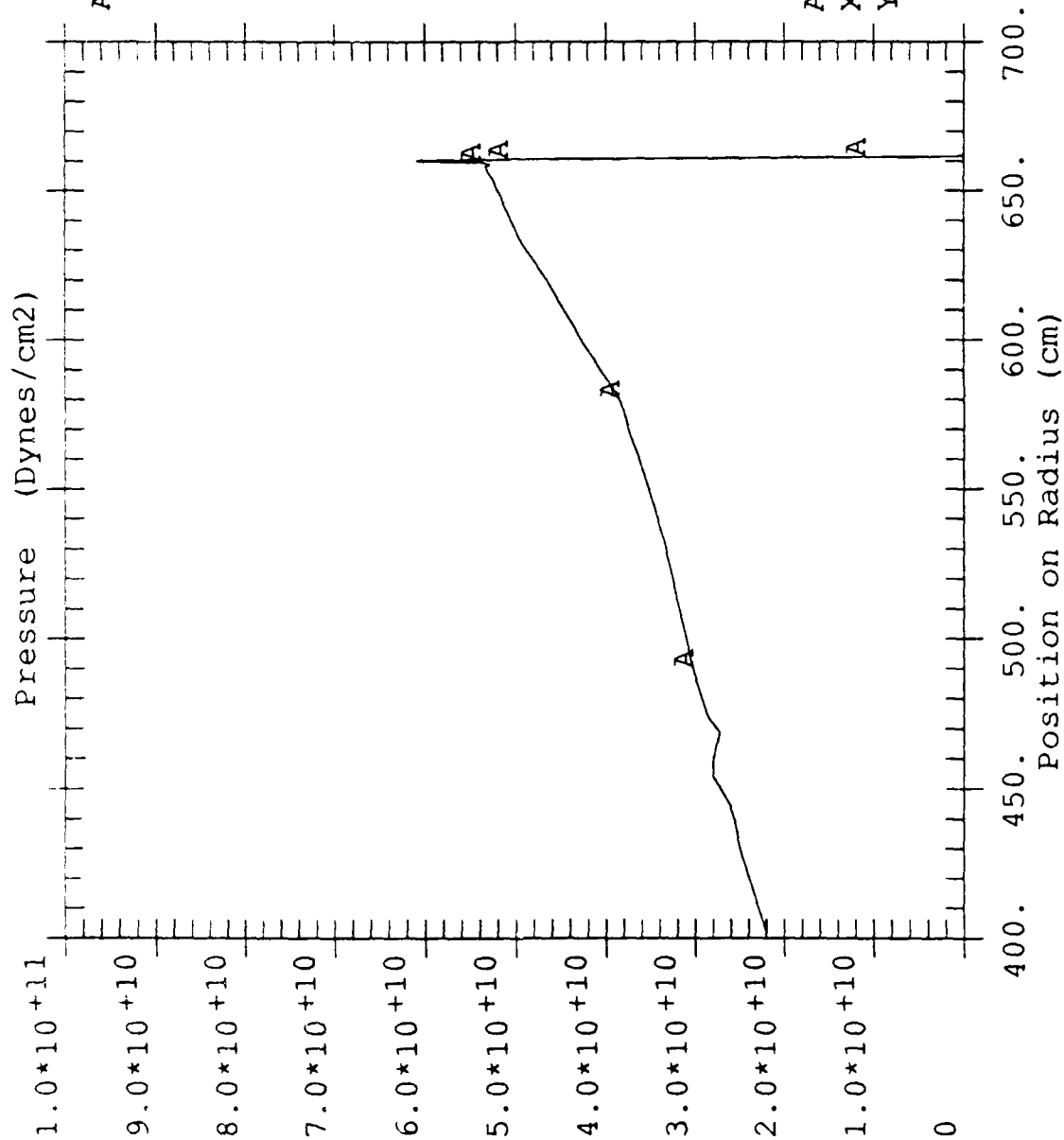


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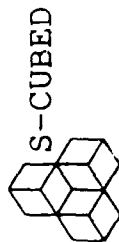
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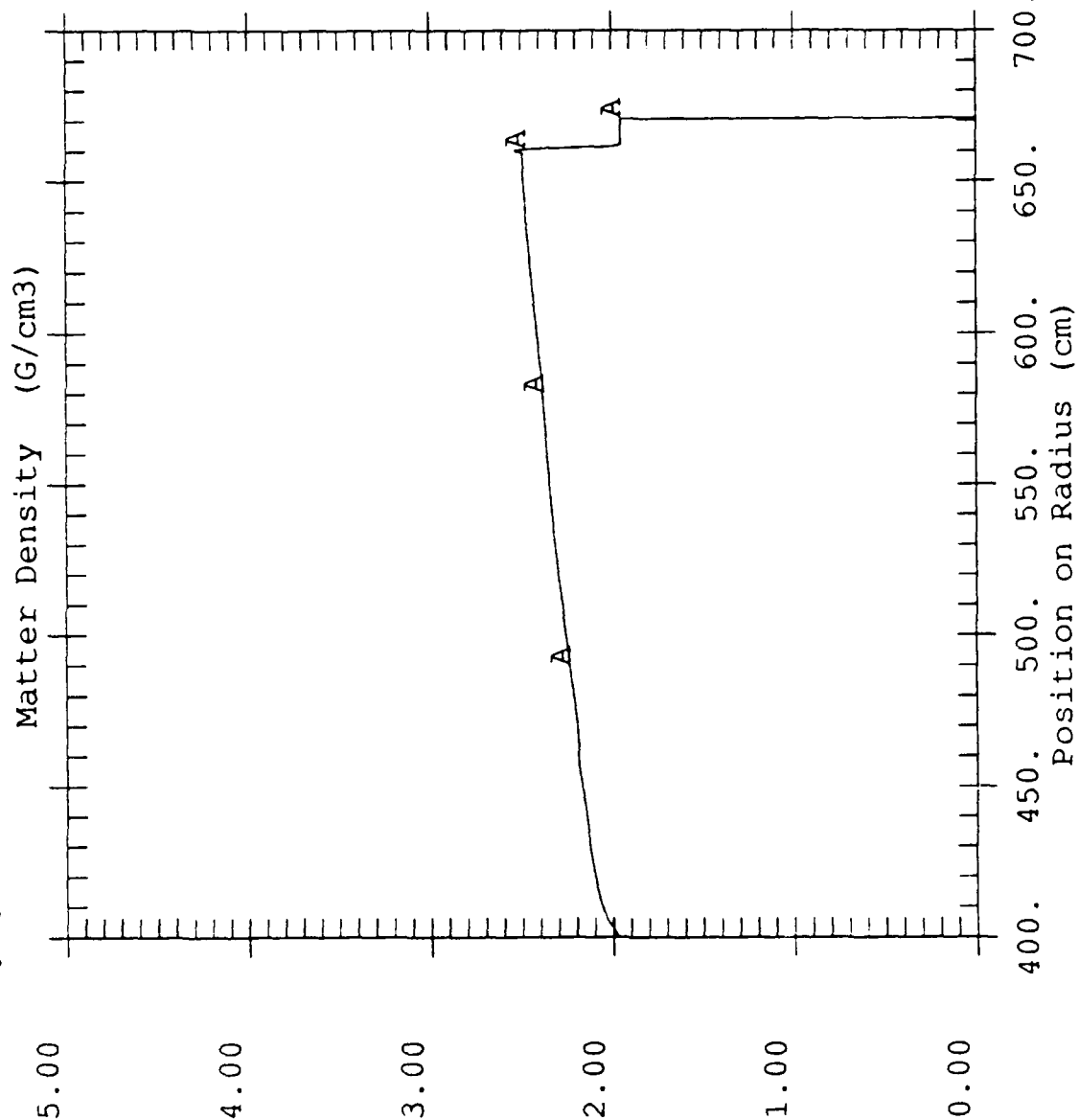
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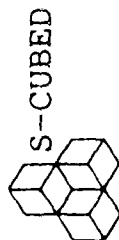
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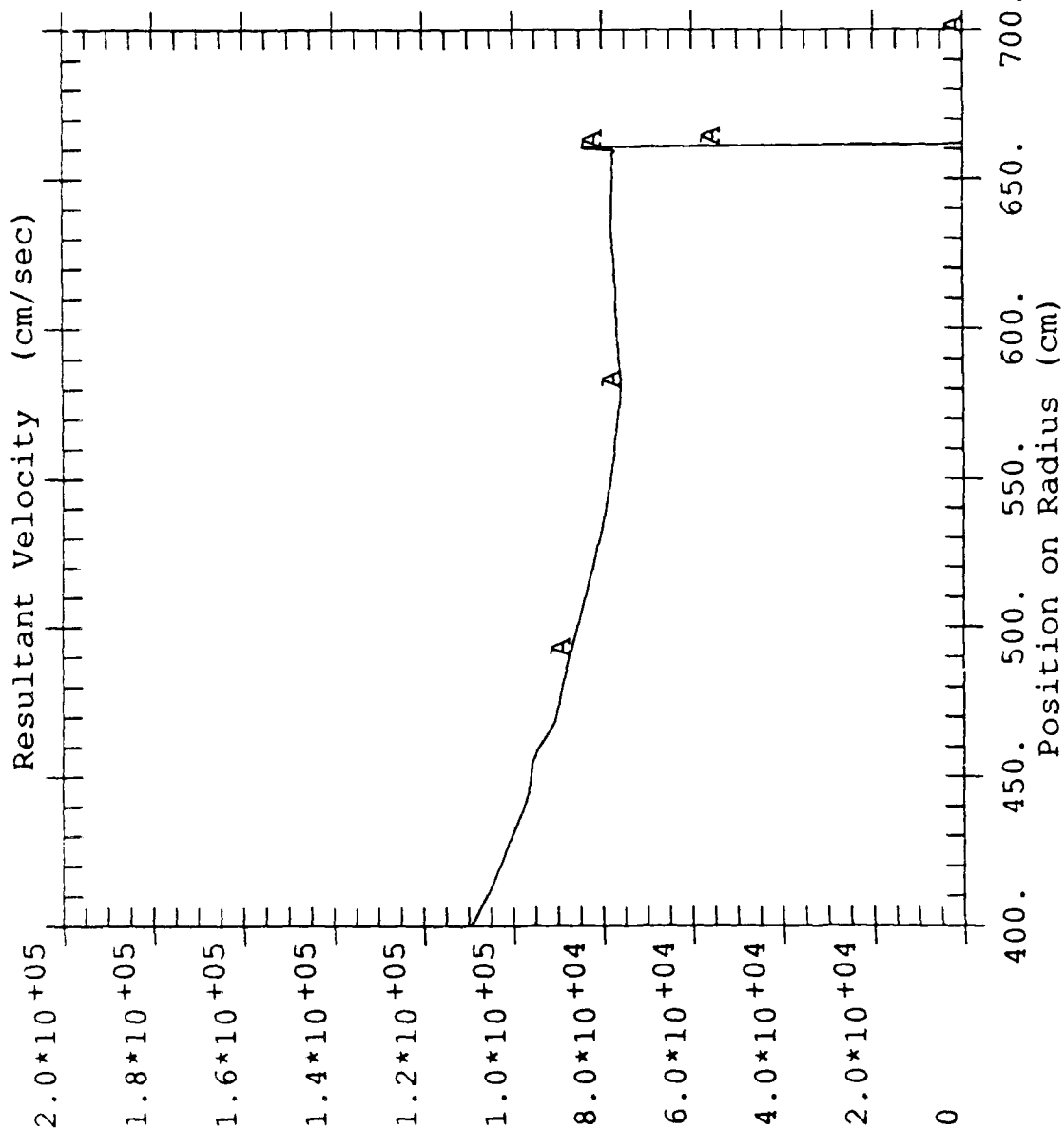
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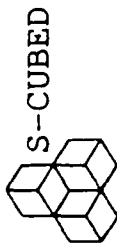
100MBAR FINE

CYCLE 4682  
TIME 1.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Nov 23 1988



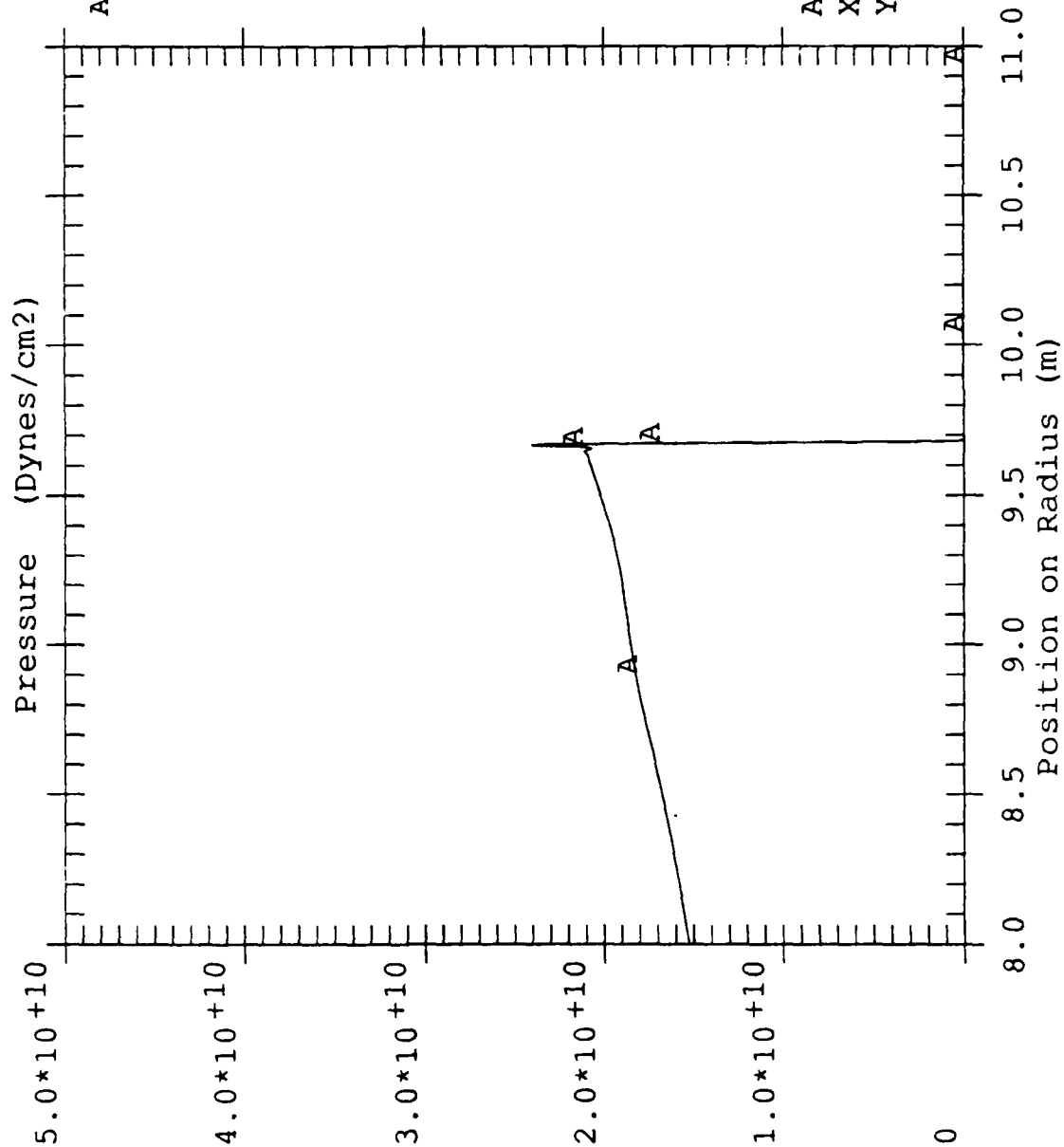
Mon Dec 5 12:14:36 1988



100MBAR FINE

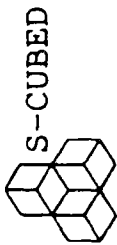
CYCLE 6543  
TIME 2.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Nov 23 1988  
Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

Mon Dec 5 12:16:35 1988

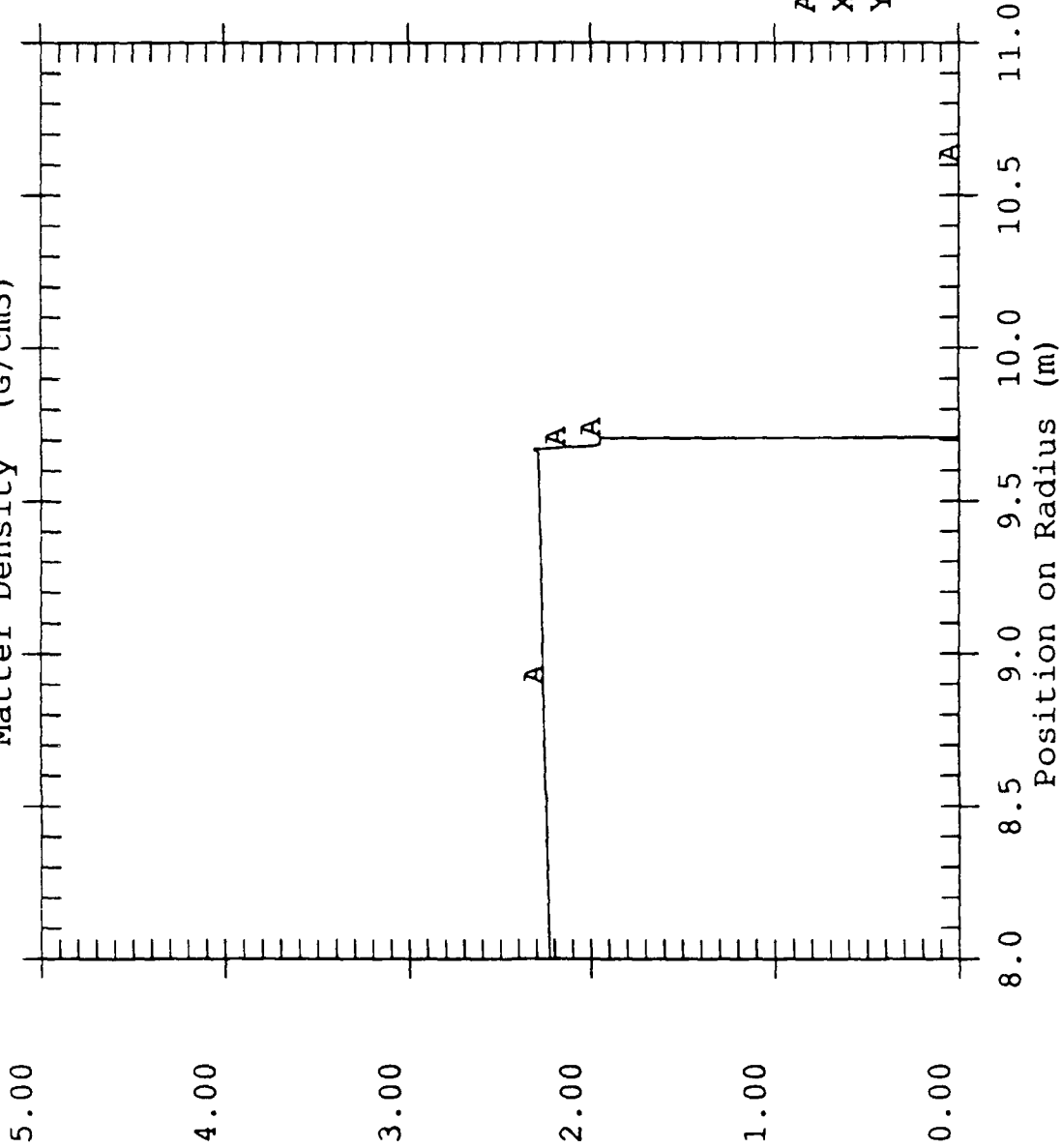


100MBAR FINE

CYCLE 6543  
TIME 2.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

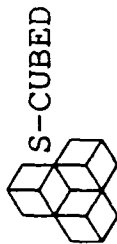
Start date Nov 23 1988

Matter Density (G/cm<sup>3</sup>)



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

Mon Dec 5 12:16:48 1988

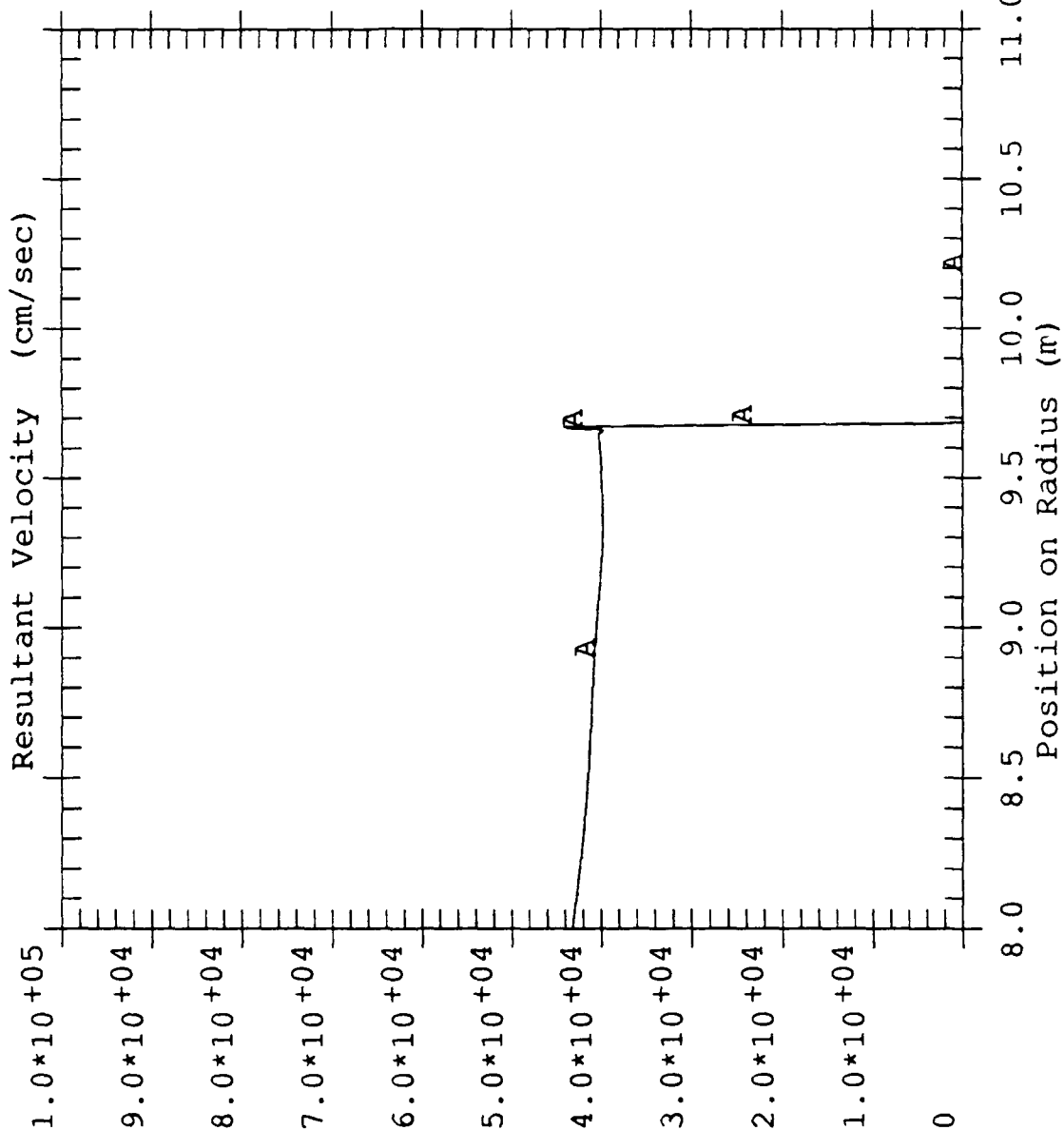


100MBAR FINE

CYCLE 6543

TIME 2.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Nov 23 1988



Symbol A

Angle

X-Crg cm

Y-Orig cm

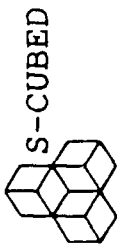
0.

0.

0.

Mon Dec 5 12:17:03 1988

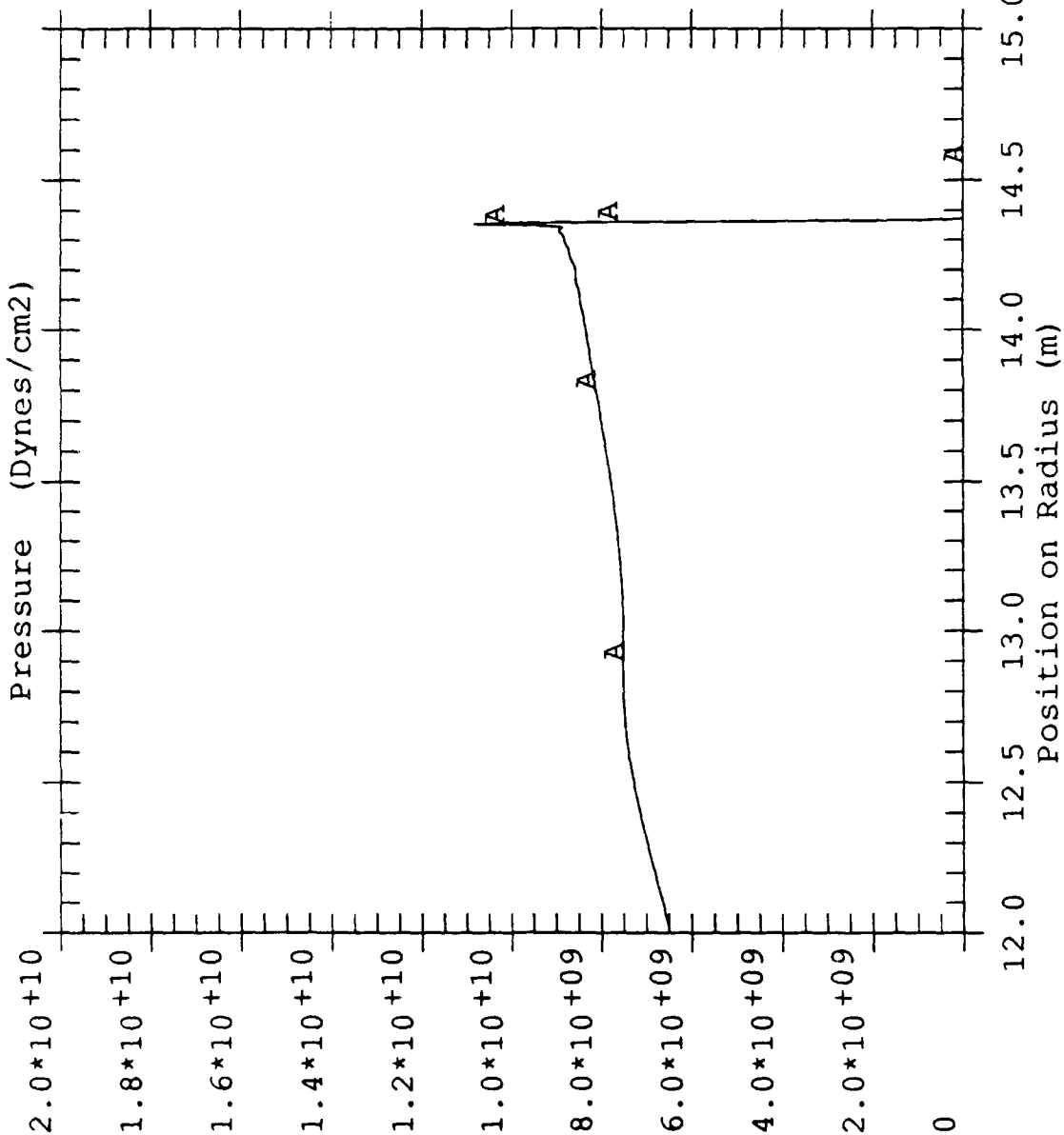




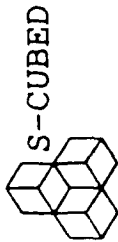
100MBAR FINE

CYCLE 9372  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Nov 23 1988  
Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



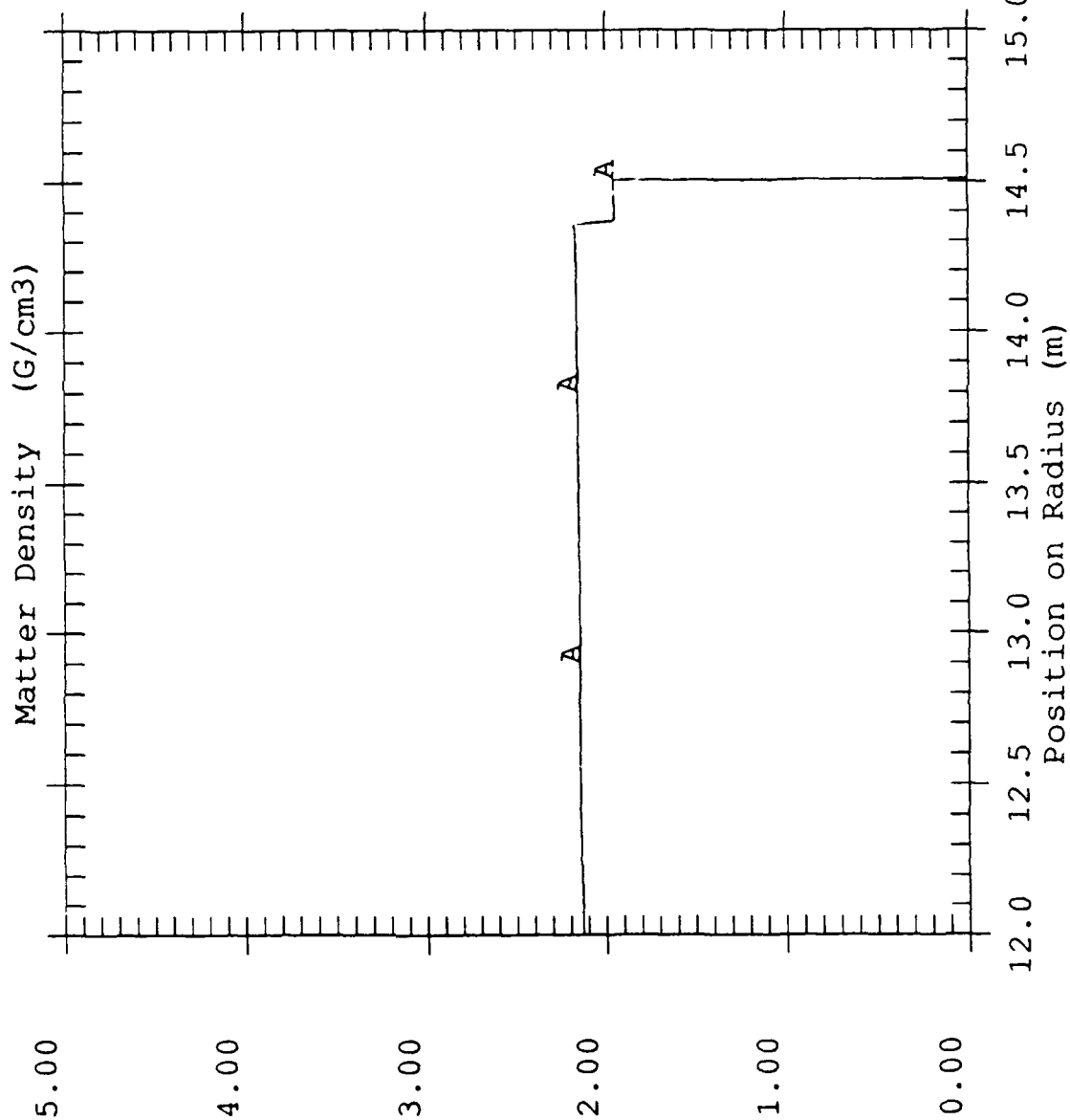
Mon Dec 5 12:18:59 1988



100MBAR FINE

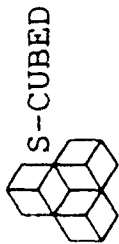
CYCLE 9372  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Nov 23 1988



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

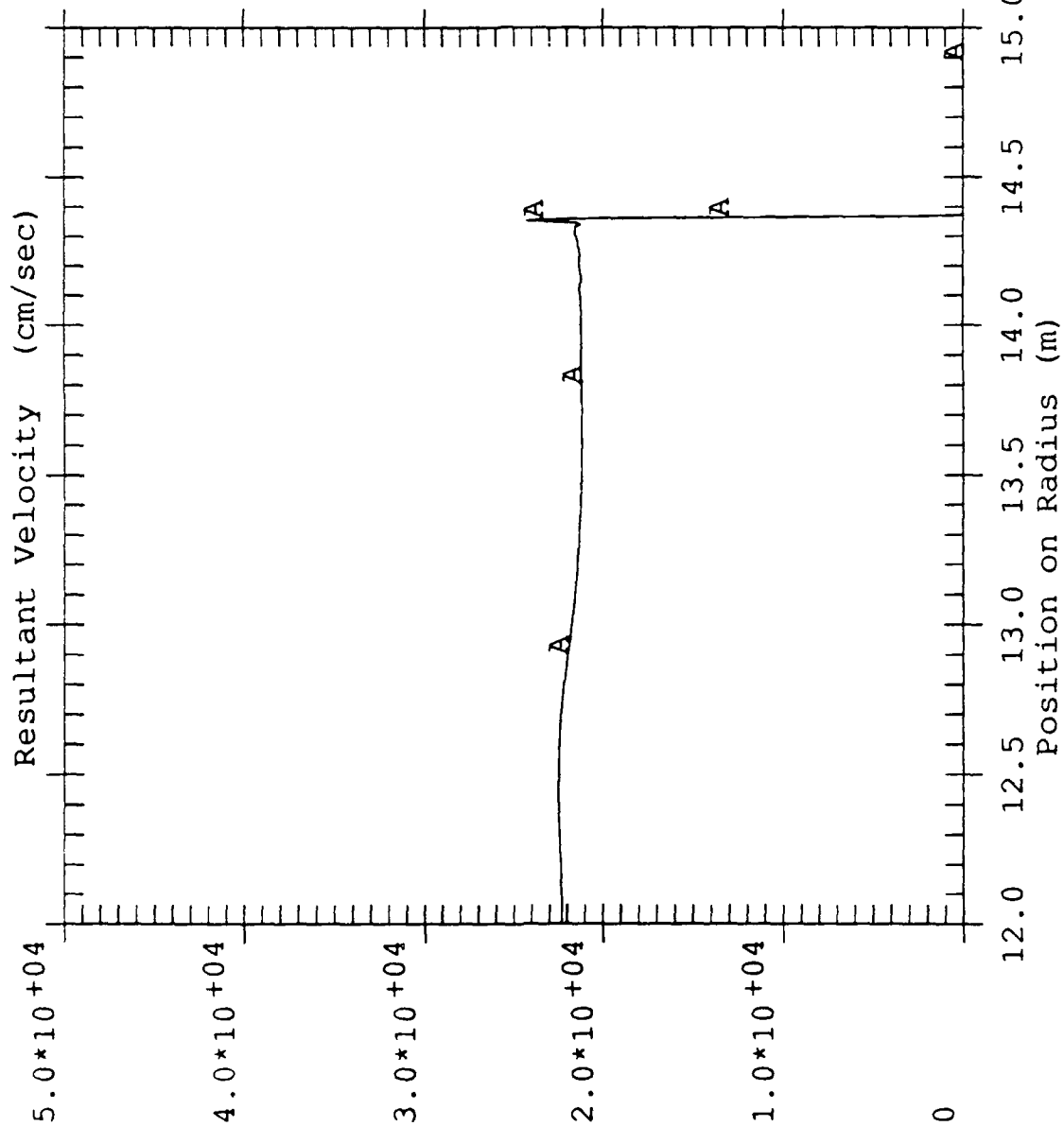
Mon Dec 5 12:19:10 1988



100MBAR FINE

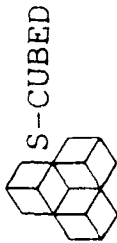
CYCLE 9372  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Nov 23 1988



Mon Dec 5 12:19:23 1988

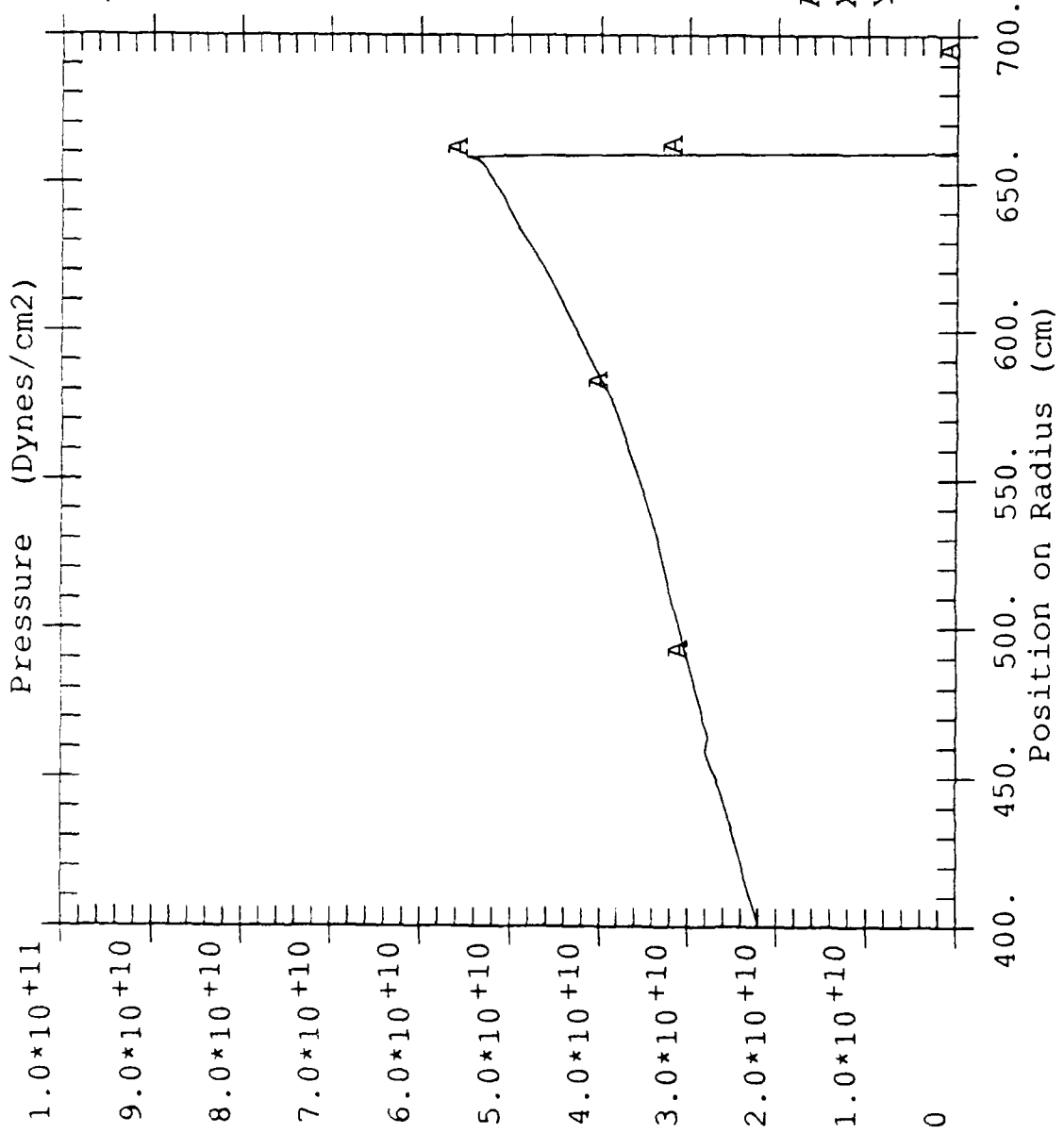
APPENDIX C  
STREAK WITH  $C_L = 0.5$   
FINE ZONING



100MBAR FINE VISCOUS

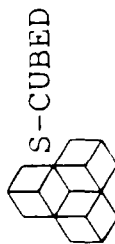
CYCLE 4600  
TIME 1.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 2 1988  
Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

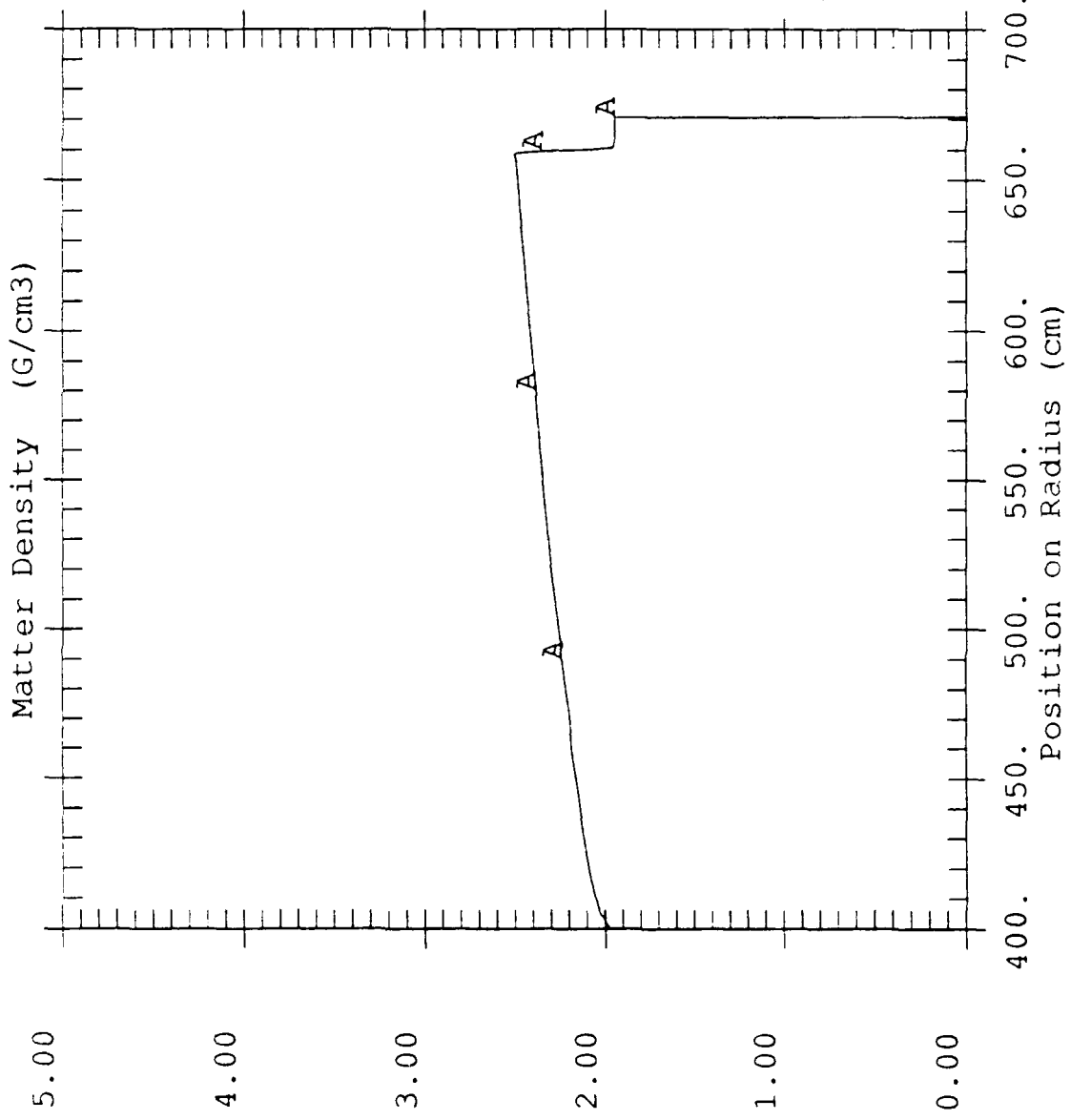
Fri Dec 2 14:55:49 1988



100MBAR FINE VISCOUS

CYCLE 4600  
TIME 1.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

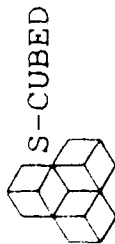
Start date Dec 2 1988



Symbol A  
Angle  
X-Orig cm  
Y-Orig cm

0.  
0.  
0.

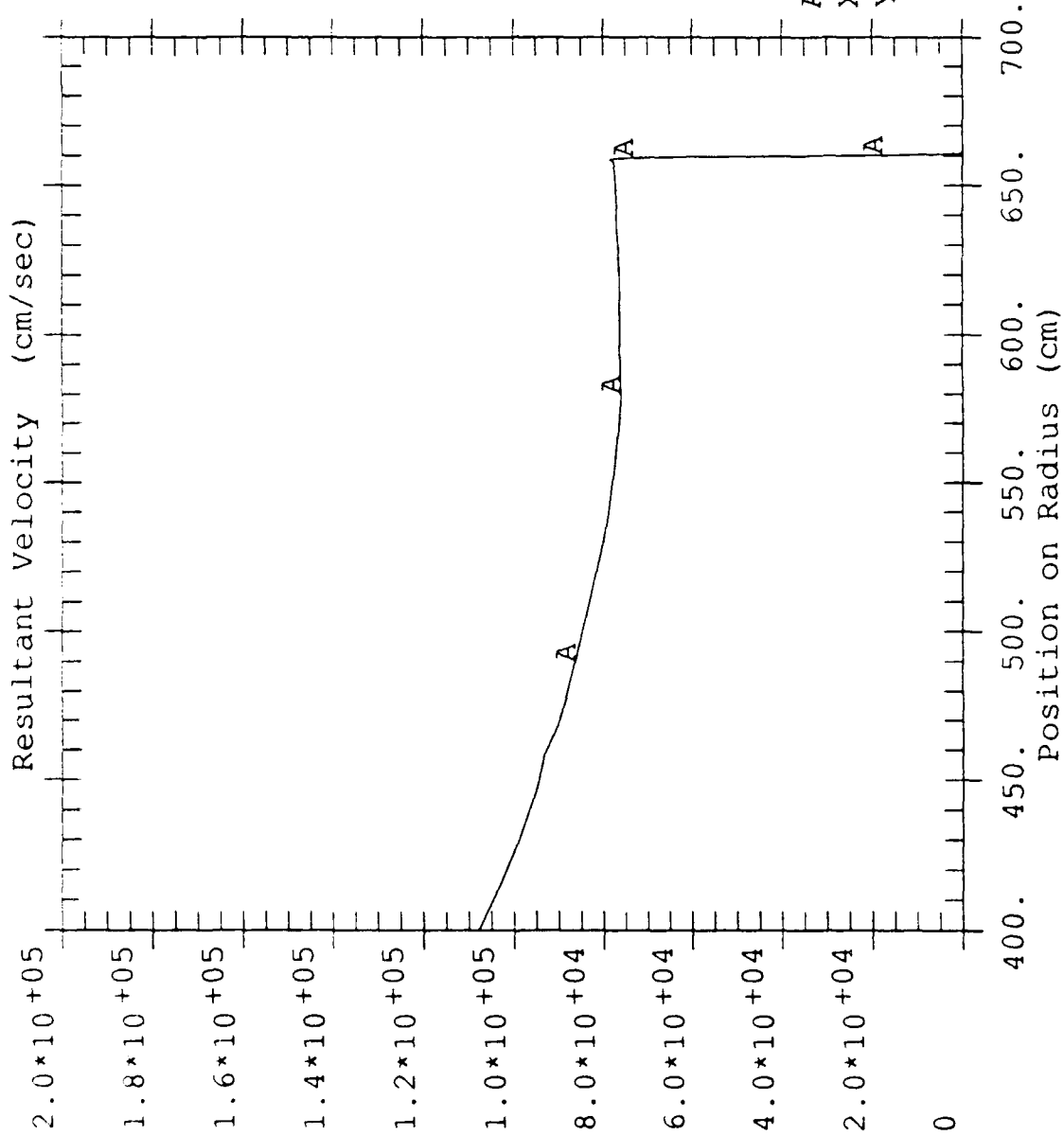
File Dec 2 14:56:11 1988



100MBAR FINE VISCOUS

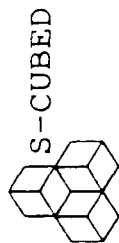
CYCLE 4600  
TIME  $1.00 \times 10^{-03}$  SEC

Start date Dec 2 1988



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

FR Dec 2 14:56:31 1988

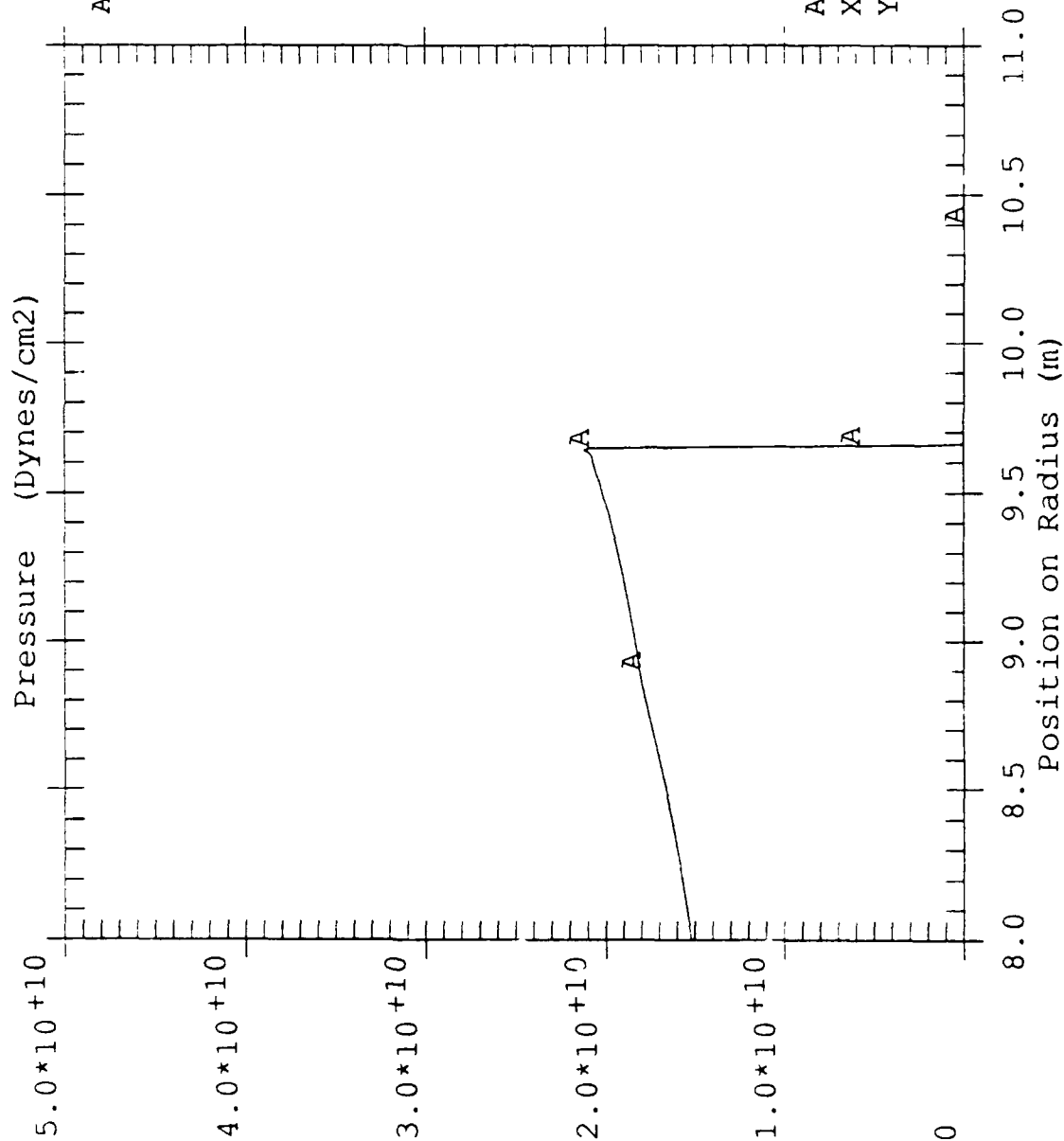


100MBAR FINE VISCOUS

CYCLE 6394  
TIME  $2.00 \times 10^{-03}$  SEC

Start date Dec 2 1988

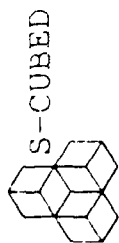
Ambient  $1.00 \times 10^{+06}$



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

Fr Dec 2 15:02:12 1988





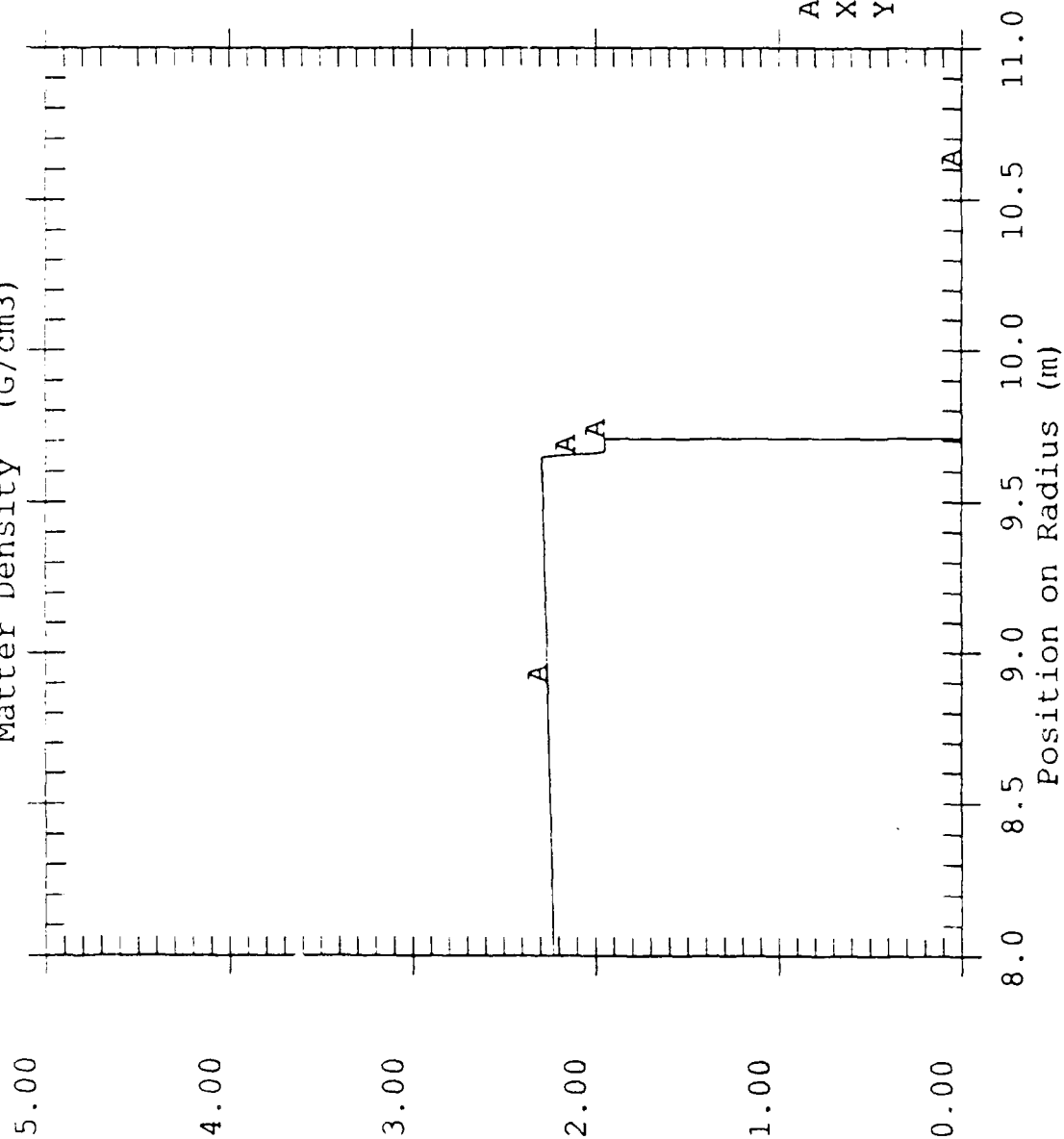
100MBAR FINE VISCOUS

CYCLE 6394

TIME 2.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 2 1988

Matter Density (G/cm<sup>3</sup>)



Symbol A

Angle

0.

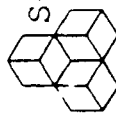
X-Orig cm

0.

Y-Orig cm

0.

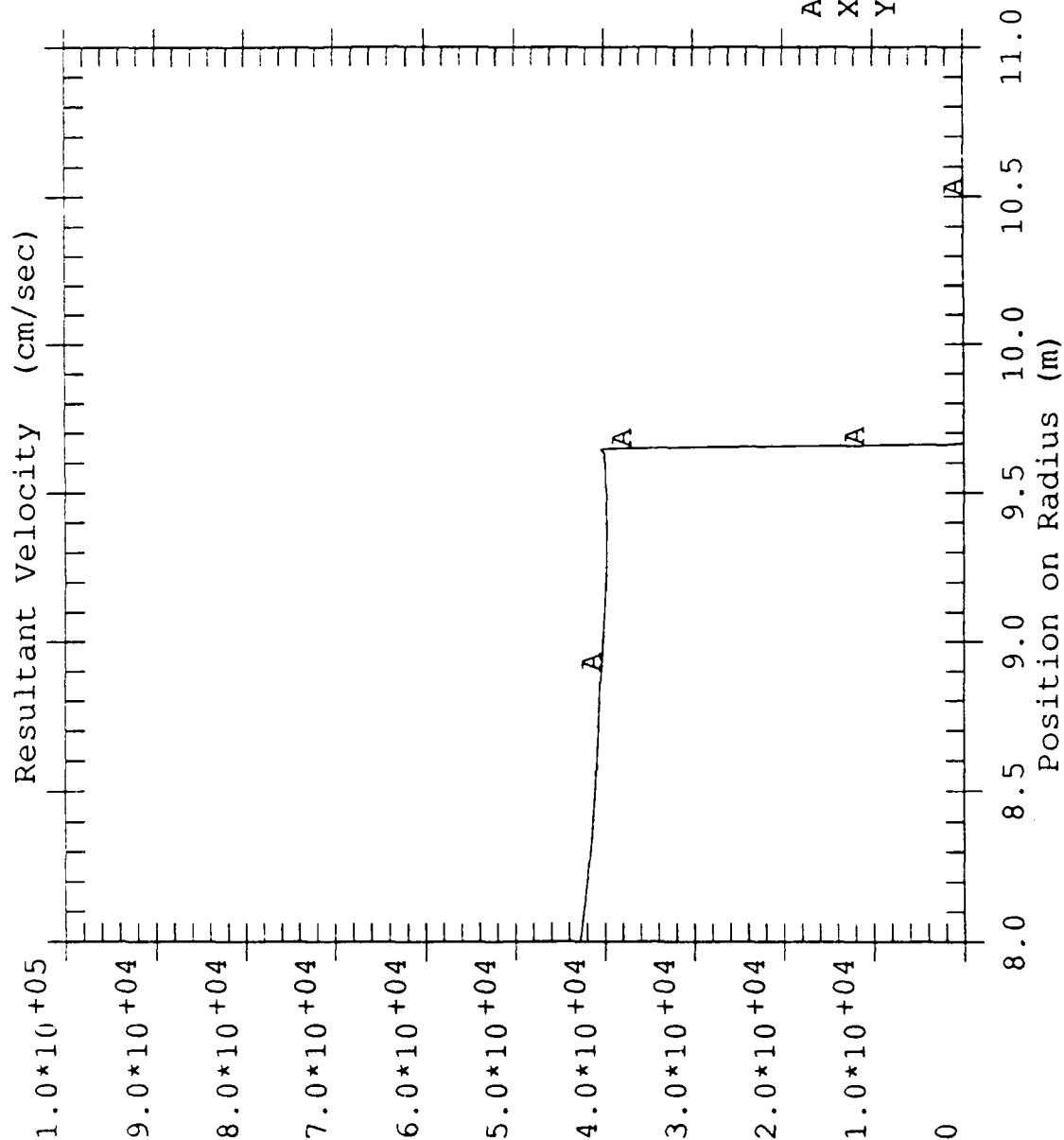
Fr Dec 2 15:02:48 1988



100MBAR FINE VISCOUS

CYCLE 6394  
TIME  $2.00 \times 10^{-03}$  SEC

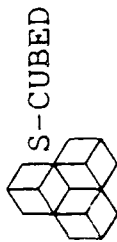
Start date Dec 2 1988



Symbol A  
Angle  
X-Orig cm  
Y-Orig cm

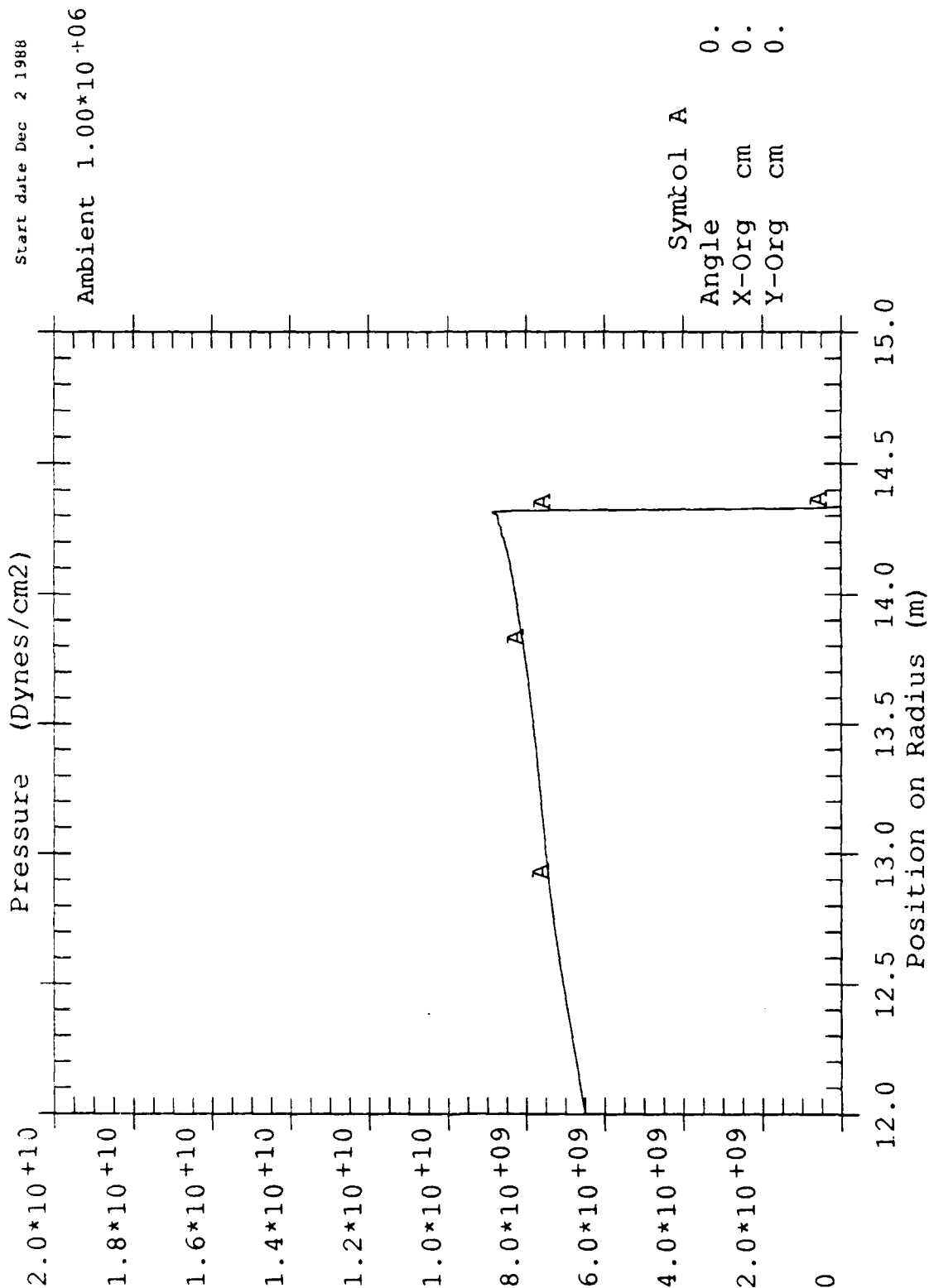
0.  
0.  
0.

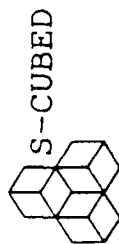
FR Dec 2 15:03:30 1988



100MBAR FINE VISCOUS

CYCLE 9091  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC





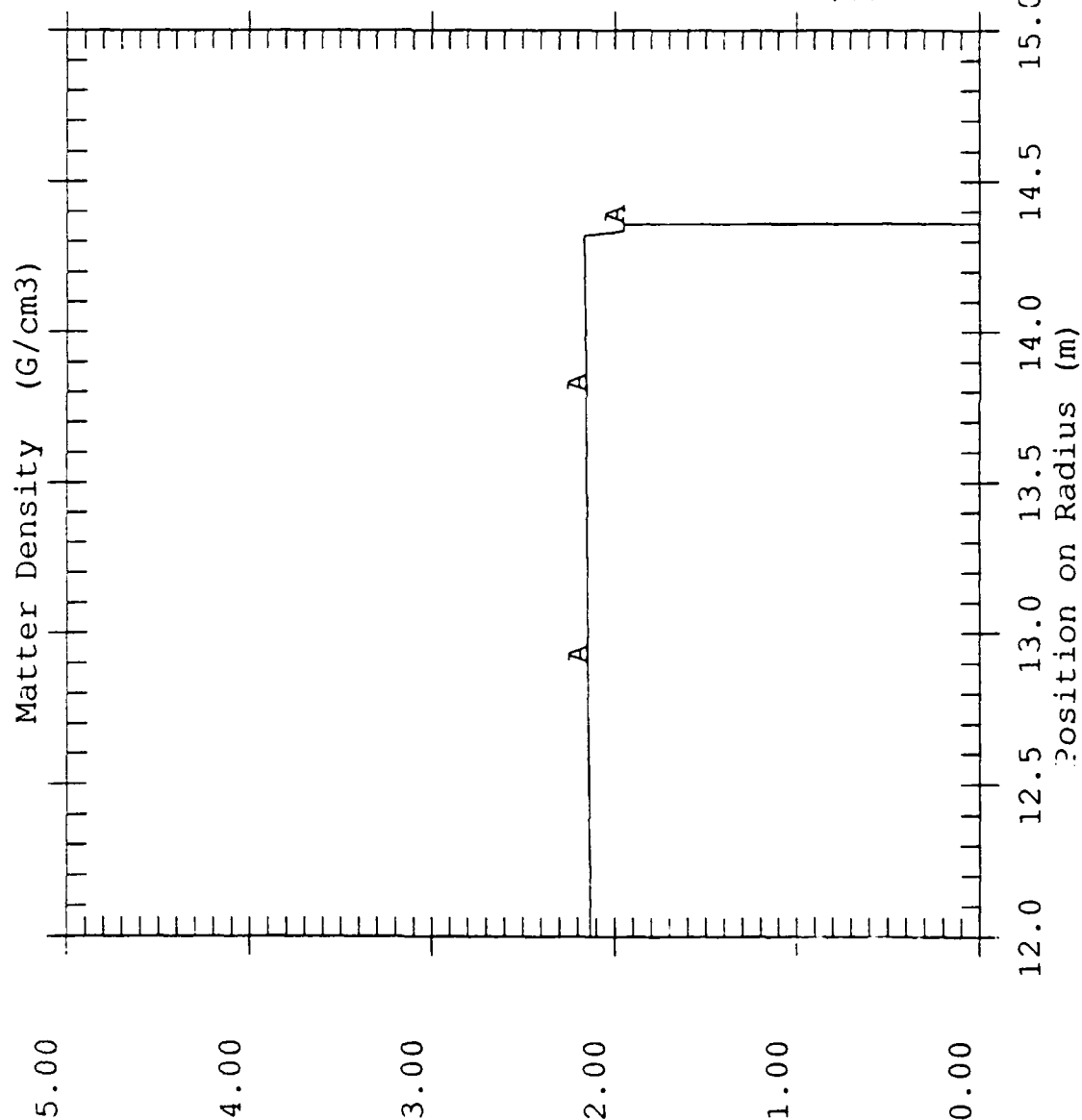
S-CUBED

100MBAR FINE VISCOUS

CYCLE 9091

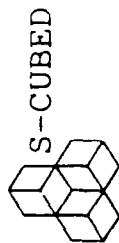
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 2 1988



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

Fr Dec 2 15:09:46 1988

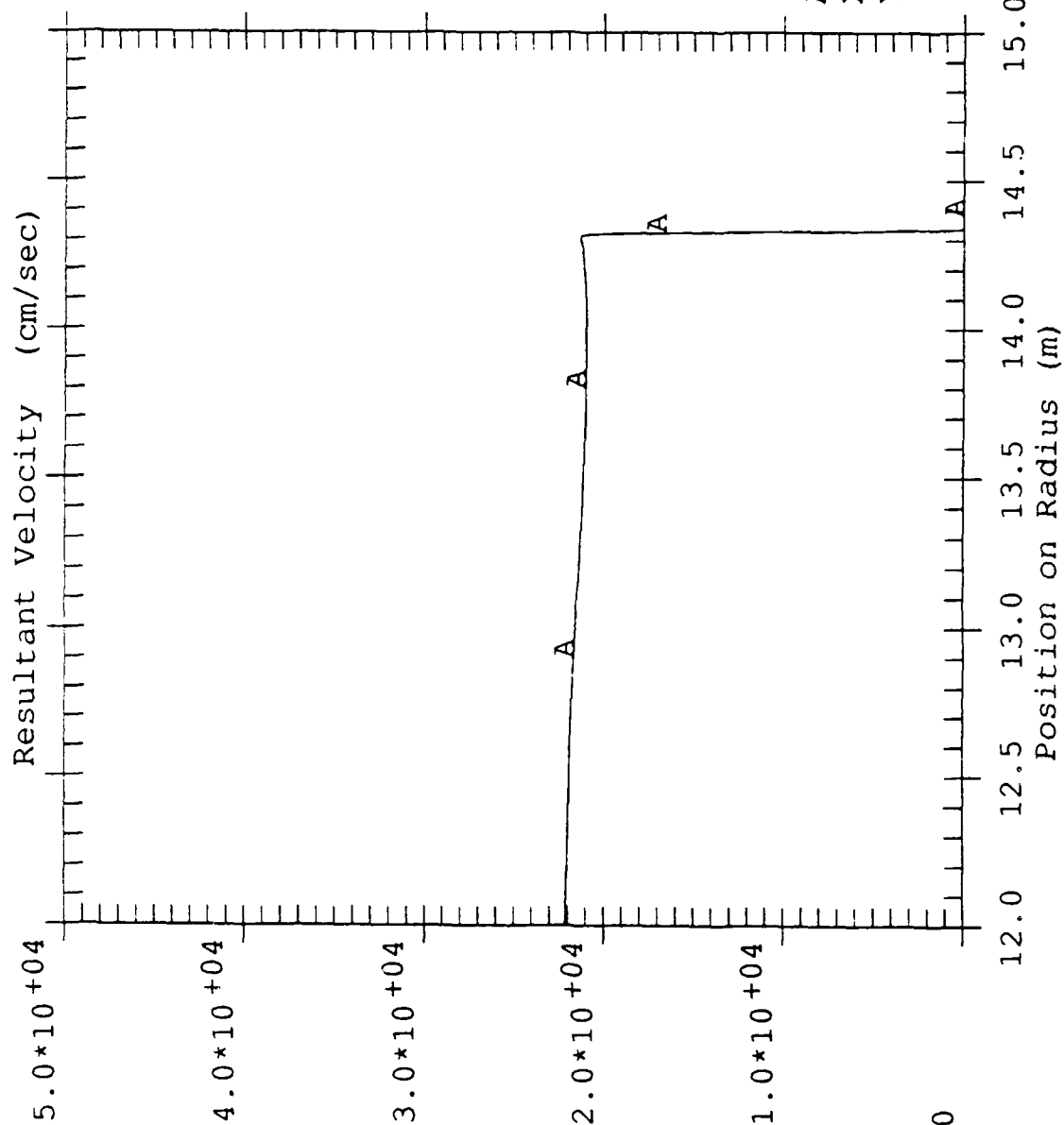


100MBAR FINE VISCOUS

CYCLE 9091

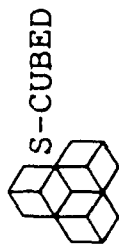
TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-03}$  SEC

Start date Dec 2 1988



FR Dec 2 15:10:39 1988

**APPENDIX D**  
**STREAK WITH  $C_L = 0.5$**   
**COARSE ZONING**

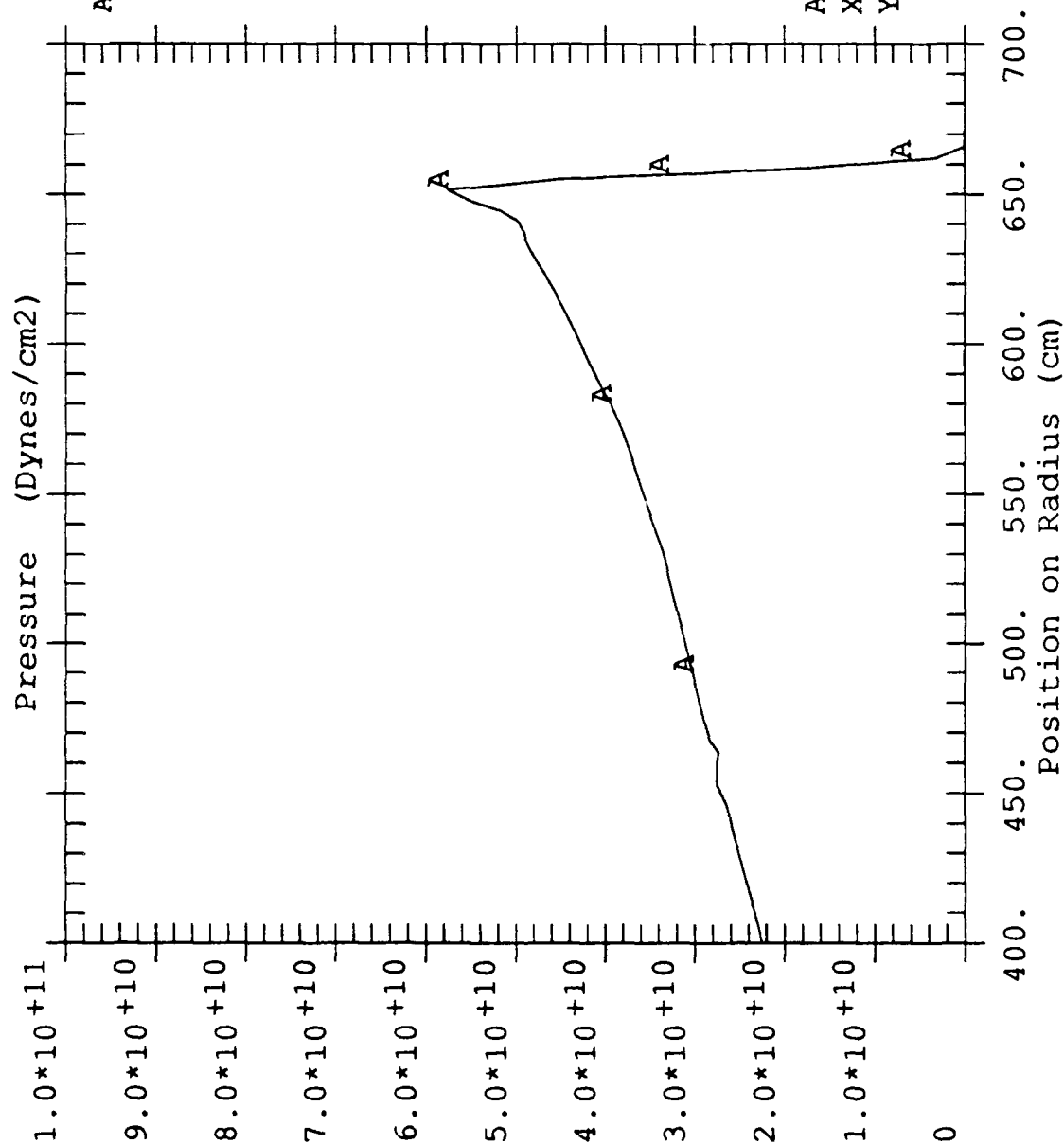


100MBAR ONLY VISCOUS

CYCLE 5315  
TIME 1.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

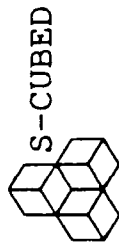
Start date Dec 1 1988

Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

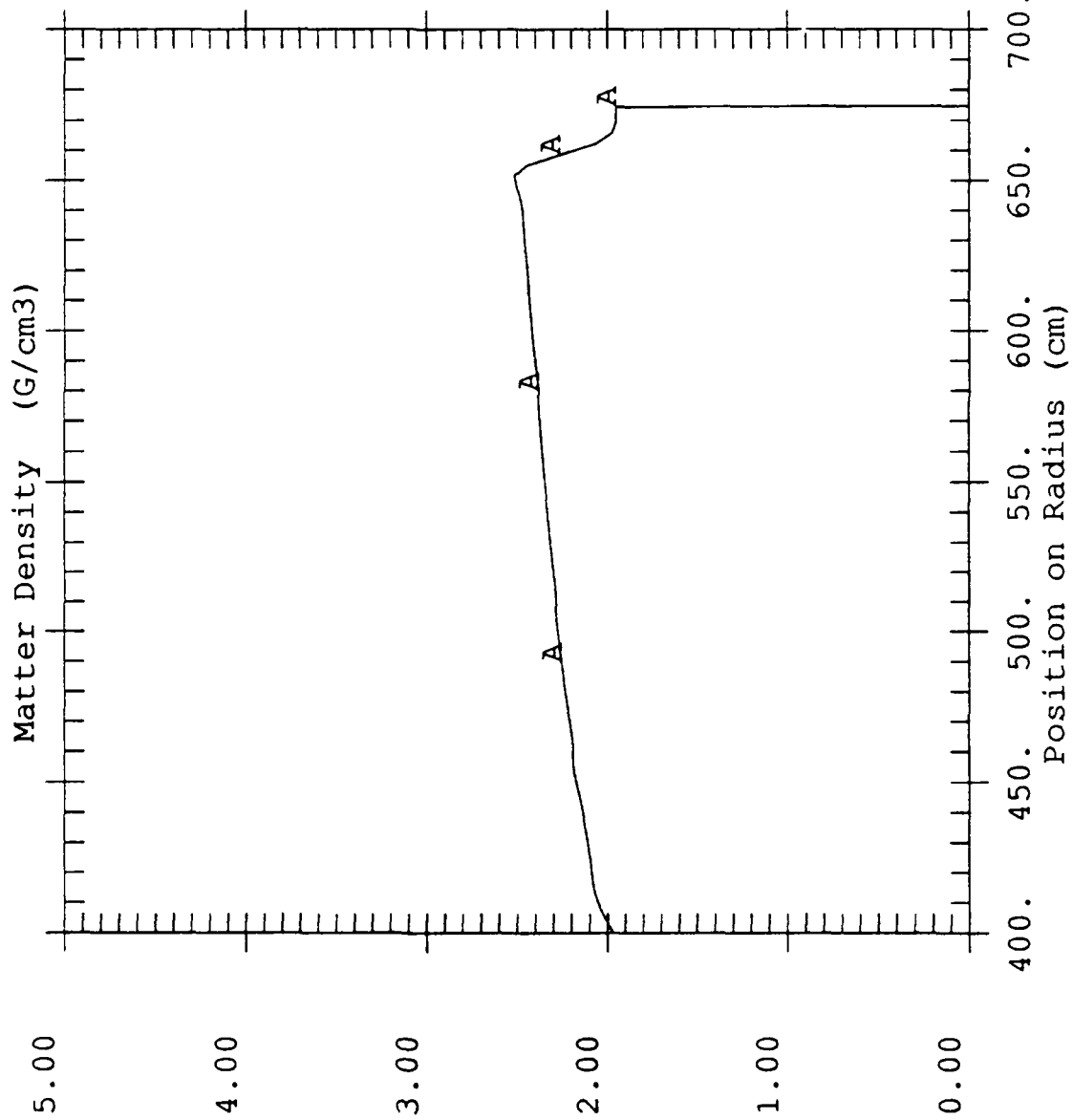
The Dec 1 15:11:30 1988



100MBAR ONLY VISCOUS

CYCLE 5315  
TIME  $1.00 \times 10^{-03}$  SEC

Start date Dec 1 1988



Symbol A

Angle

X-Orig cm

Y-Orig cm

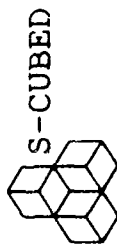
0.

0.

0.

The Dec 1 15:11:44 1988

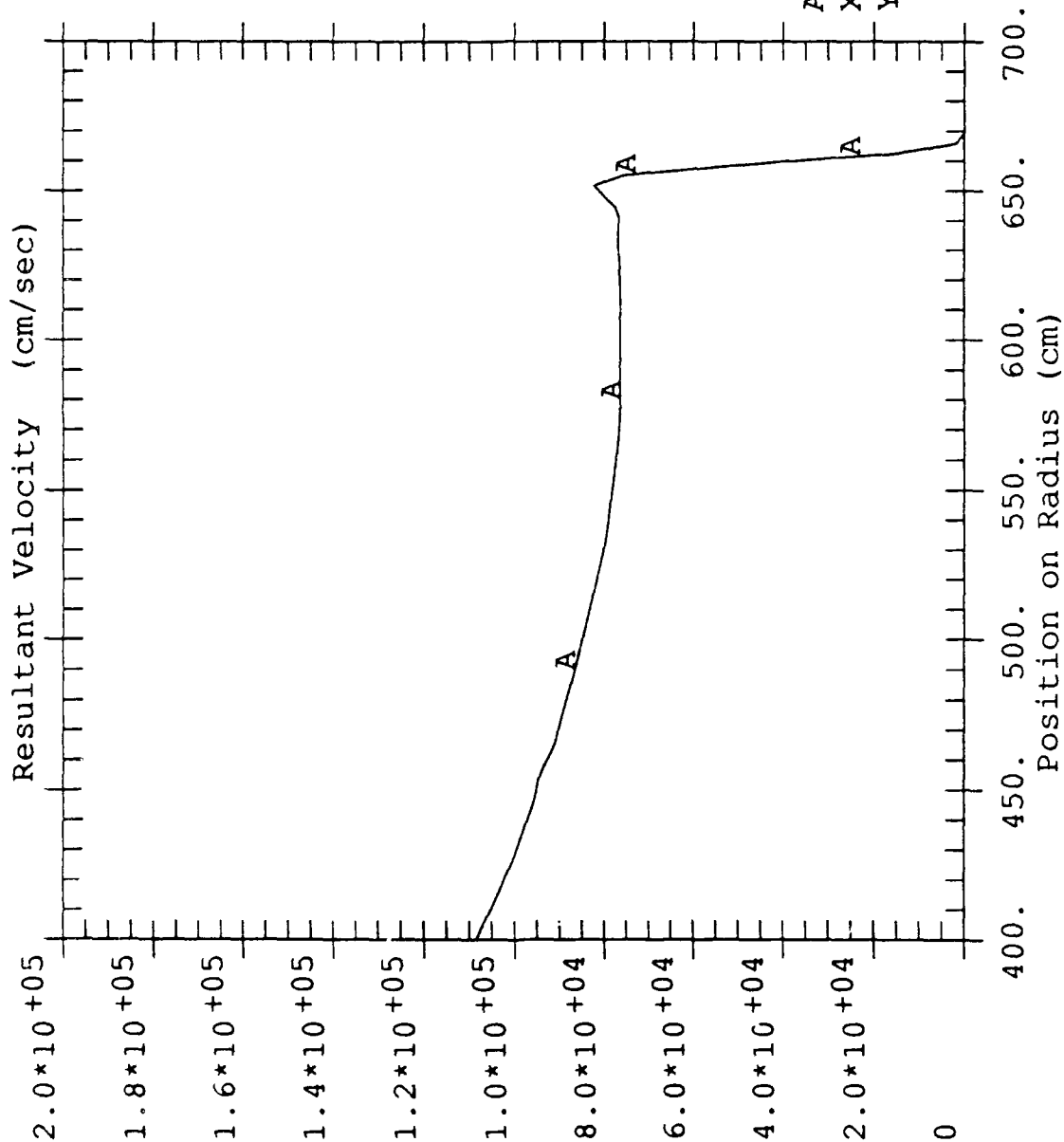




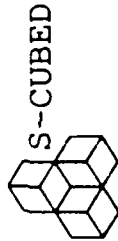
100MBAR ONLY VISCOUS

CYCLE 5315  
TIME 1.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 1 1988



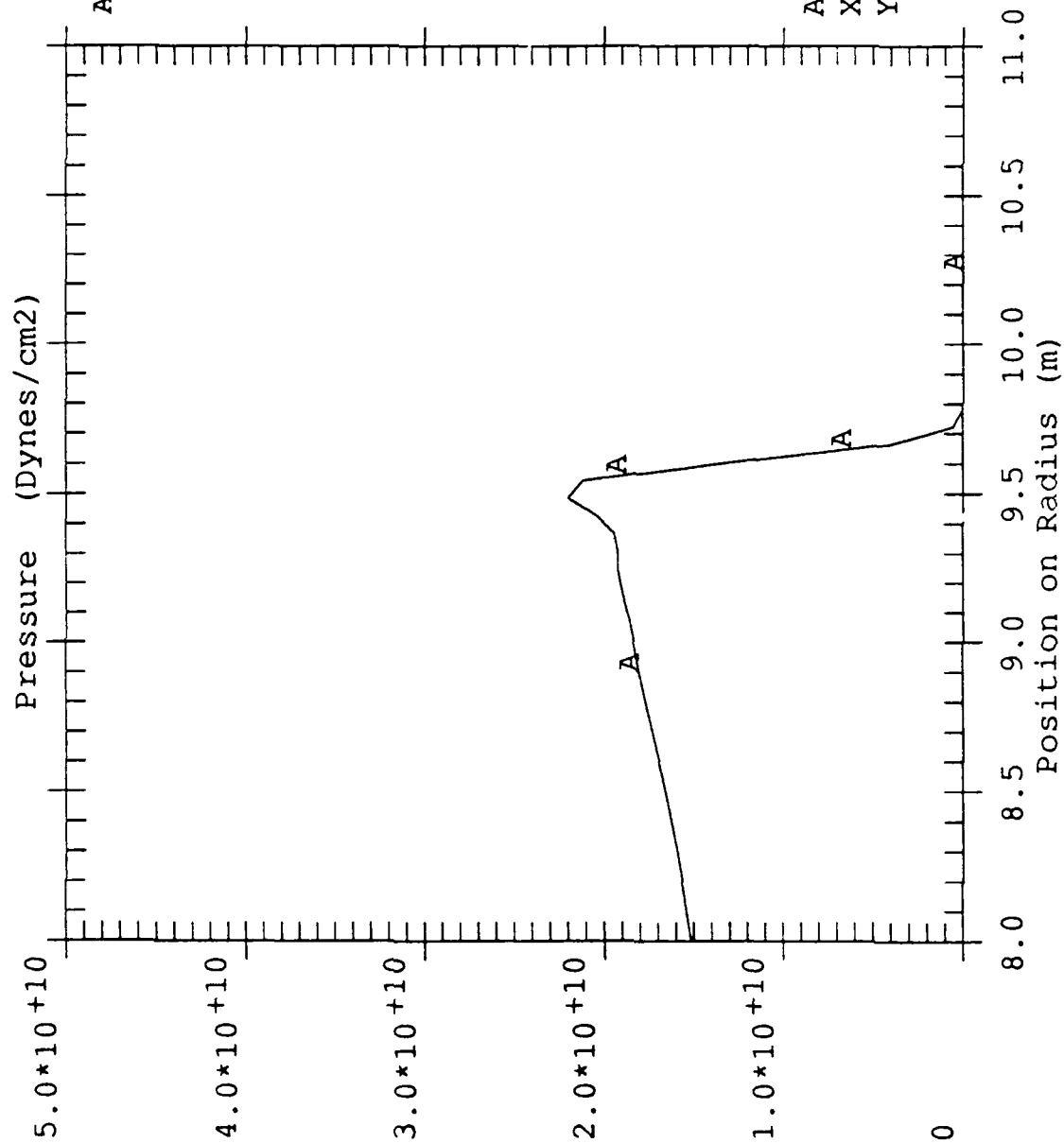
The Dec 1 15:11:58 1988



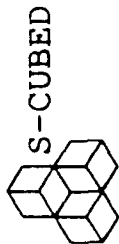
100MBAR ONLY VISCOUS

CYCLE 6709  
TIME 2.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 1 1988  
Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



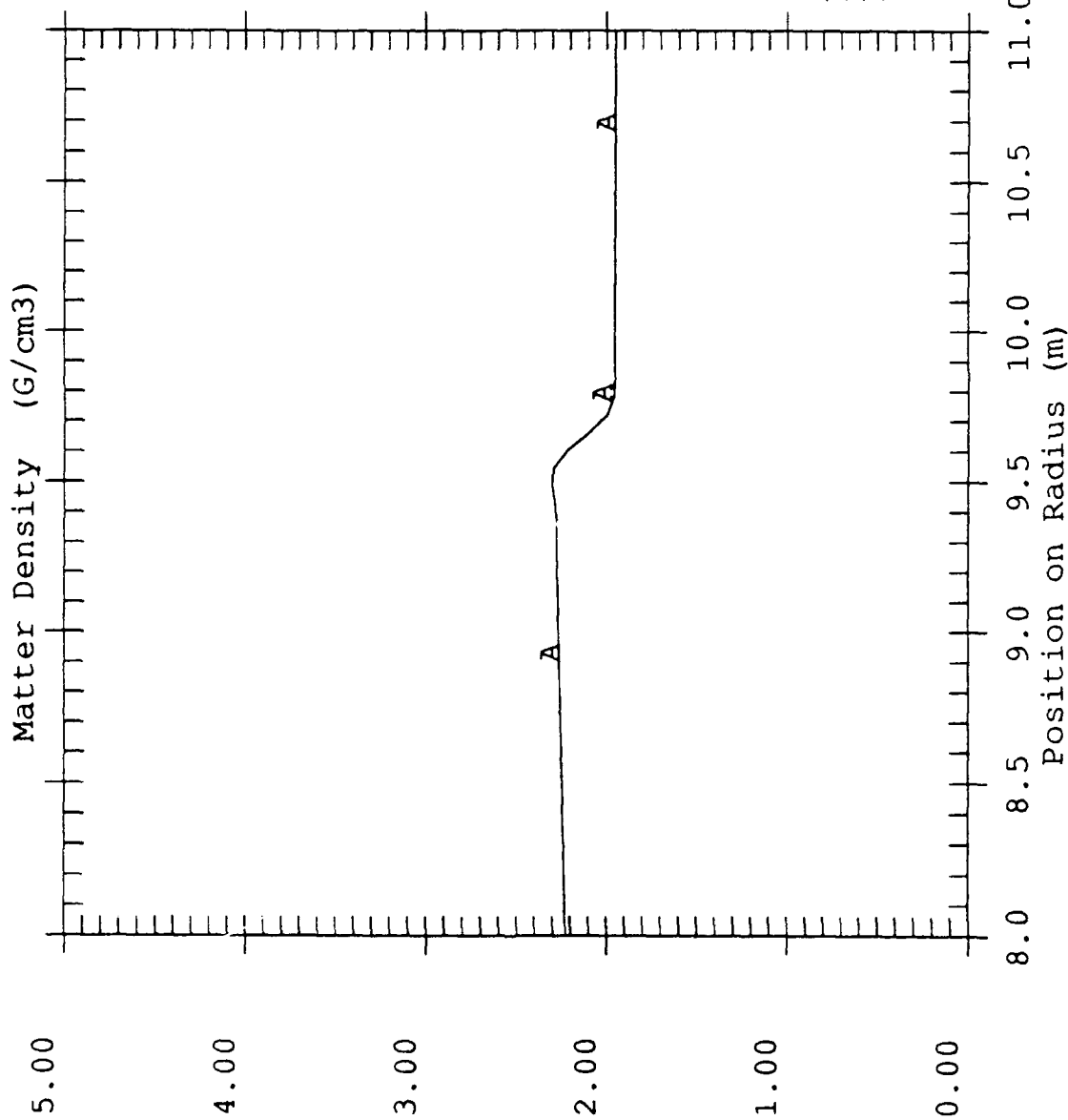
Thu Dec 1 15:14:39 1988



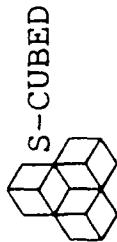
100MBAR ONLY VISCOUS

CYCLE 6709  
TIME  $2.00 \times 10^{-03}$  SEC

Start date Dec 1 1988



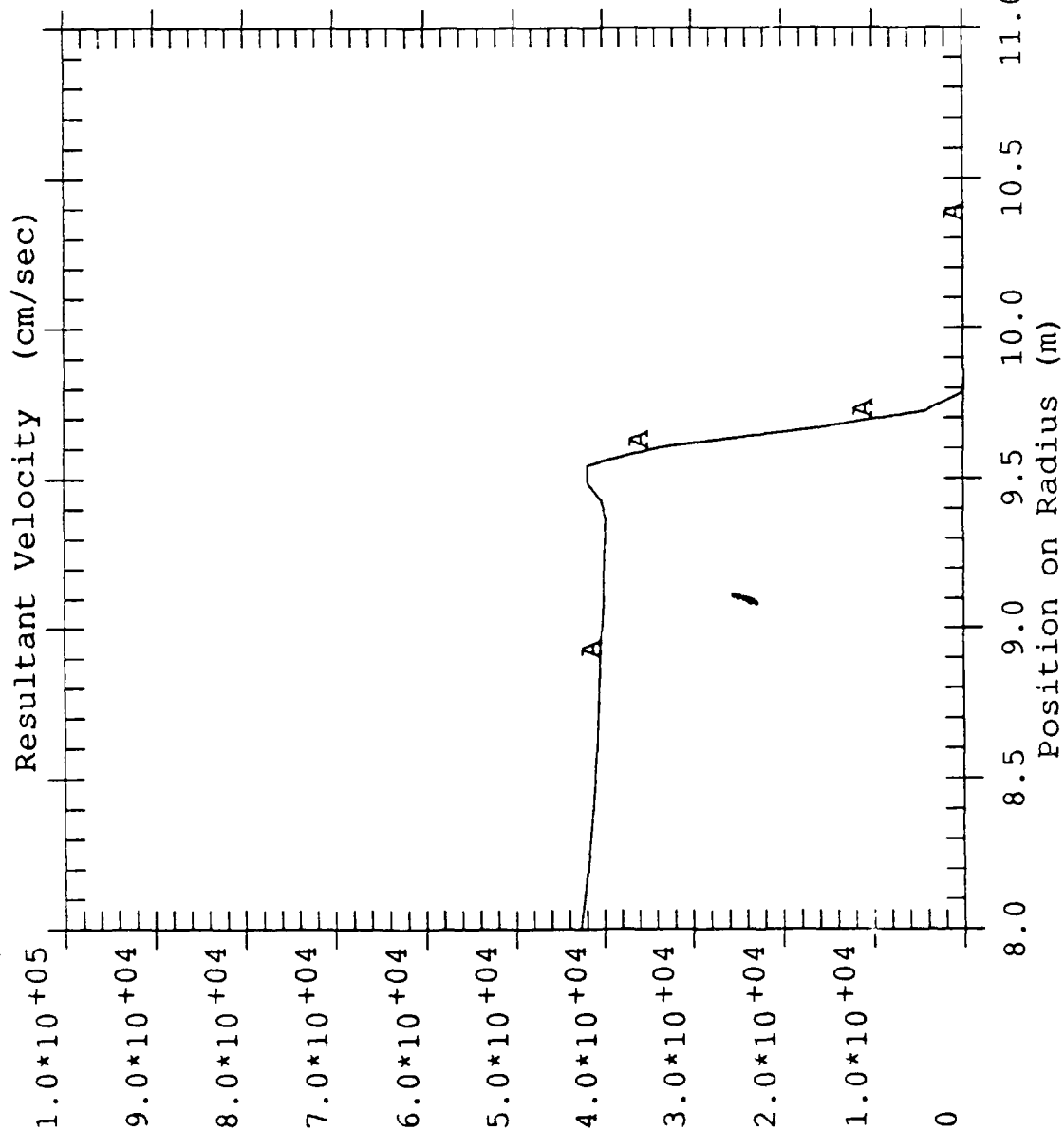
The Dec 1 15:14:51 1988



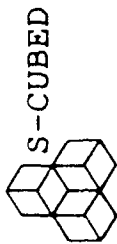
100MBAR ONLY VISCOUS

CYCLE 6709  
TIME 2.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 1 1988



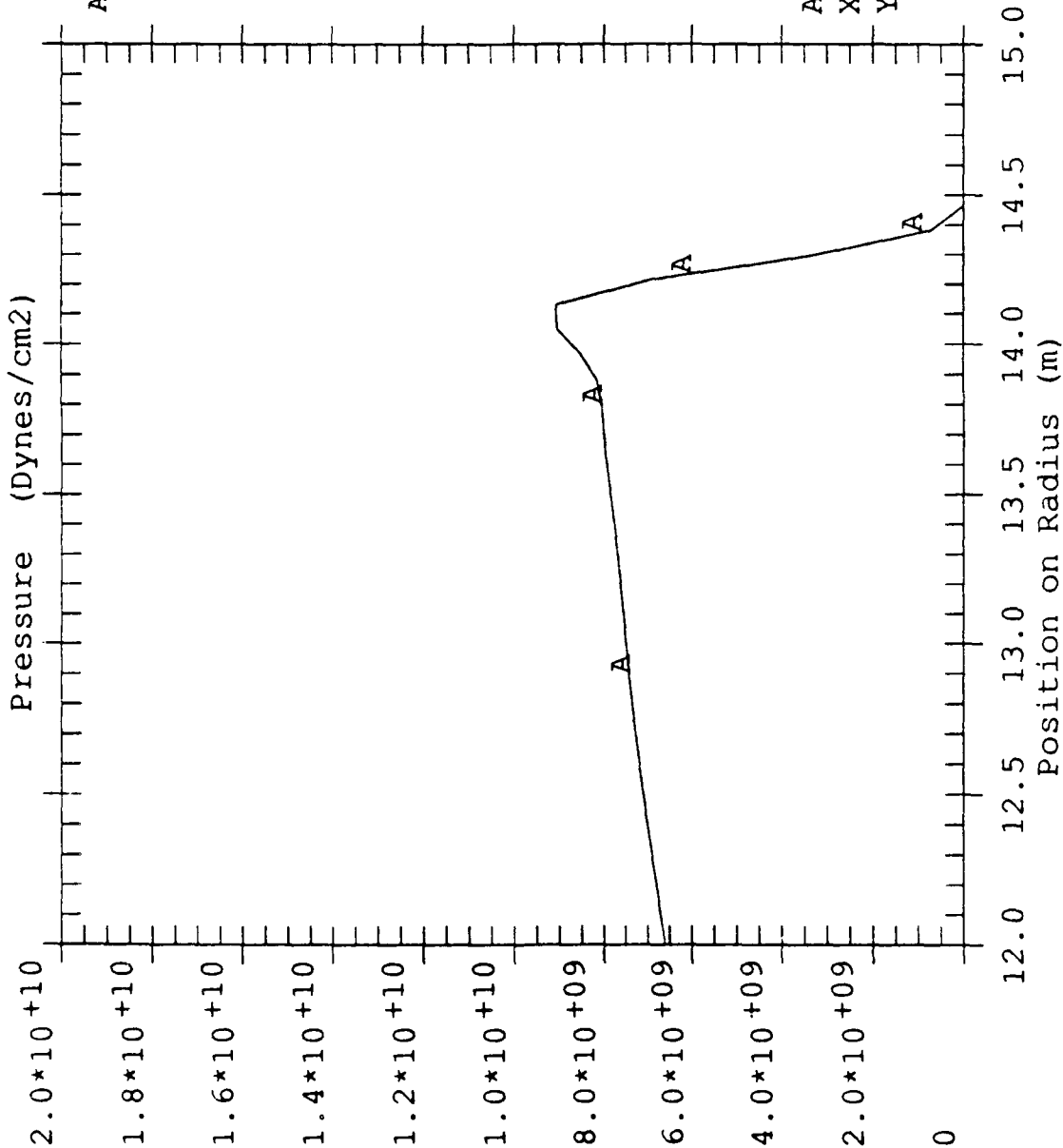
Thu Dec 1 15:15:04 1988



100MBAR ONLY VISCOUS

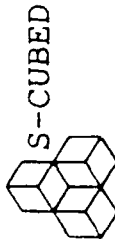
CYCLE 8361  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 1 1988  
Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

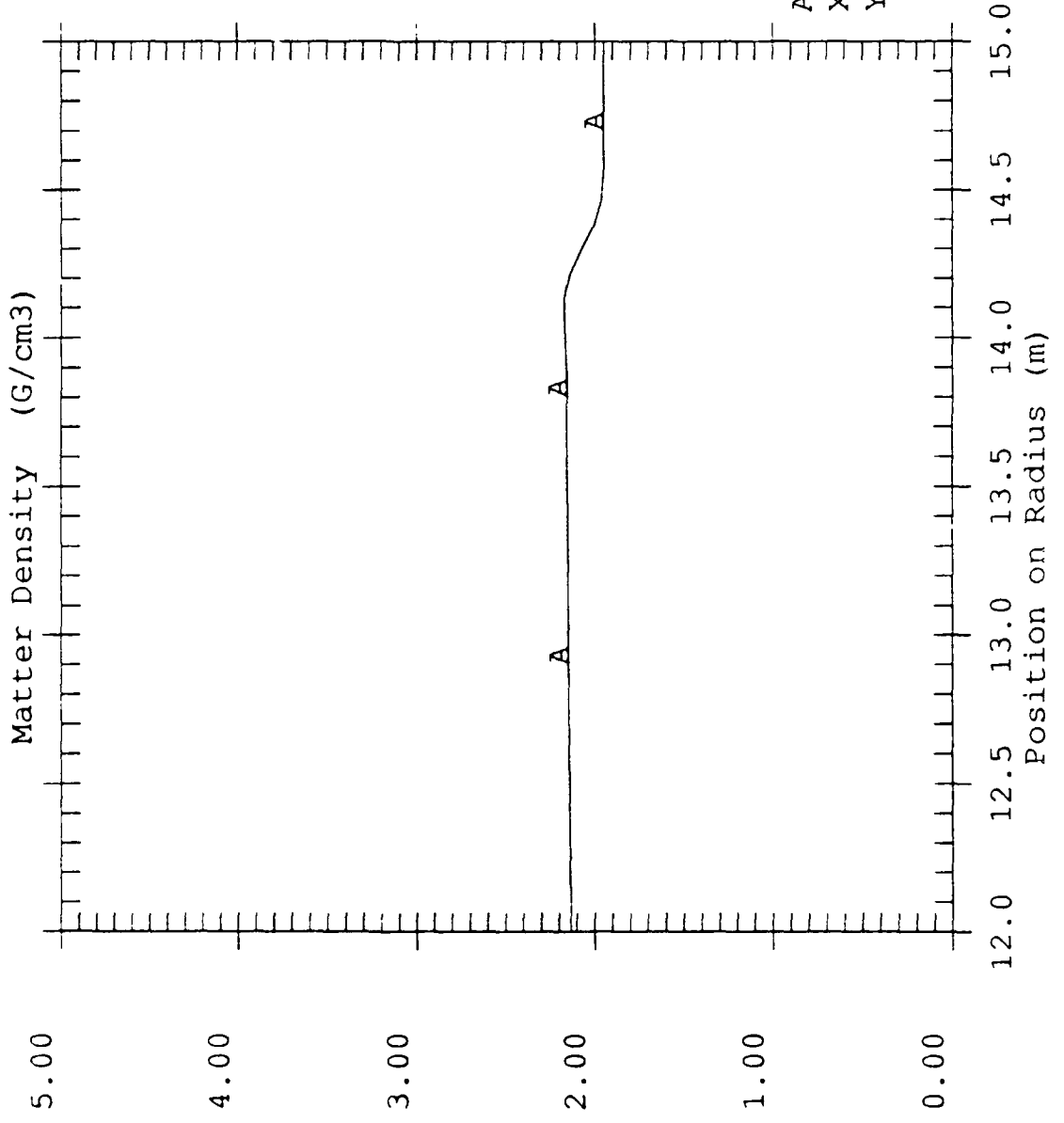
The Dec 1 15:17:19 1988



100MBAR ONLY VISCOUS

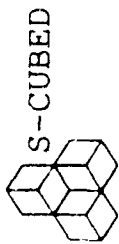
CYCLE 8361  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 1 1988



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

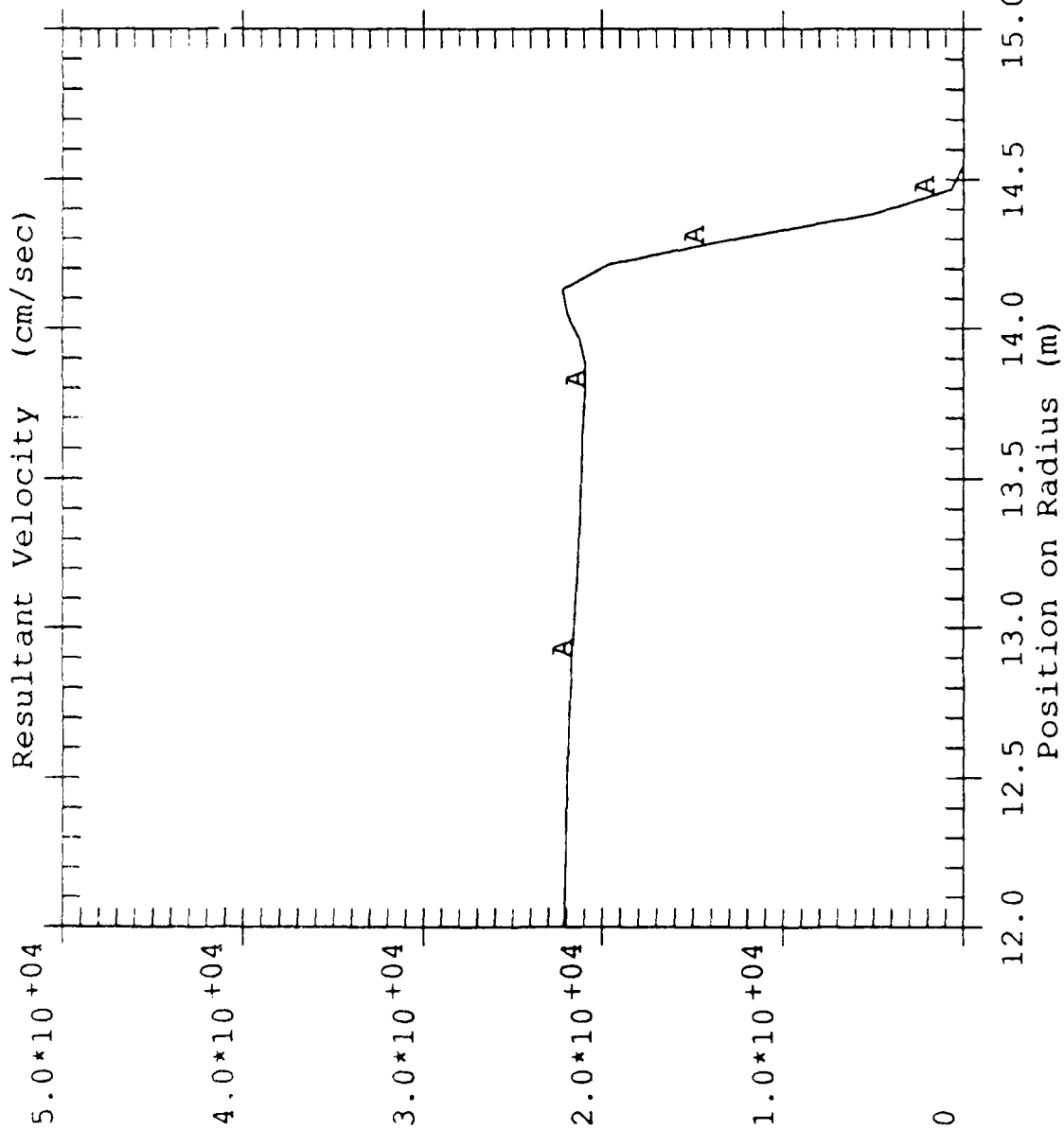
Thu Dec 1 15:17:30 1988



100MBAR ONLY VISCOUS

CYCLE 8361  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

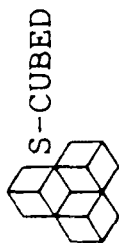
Start date Dec 1 1988



The Dec 1 15:17:41 1988

**APPENDIX E**  
**STANDARD STREAK**  
**HIGH PRESSURE, FINE ZONING**

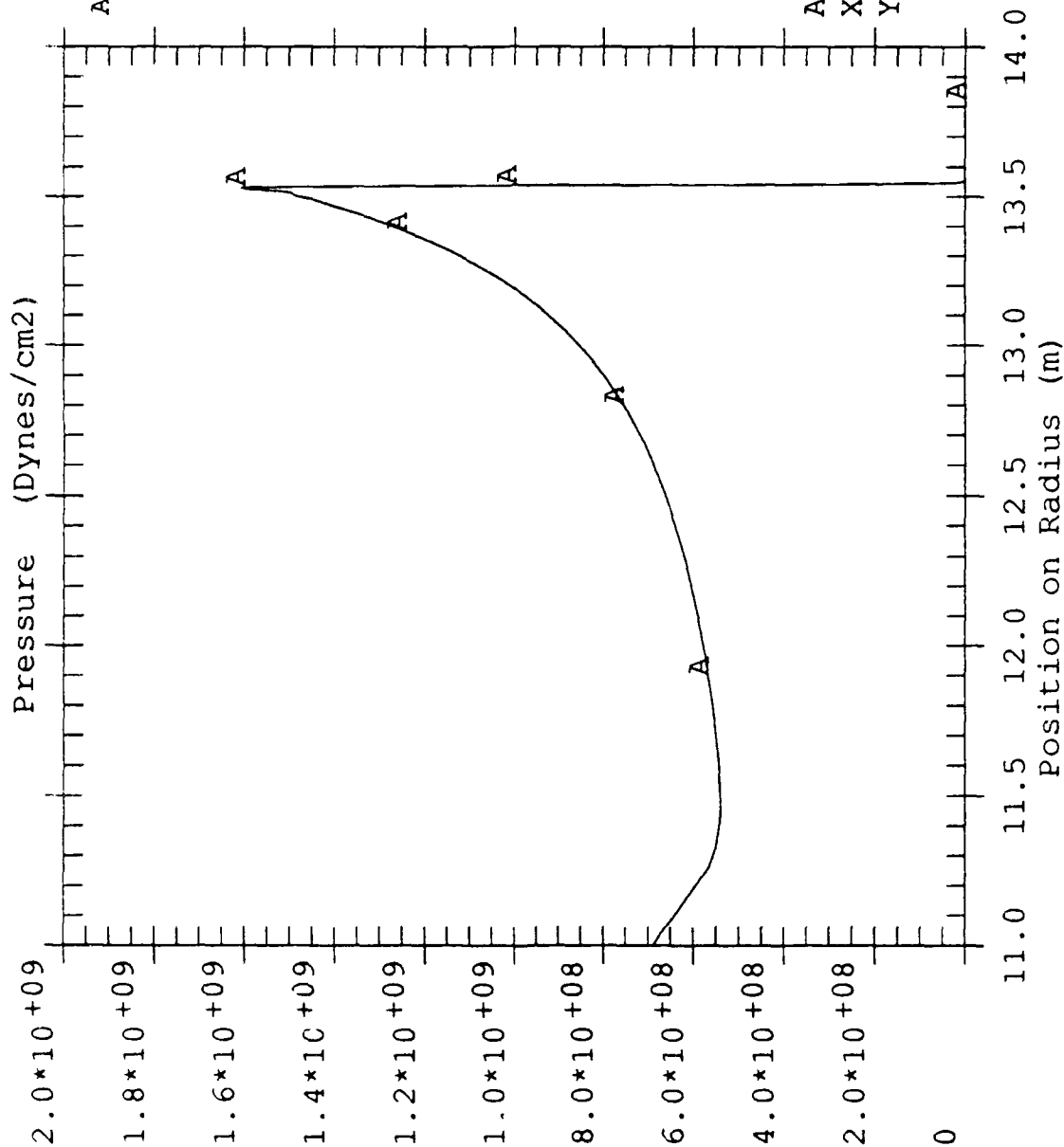




# NONLINEAR AIR

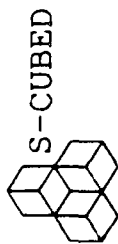
CYCLE 7404  
TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-04}$  SEC

Start date Dec 8 1988  
Ambient  $1.00 \times 10^{+06}$



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

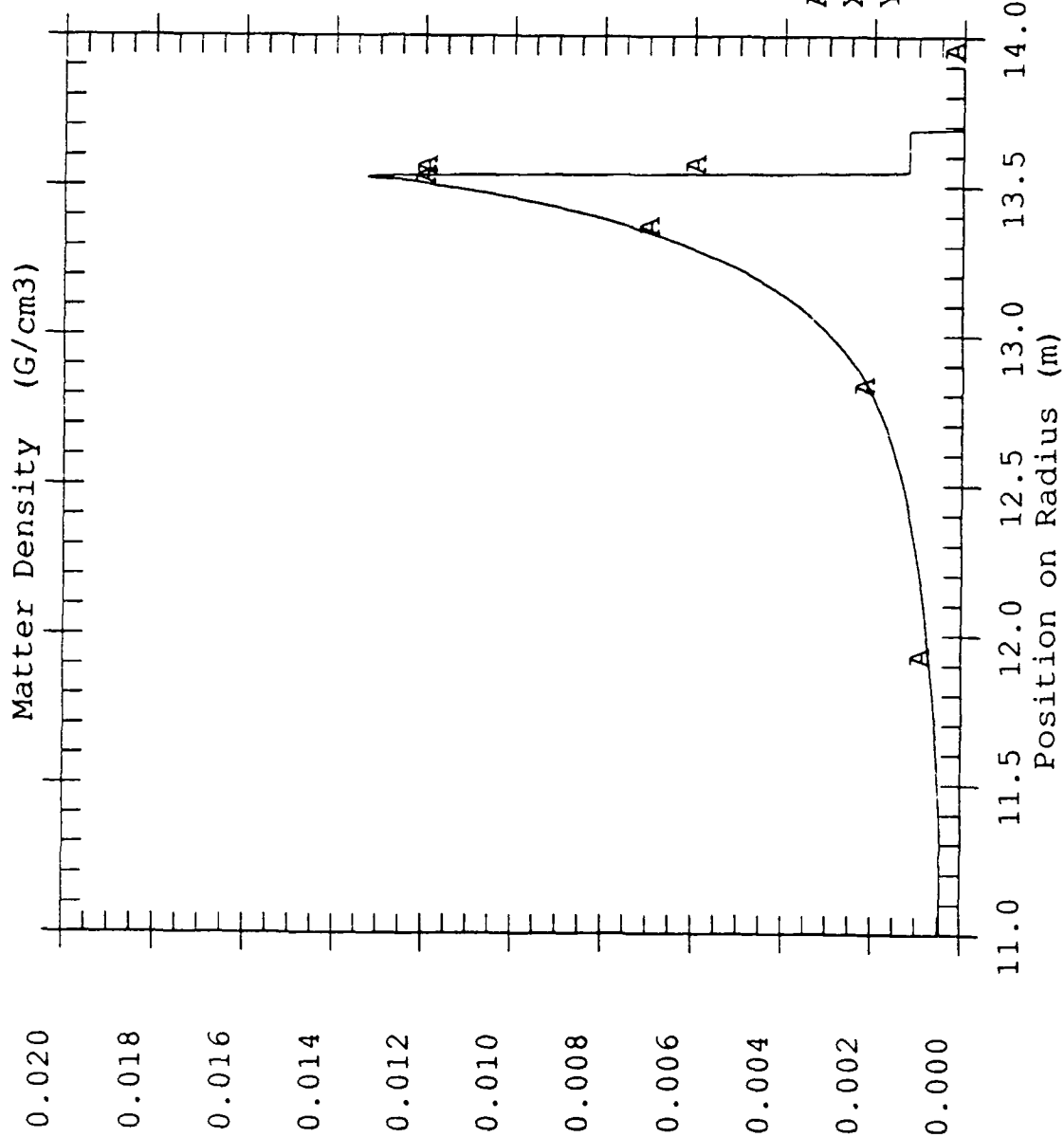
Fr Dec 9 12:27:50 1988



NONLINEAR AIR

CYCLE 7404  
TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-04}$  SEC

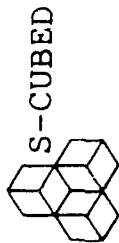
Start date Dec 8 1988



Symbol A

Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

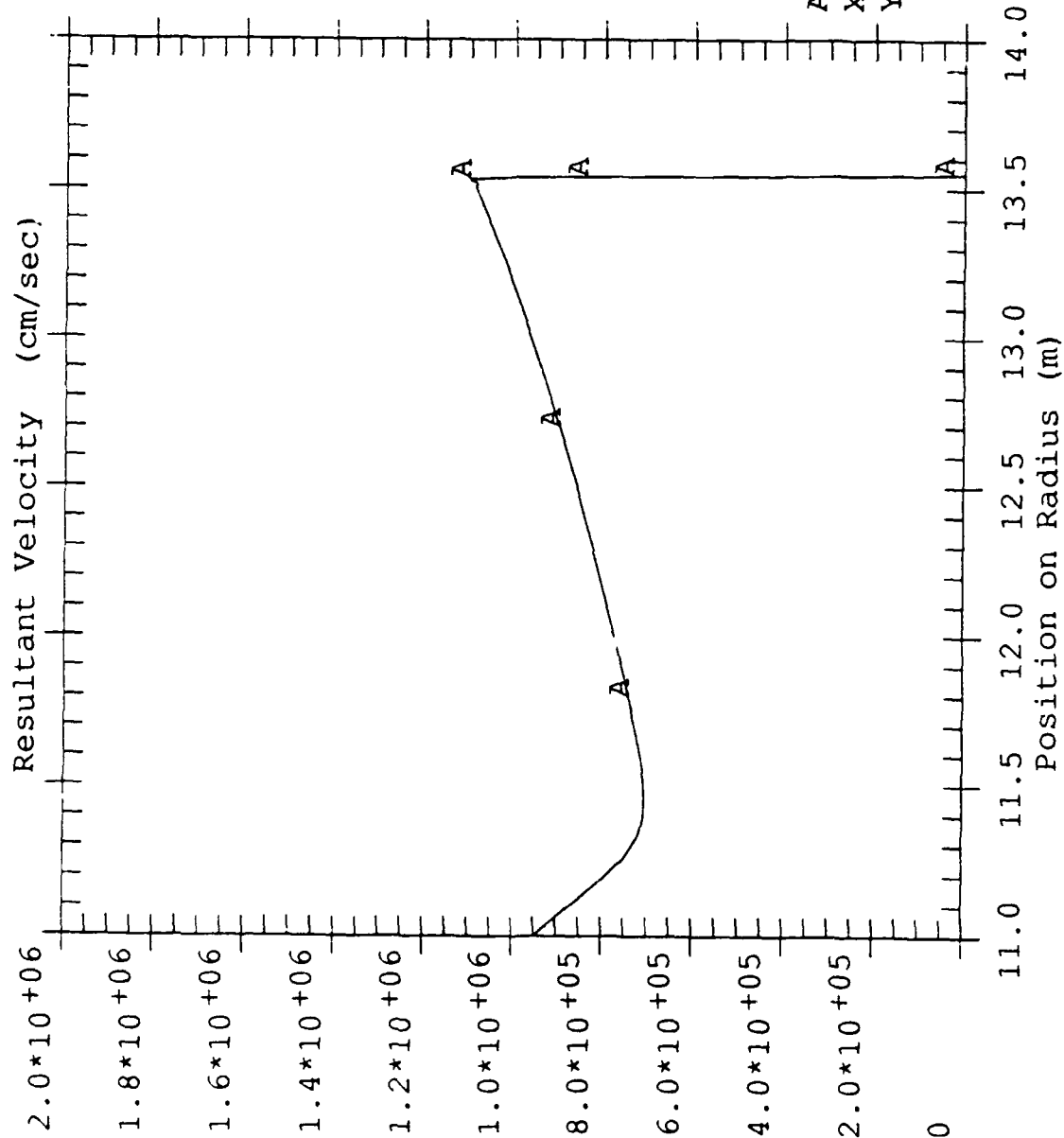
File Dec 9 12:28:00 1988



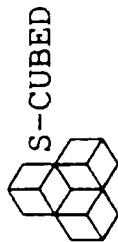
NONLINEAR AIR

CYCLE 7404  
TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-04}$  SEC

Start date Dec 8 1988



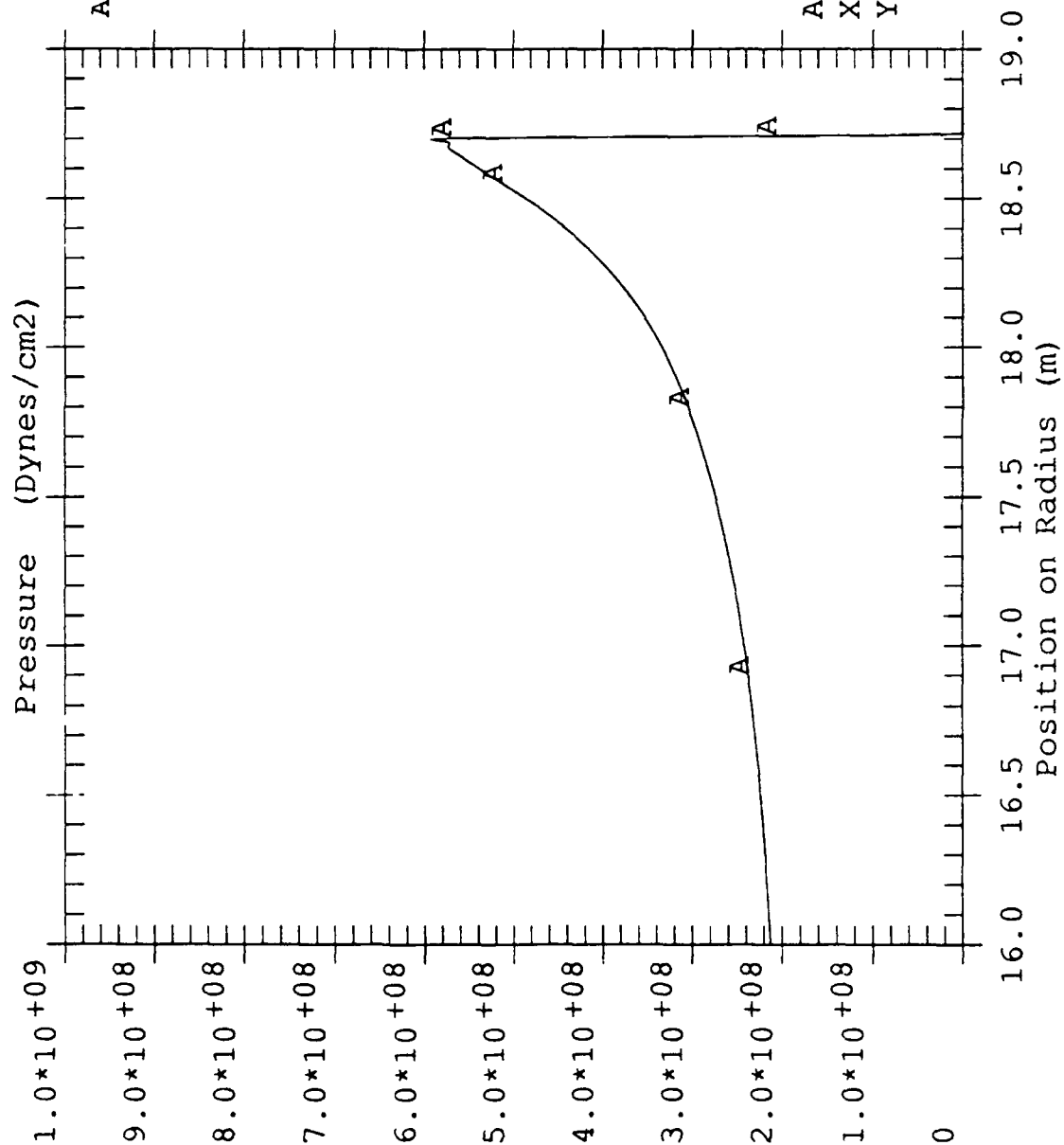
Printed 9 12:28:13 1988



NONLINEAR AIR

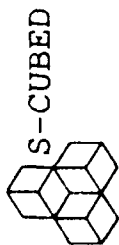
CYCLE 10072  
TIME  $1.00 \times 10^{-03}$  SEC

Start date Dec 8 1988  
Ambient  $1.00 \times 10^{+06}$



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

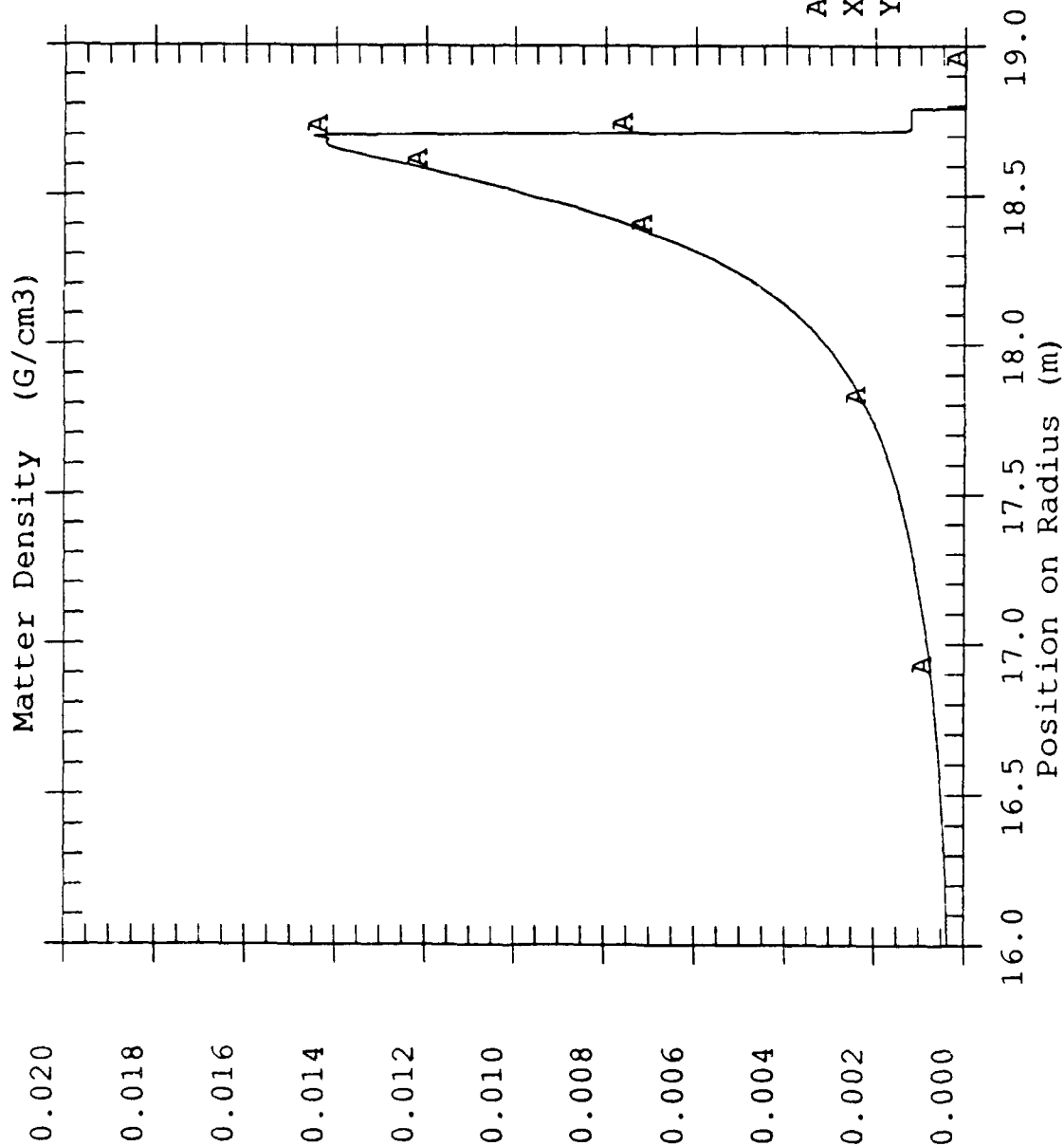
Fr Dec 9 12:31:27 1988



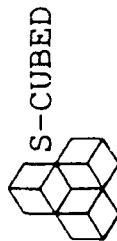
NONLINEAR AIR

CYCLE 10072  
TIME 1.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 8 1988



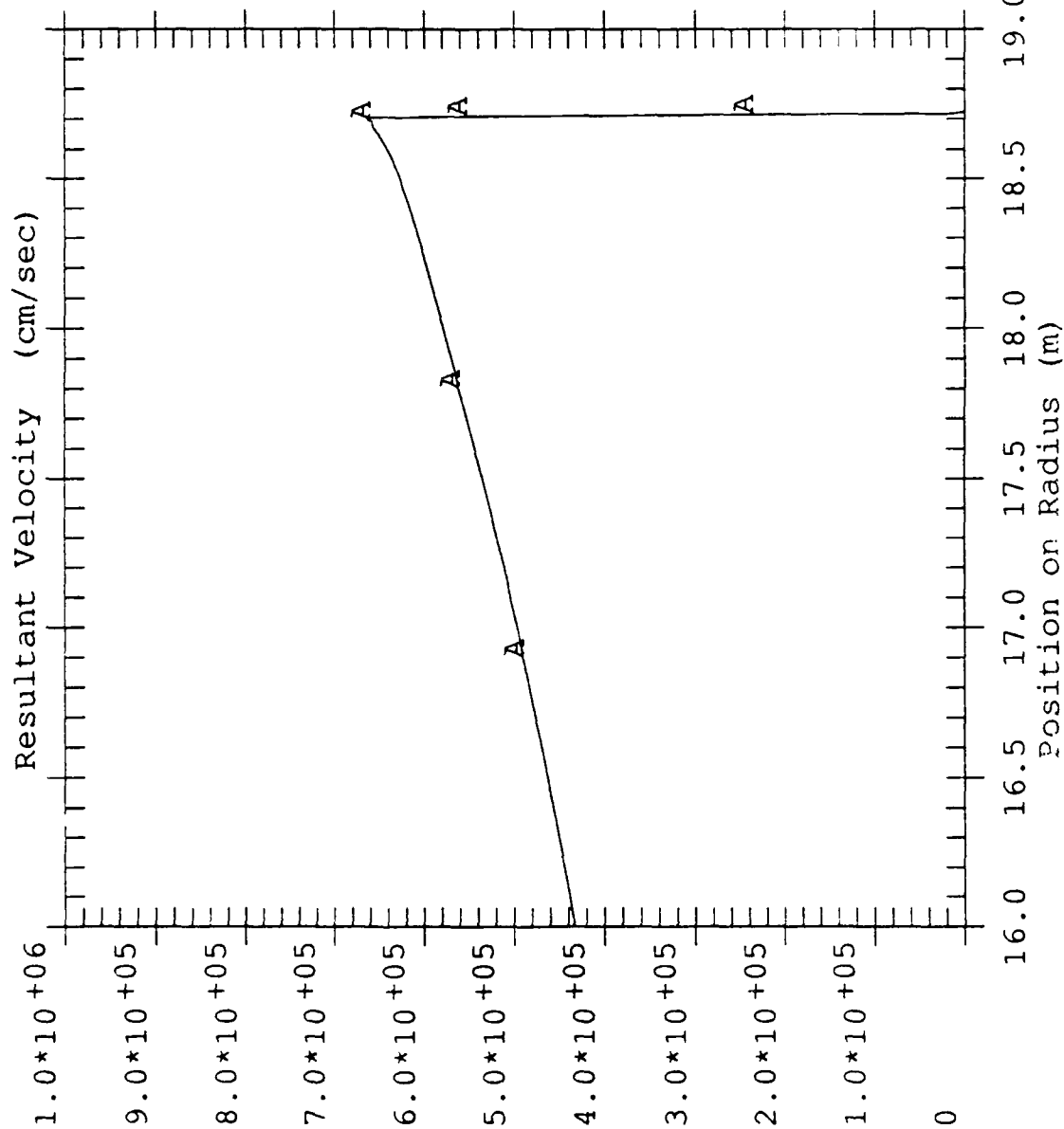
Fr Dec 9 12:31:44 1988



NONLINEAR AIR

CYCLE 10072  
TIME  $1.00 \times 10^{-03}$  SEC

Start date Dec 8 1988

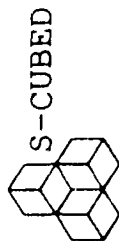


Fr Dec 9 12:31:56 1988



**APPENDIX F**  
**STREAK WITH  $C_L = 0.5$**   
**HIGH PRESSURE, FINE ZONING**



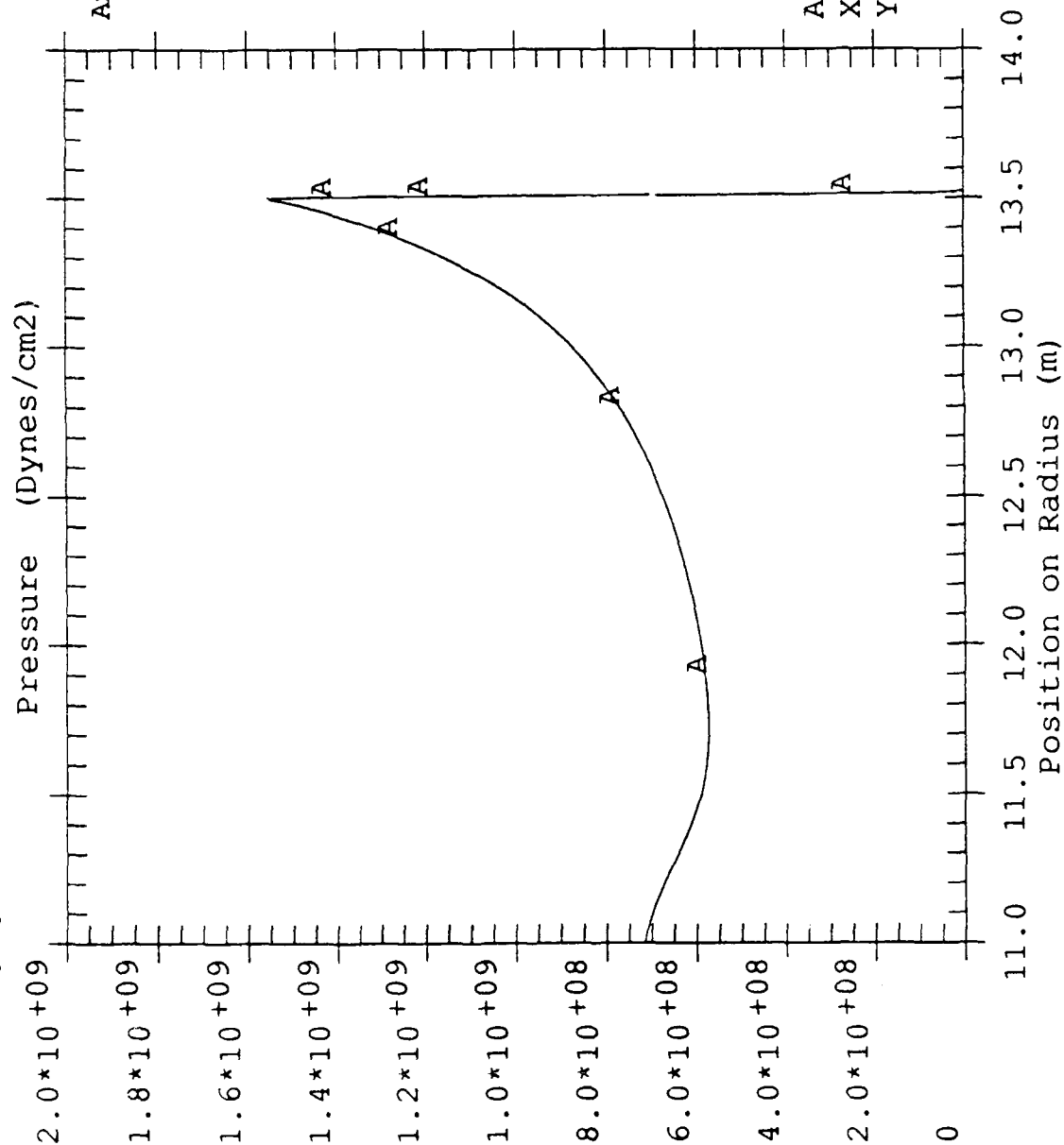


LINEAR AIR

CYCLE 7380  
TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-04}$  SEC

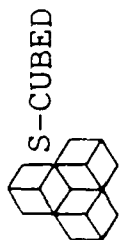
Start date Dec 8 1988

Ambient  $1.00 \times 10^{+06}$



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

FM Dec 9 12:26:46 1988



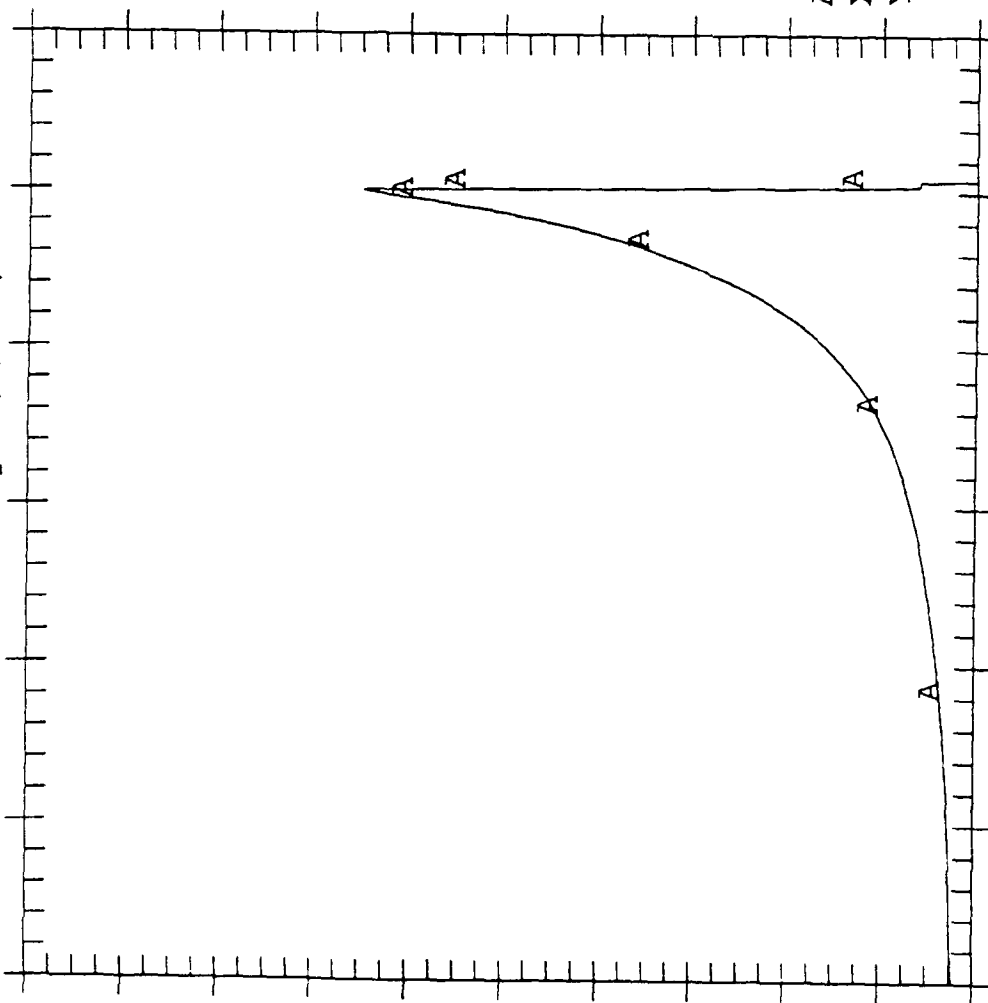
LINEAR AIR

CYCLE 7380  
TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-04}$  SEC

Start date Dec 8 1988

Matter Density (G/cm<sup>3</sup>)

0.020  
0.018  
0.016  
0.014  
0.012  
0.010  
0.008  
0.006  
0.004  
0.002  
0.000

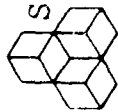


Symbol A

Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

Fri Dec 9 12:27:03 1988

11.0 11.5 12.0 12.5 13.0 13.5 14.0  
Position on Radius (m)



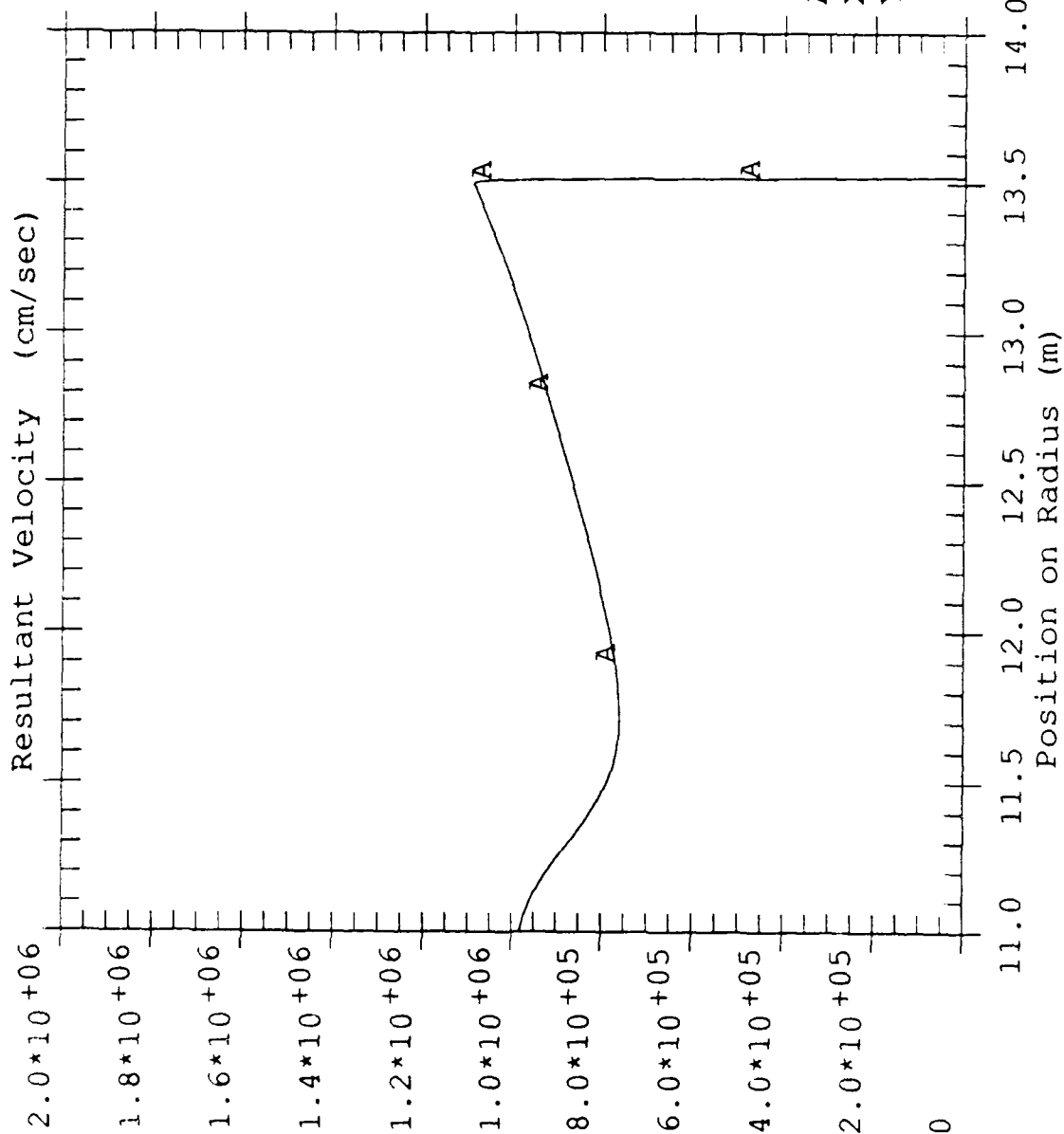
S-CUBED

LINEAR AIR

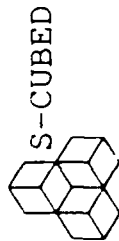
CYCLE 7380

TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-04}$  SEC

Start date Dec 8 1988



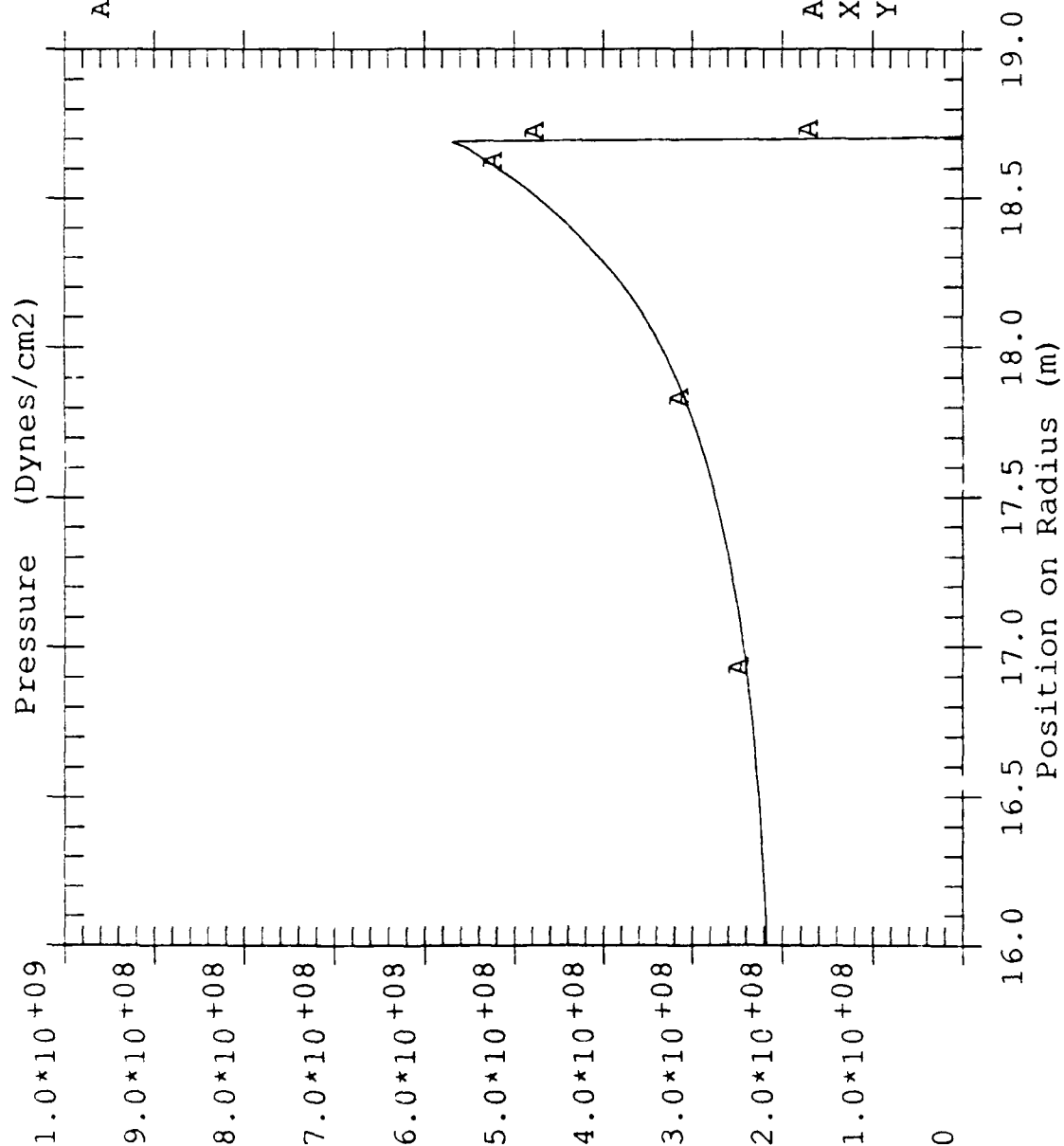
Fr Dec 9 12:27:27 1988



LINEAR AIR

CYCLE 10055  
TIME  $1.00 \times 10^{-03}$  SEC

Start date Dec 8 1988  
Ambient  $1.00 \times 10^{+06}$



Fr Dec 9 12:36:35 1988



LINEAR AIR

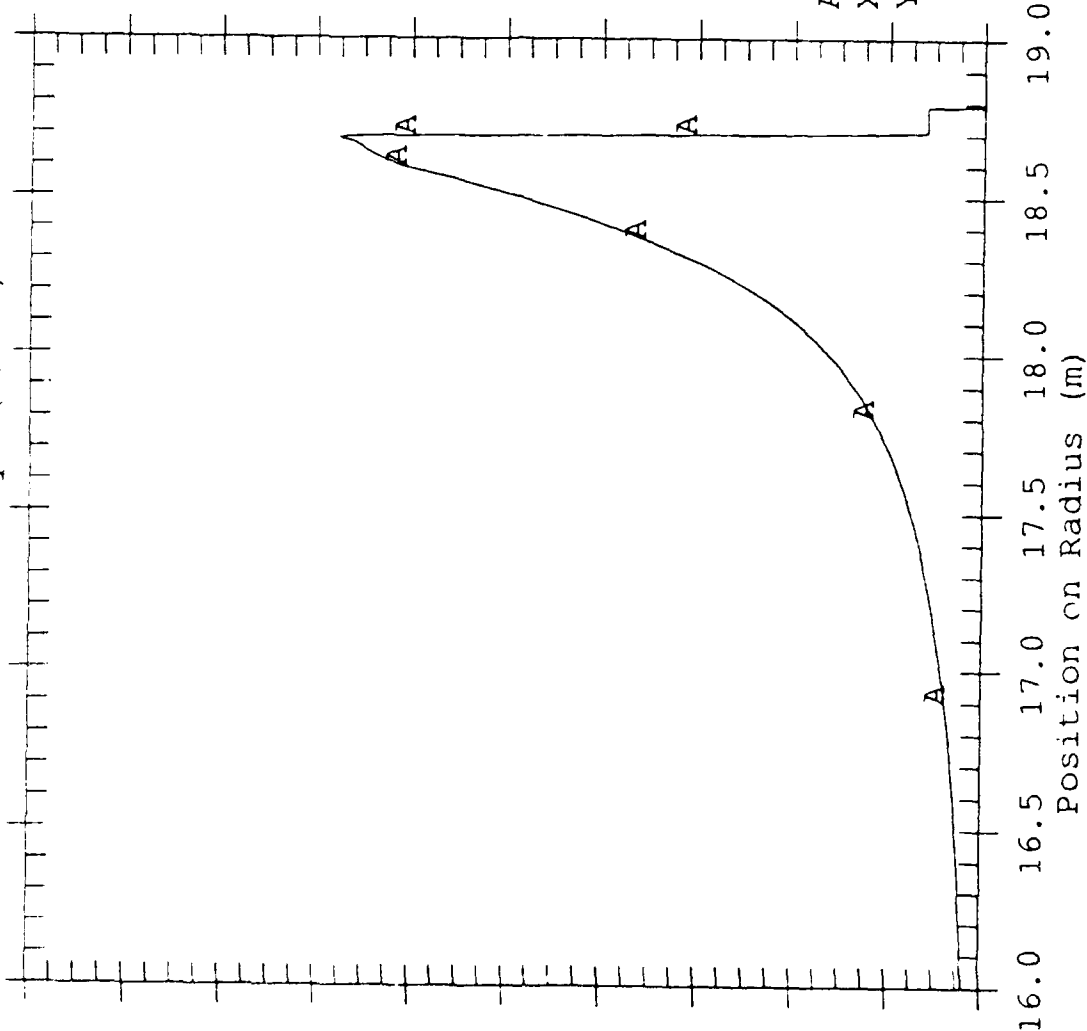
CYCLE 10055

TIME 1.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 8 1988

Matter Density (G/cm<sup>3</sup>)

0.020  
0.018  
0.016  
0.014  
0.012  
0.010  
0.008  
0.006  
0.004  
0.002  
0.000



Symbol A

Angle

X-Orig

Y-Orig

cm

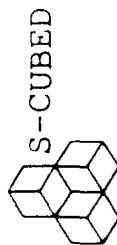
cm

0.

0.

0.

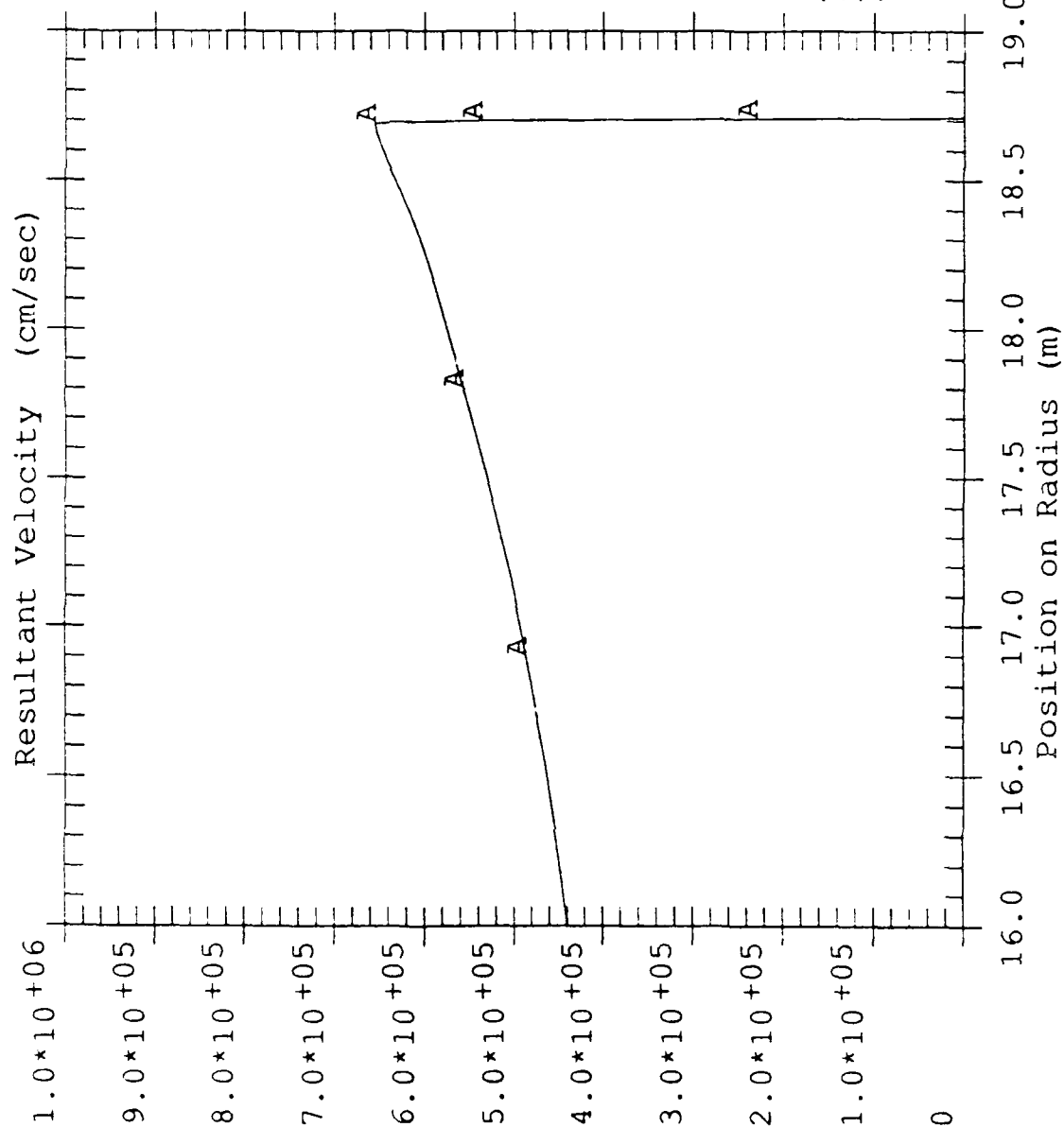
Fr Dec 9 12:36:48 1988



LINEAR AIR

CYCLE 10055  
TIME 1.00\*10<sup>-03</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 8 1988

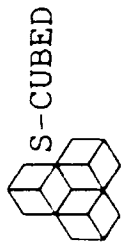


Fr Dec 8 12:37:03 1988



**APPENDIX G**  
**STANDARD STREAK**  
**LOW PRESSURE, COARSE ZONING**





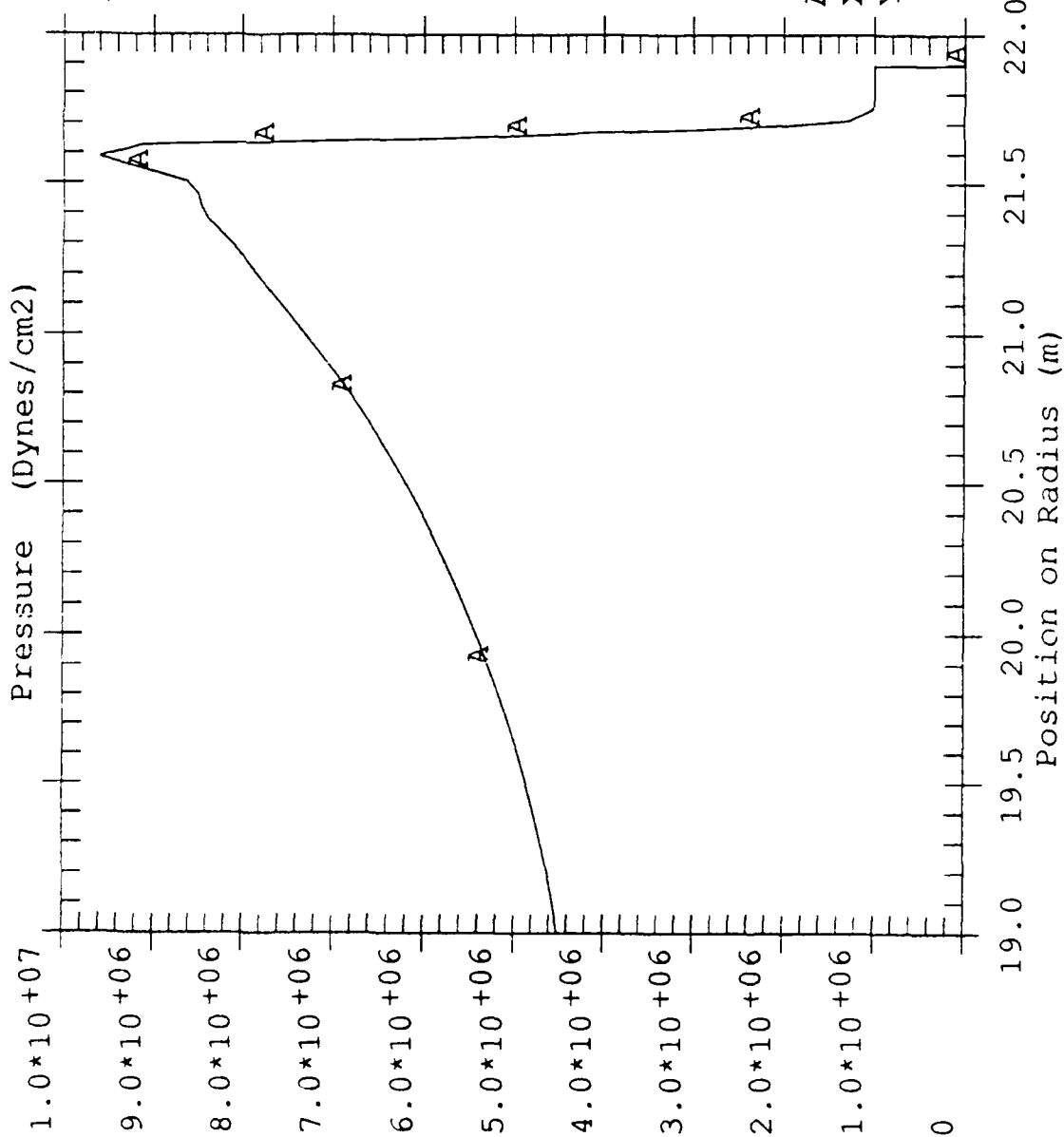
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NO VISCOSITY COARSE ZONIS

CYCLE 5350  
TIME  $1.00 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

Pressure (Dynes/cm<sup>2</sup>)

Ambient  $1.00 \times 10^{+06}$

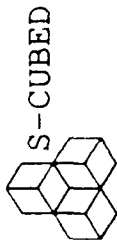
Start date Jan 3 1989



Symbol A

Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

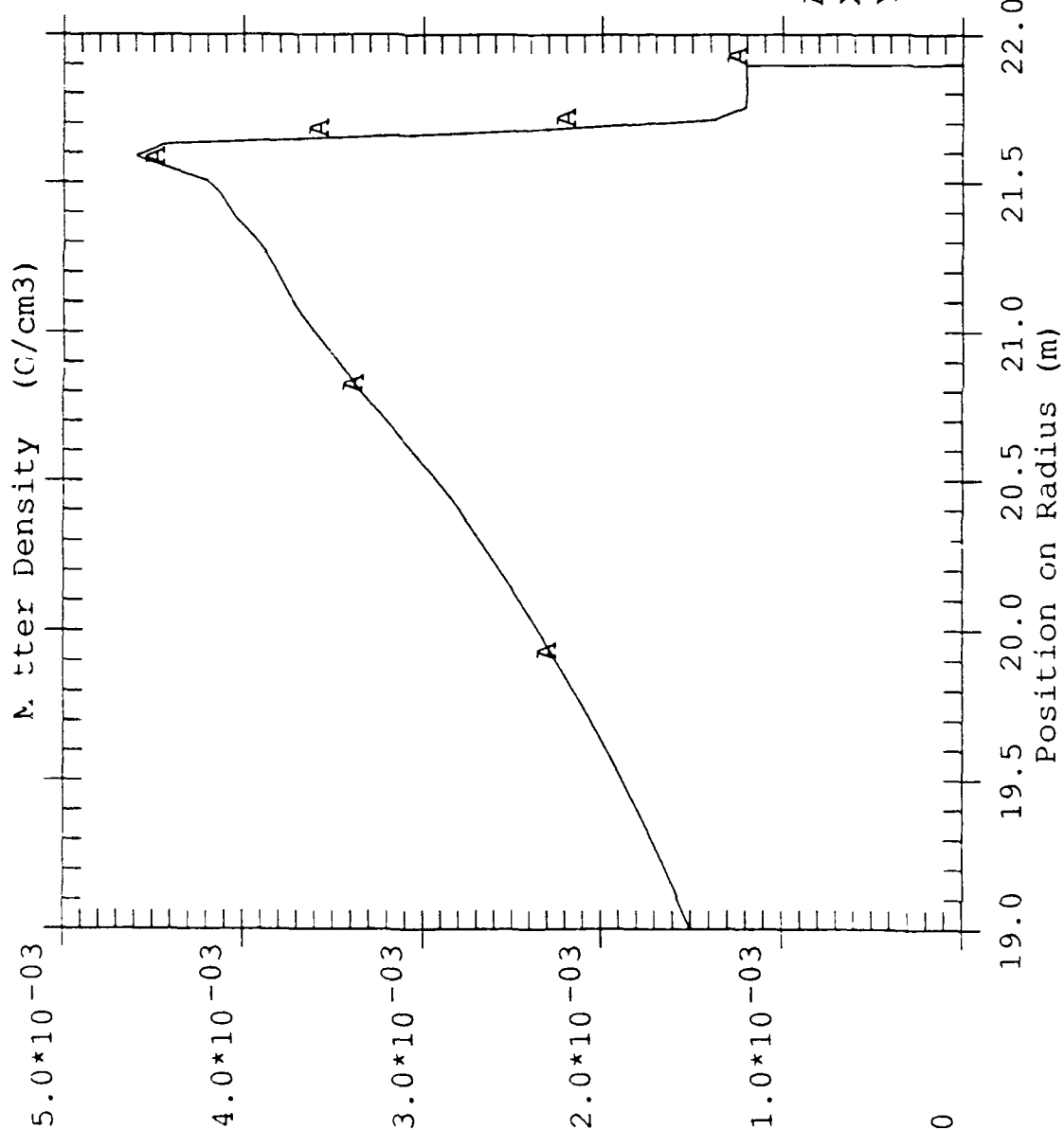
The Jan 5 16:02:39 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NO VISCOSITY COARSE ZONIS

CYCLE 5350  
TIME  $1.00 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

Start date Jan 3 1989



Symbol A

Angle

X-Orig cm

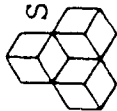
Y-Orig cm

0.

0.

0.

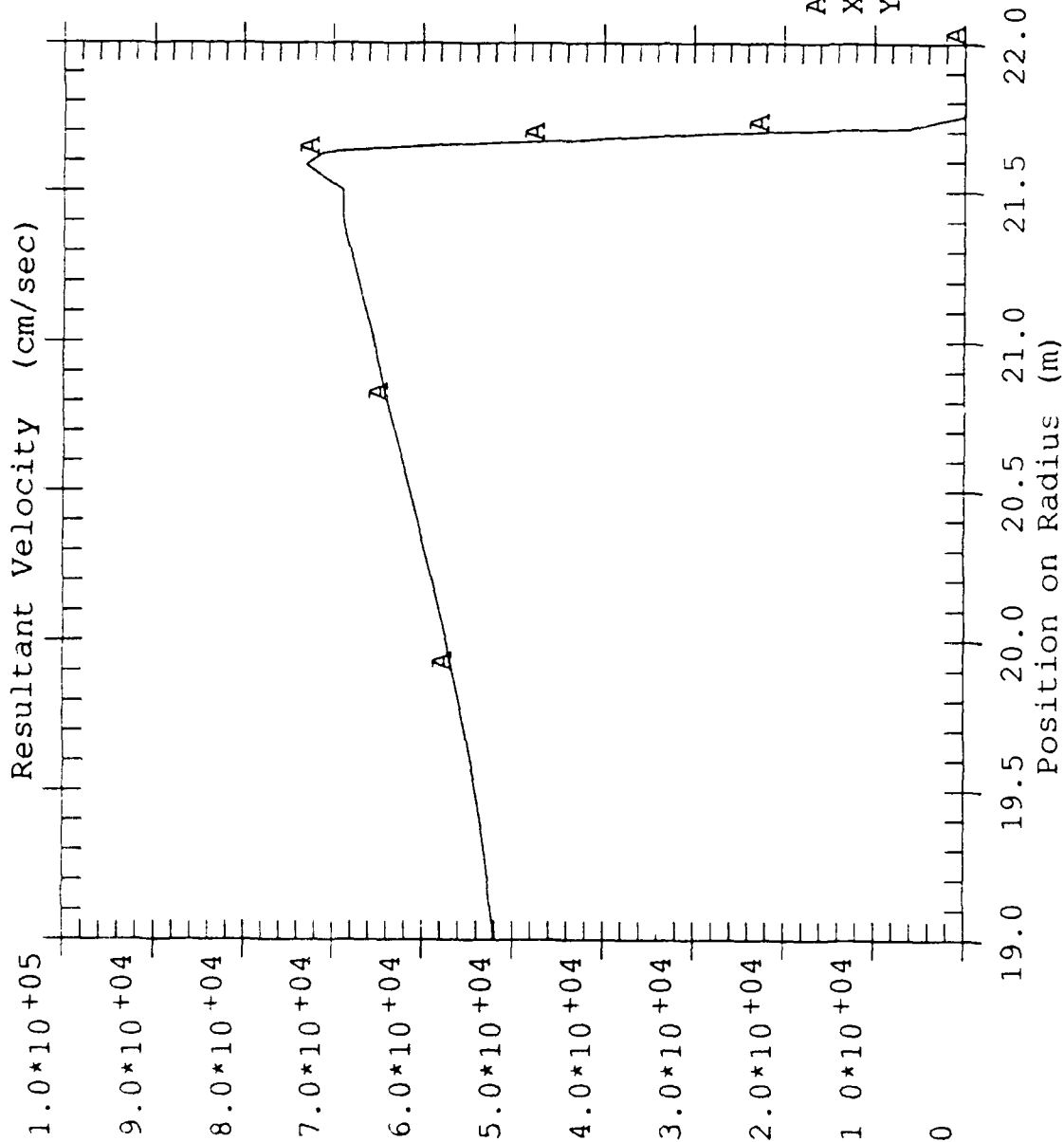
The Jan 5 16:02:49 1989



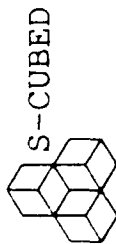
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NO VISCOSITY COARSE ZONIS

CYCLE 5350  
TIME  $1.00 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

Start date Jan 3 1989



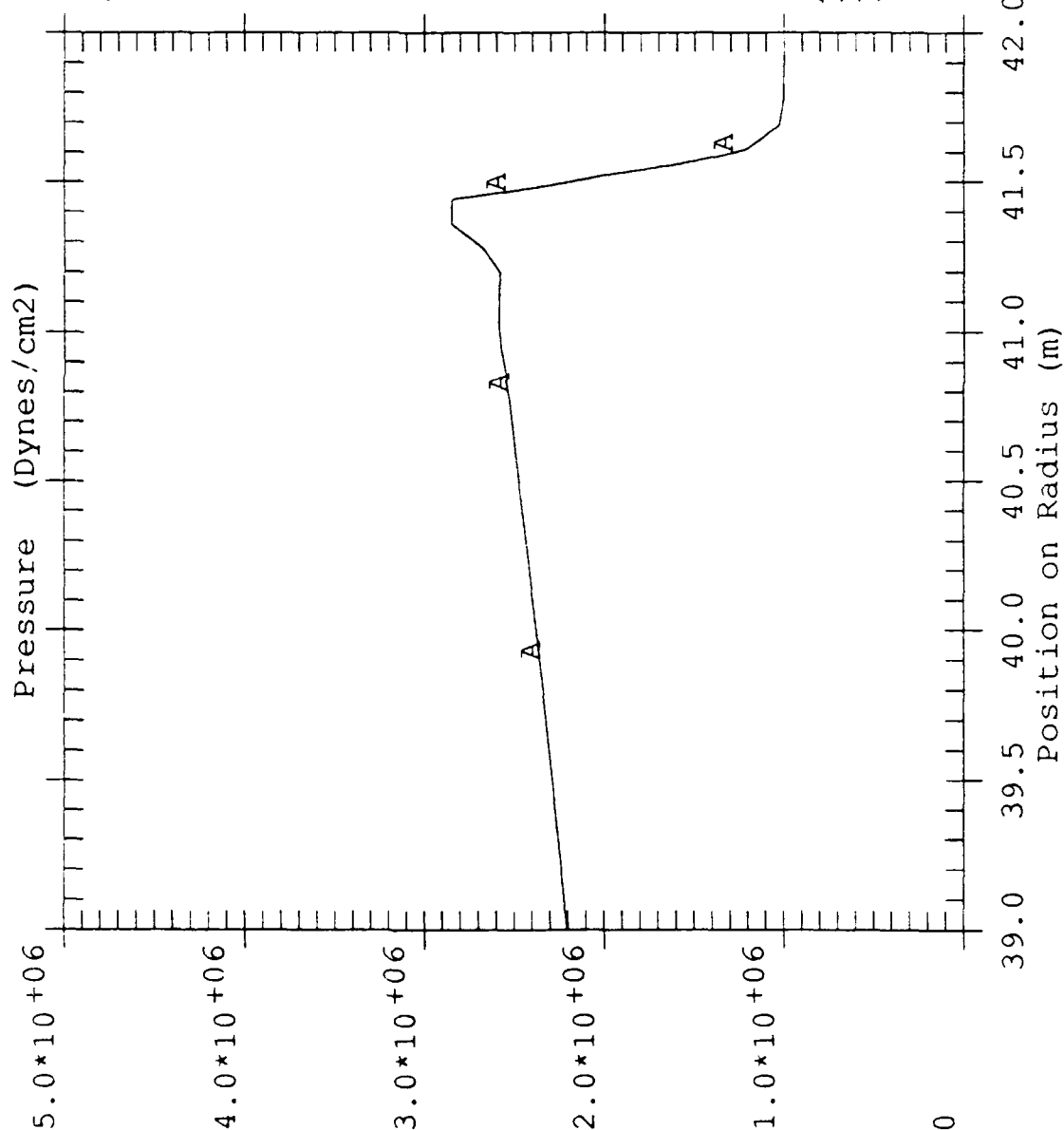
Thu Jan 5 16:02:59 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NO VISCOSITY COARSE ZONIS

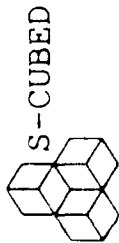
CYCLE 6200  
TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

Start date Jan 3 1989  
Ambient  $1.00 \times 10^{+06}$



Symbol A  
Angle  
X-Orig cm  
Y-Orig cm

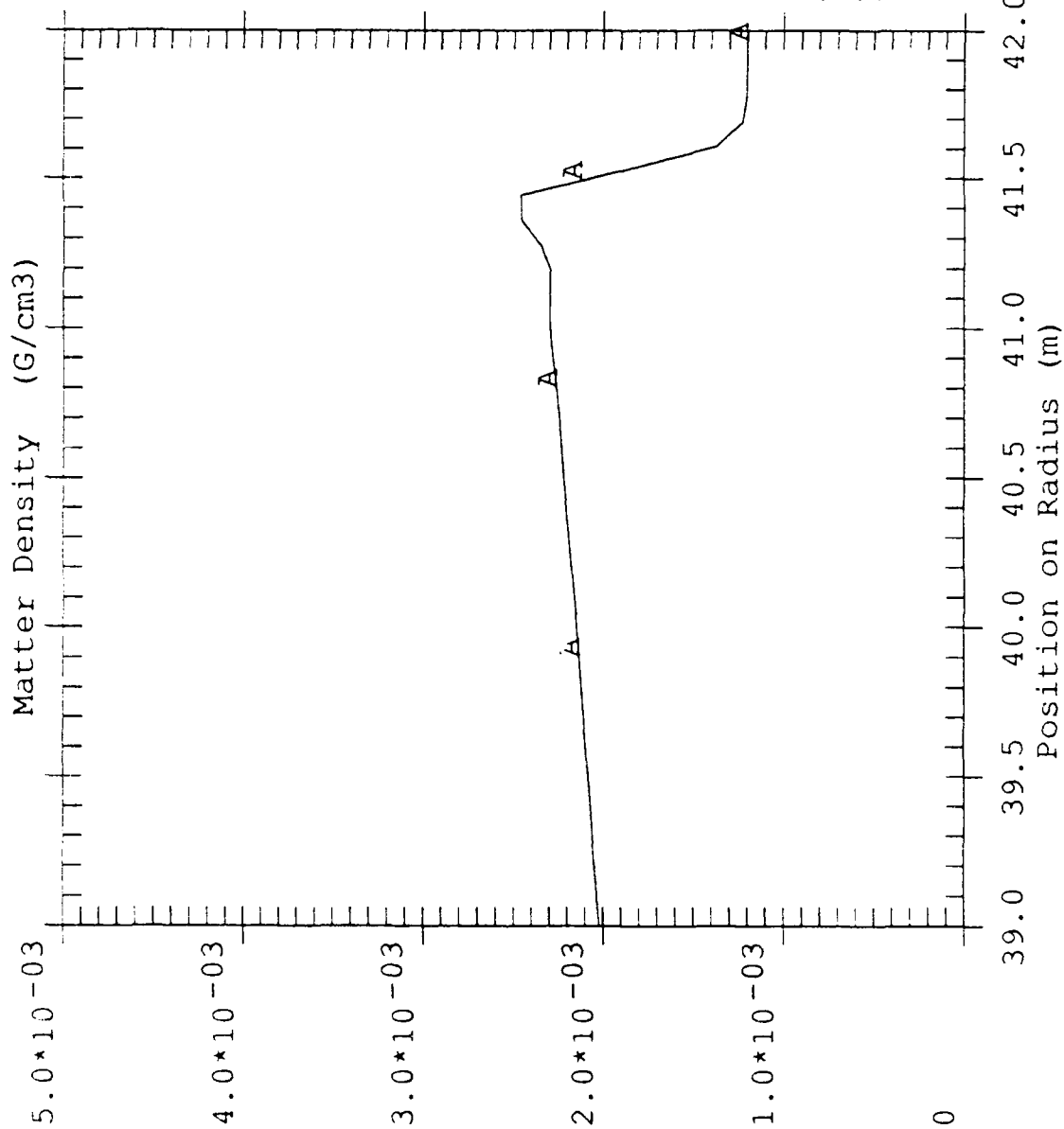
0.  
0.  
0.  
Thu Jan 5 16:03:47 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NO VISCOSITY COARSE ZONIS

CYCLE 6200  
TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

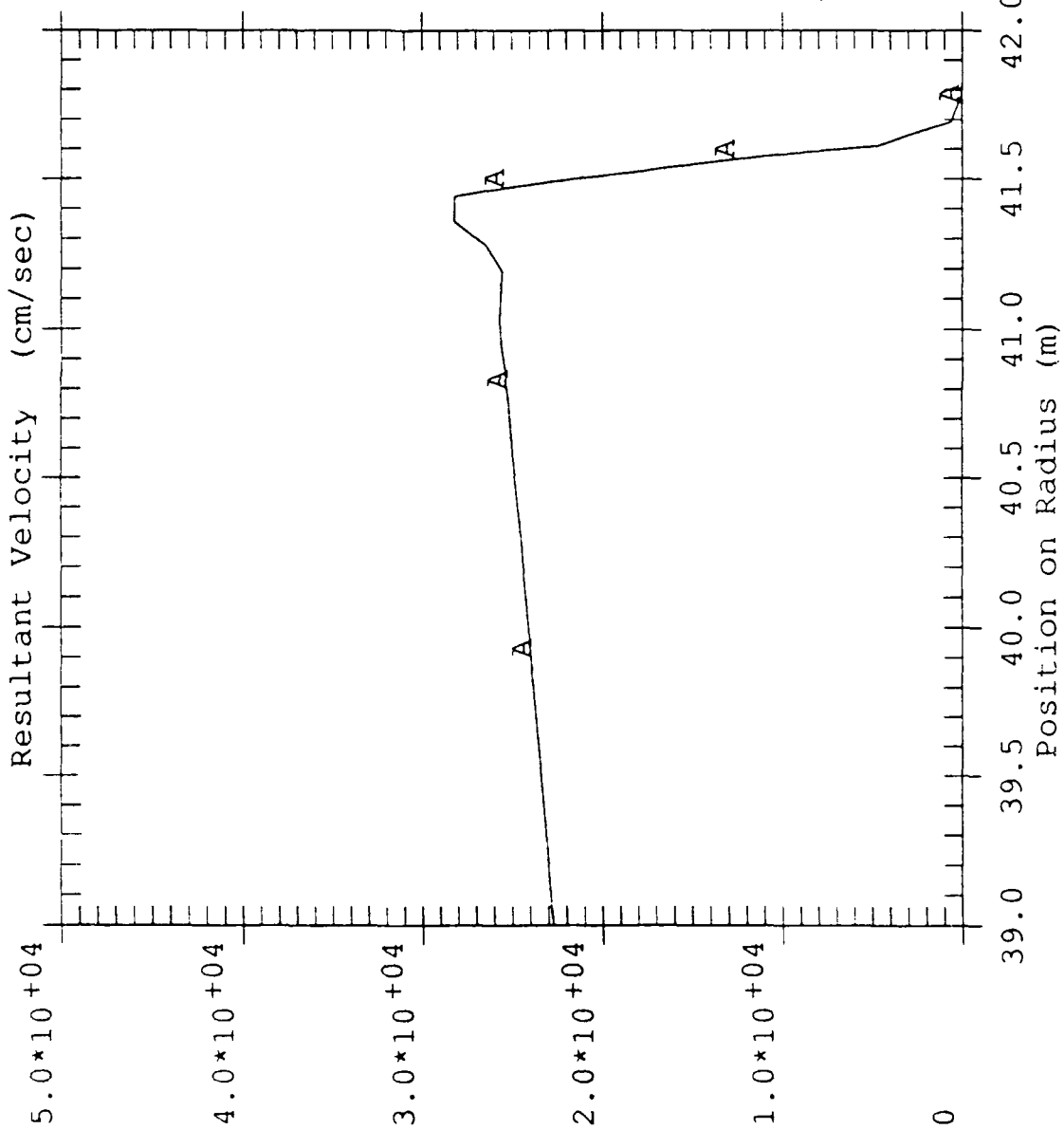
Start date Jan 3 1989



The Jan 5 16:03:51 1989

S-CUBED  
 LOW PRESSURE AIR  
 NO VISCOSITY COARSE ZONIS  
 CYCLE 6200  
 TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

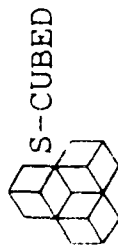
Start date Jan 3 1989



Symbol A

Angle 0.  
 X-Orig cm  
 Y-Orig cm

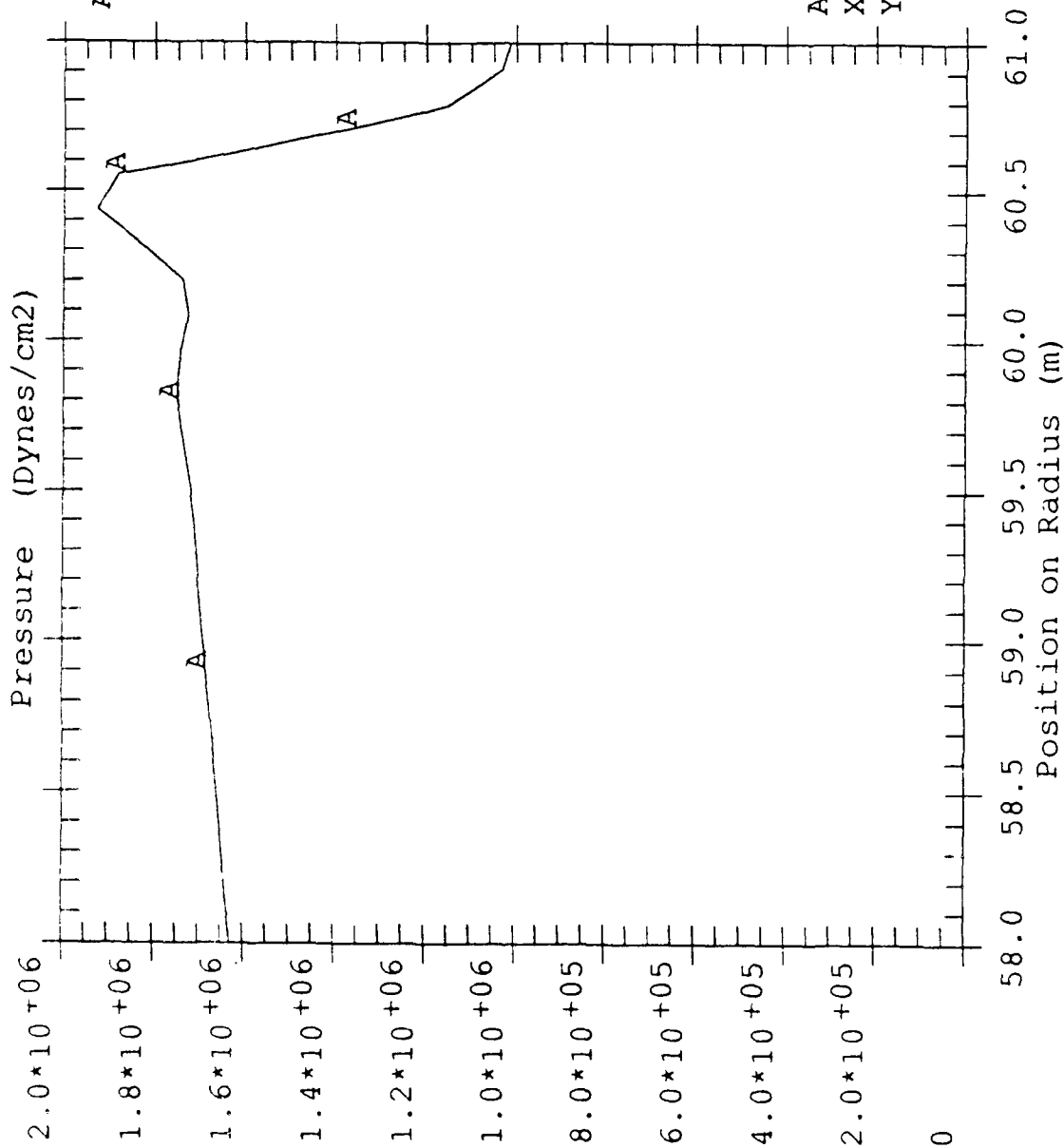
The Jan 3 16:03:56 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NO VISCOSITY COARSE ZONIS

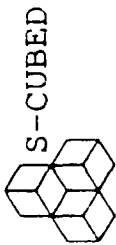
CYCLE 6700  
TIME 8.01\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Jan 3 1989  
Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

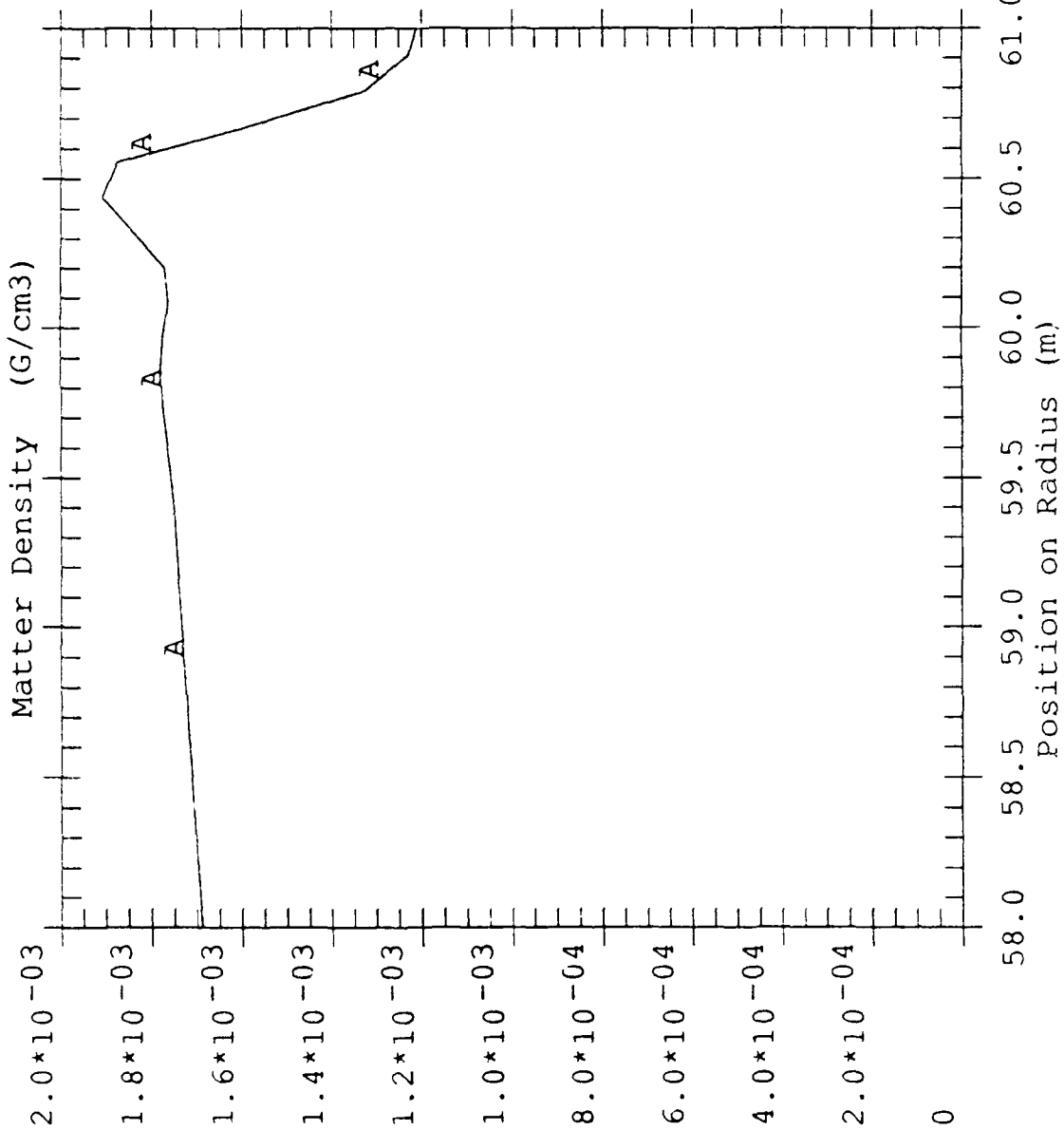
Thu Jan 5 16:04:45 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NO VISCOSITY COARSE ZONIS

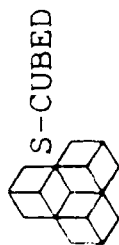
CYCLE 6700  
TIME 8.01\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Jan 3 1989



The Jan 5 16:04:51 1989

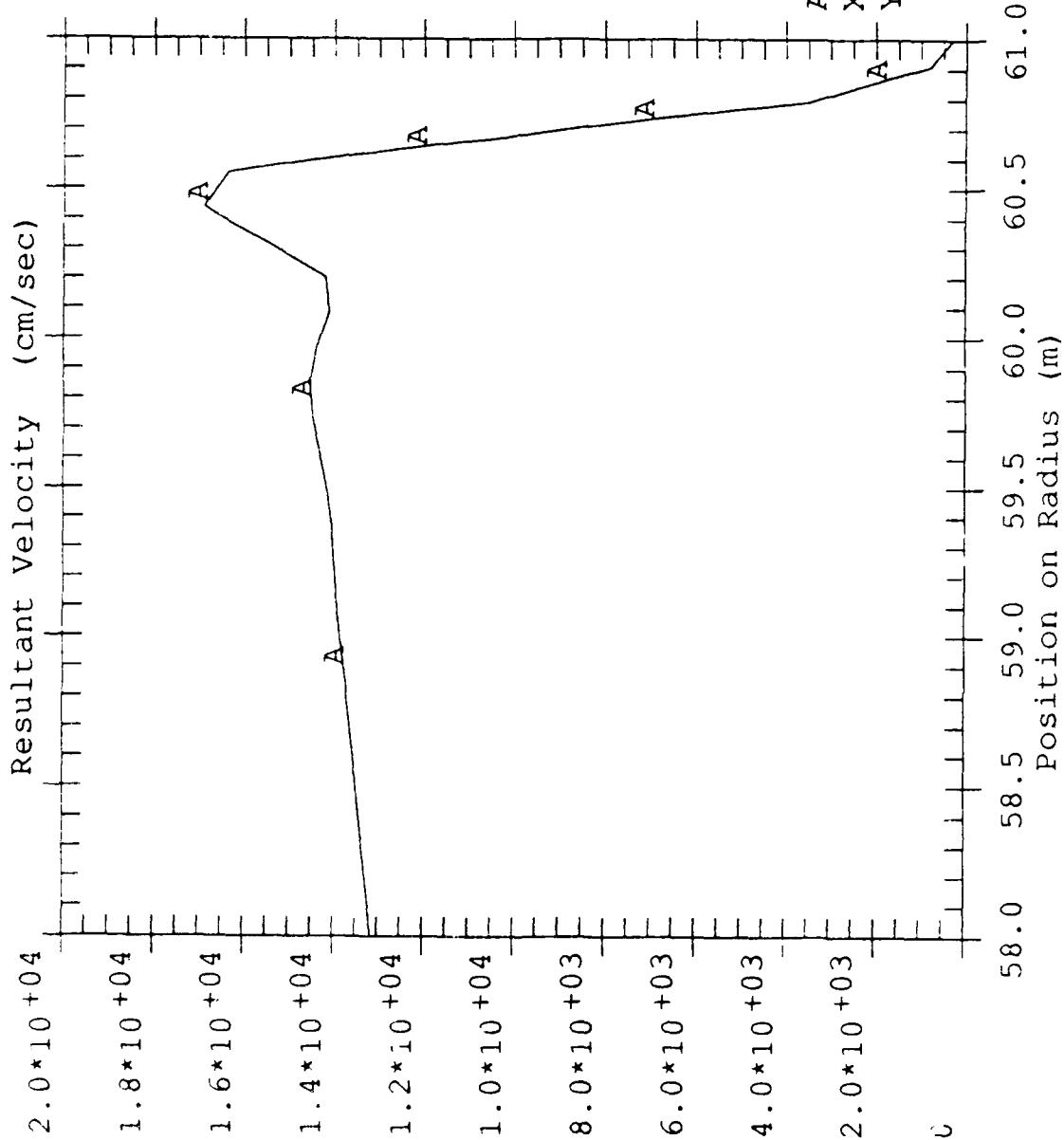




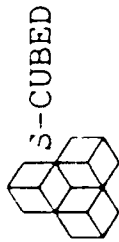
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NO VISCOSITY COARSE ZONIS

CYCLE 6700  
TIME  $8.01 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

Start date Jan 3 1989

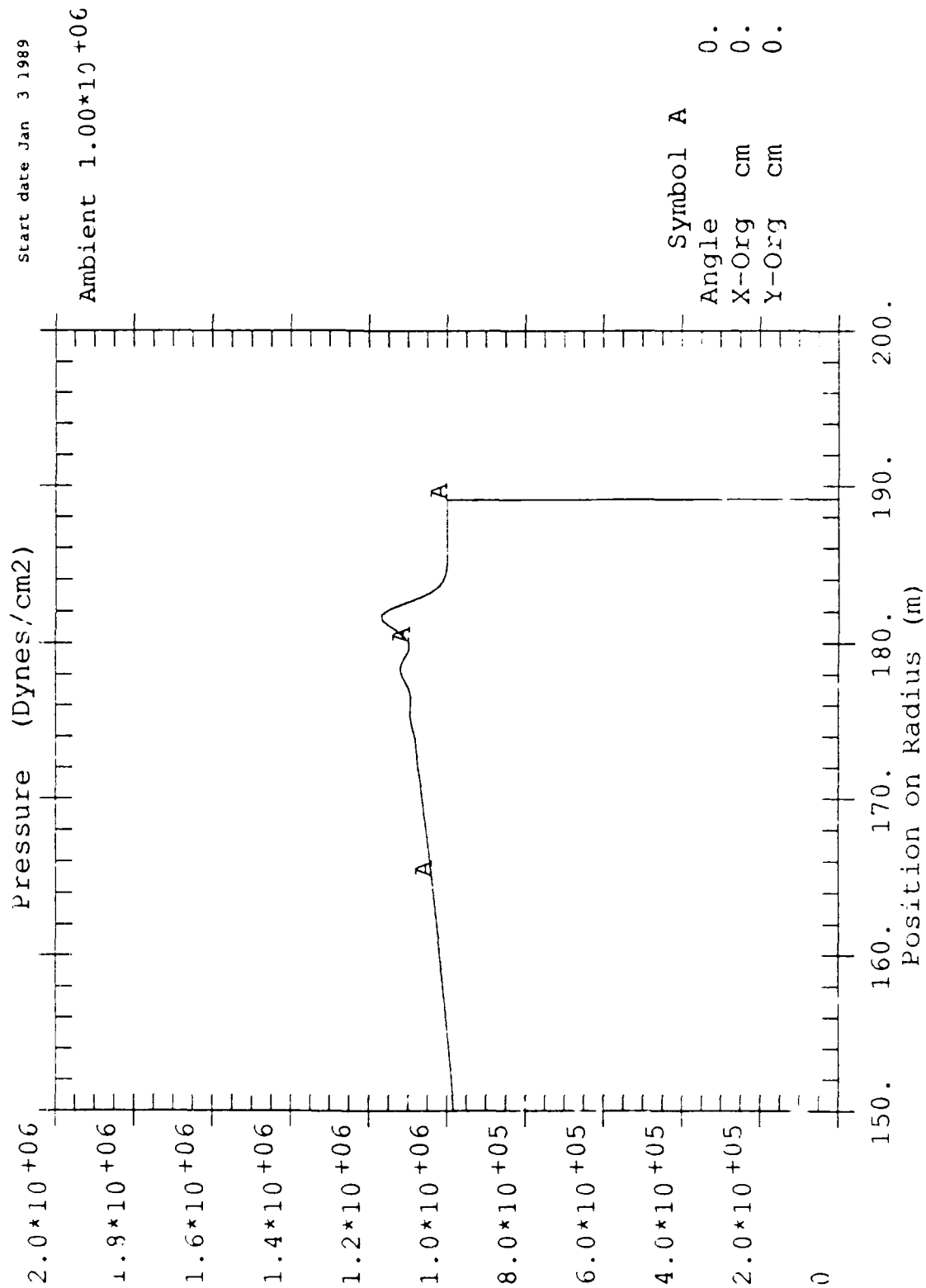


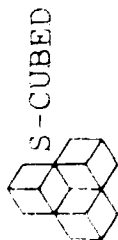
The job S 16:04:57 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NO VISCOSITY COARSE ZONIS

CYCLE 8247  
TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-01}$  SEC

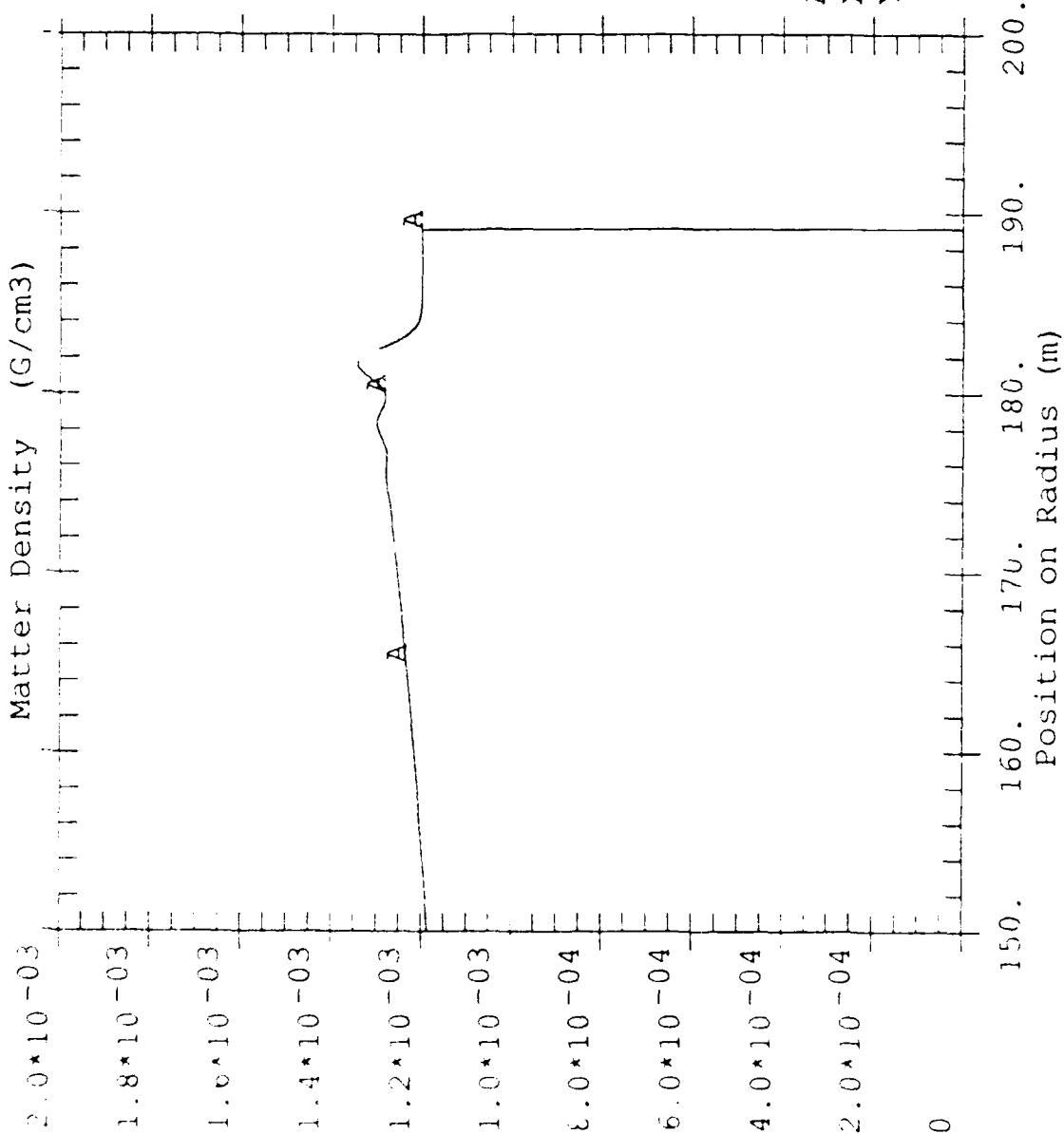




LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NO VISCOSITY COARSE ZONIS

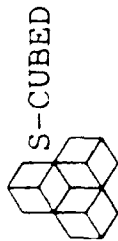
CYCLE 8247  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-01</sup> SEC

Start date Jan 3 1989



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

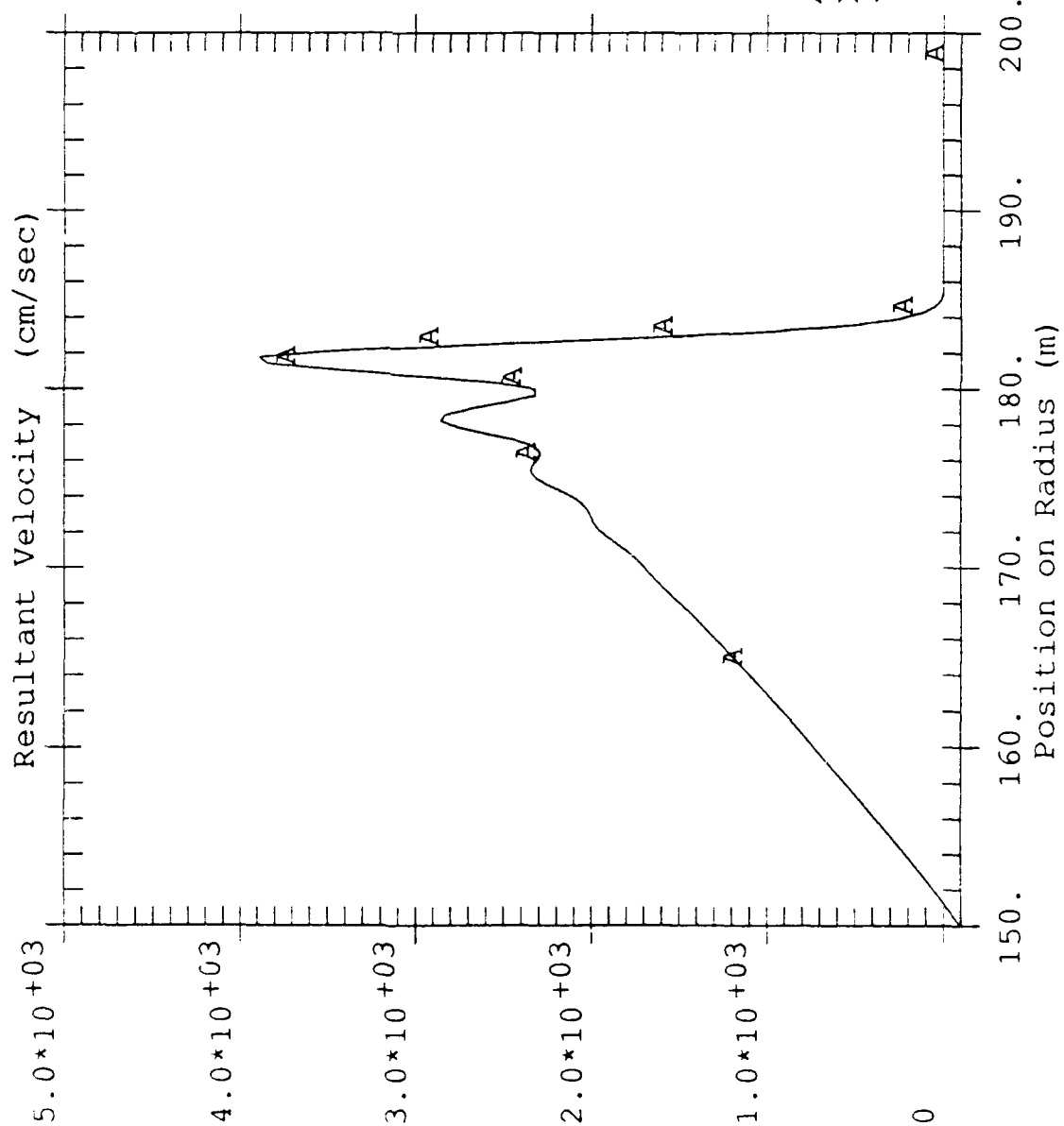
Thu Jan 5 16:06:04 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NO VISCOSITY COARSE ZONIS

CYCLE 8247  
TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-01}$  SEC

Start date Jan 3 1989



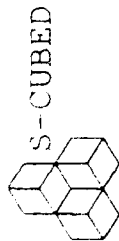
Symbol A

Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

Thu Jan 5 16:06:16 1989



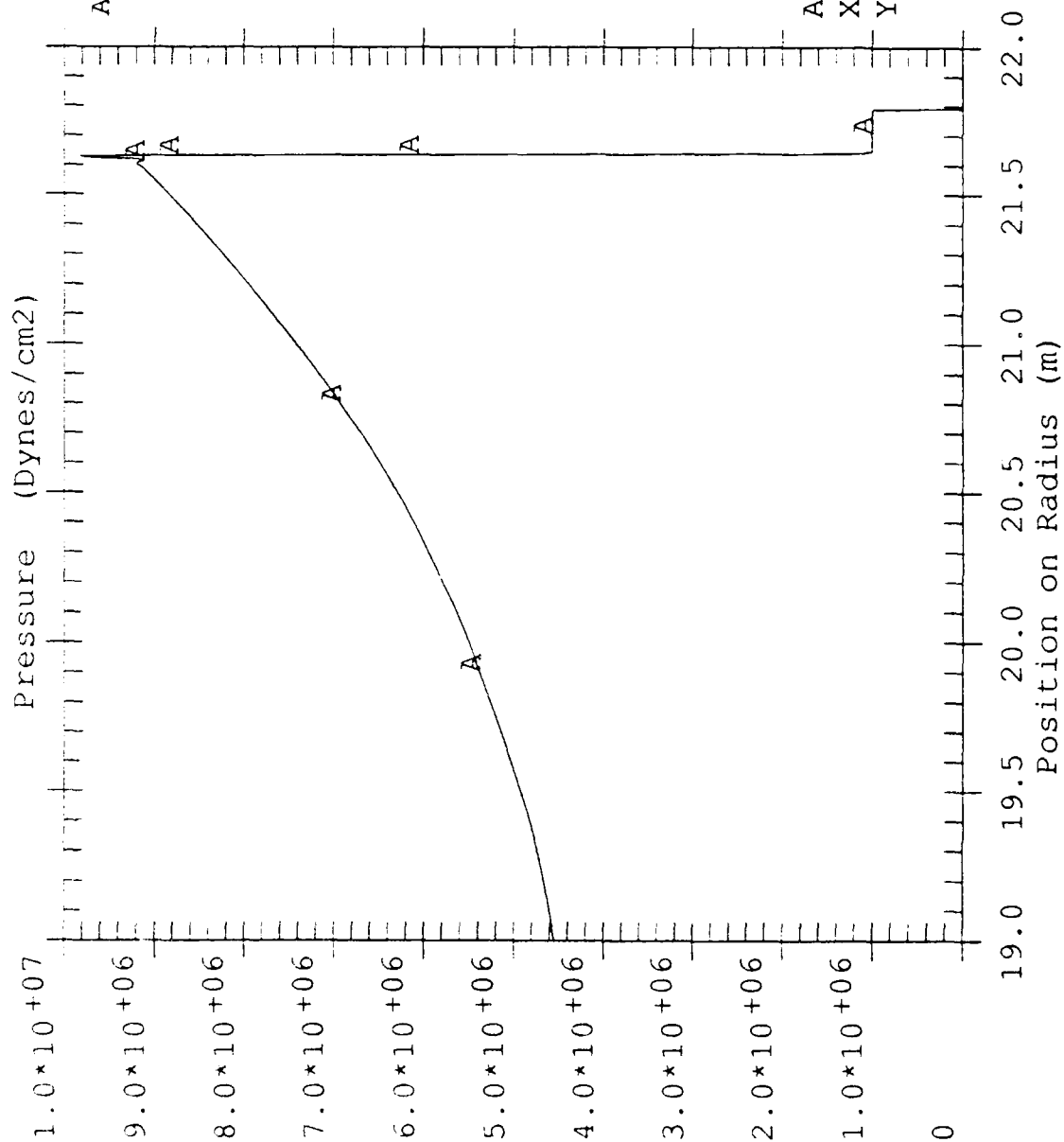
**APPENDIX H**  
**STANDARD STREAK**  
**LOW PRESSURE, FINE ZONING**



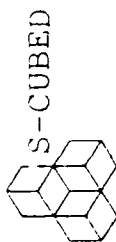
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NOVISCOS FINE

CYCLE 11660  
TIME  $1.00 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

Start date Dec 15 1988  
Ambient  $1.00 \times 10^{+06}$



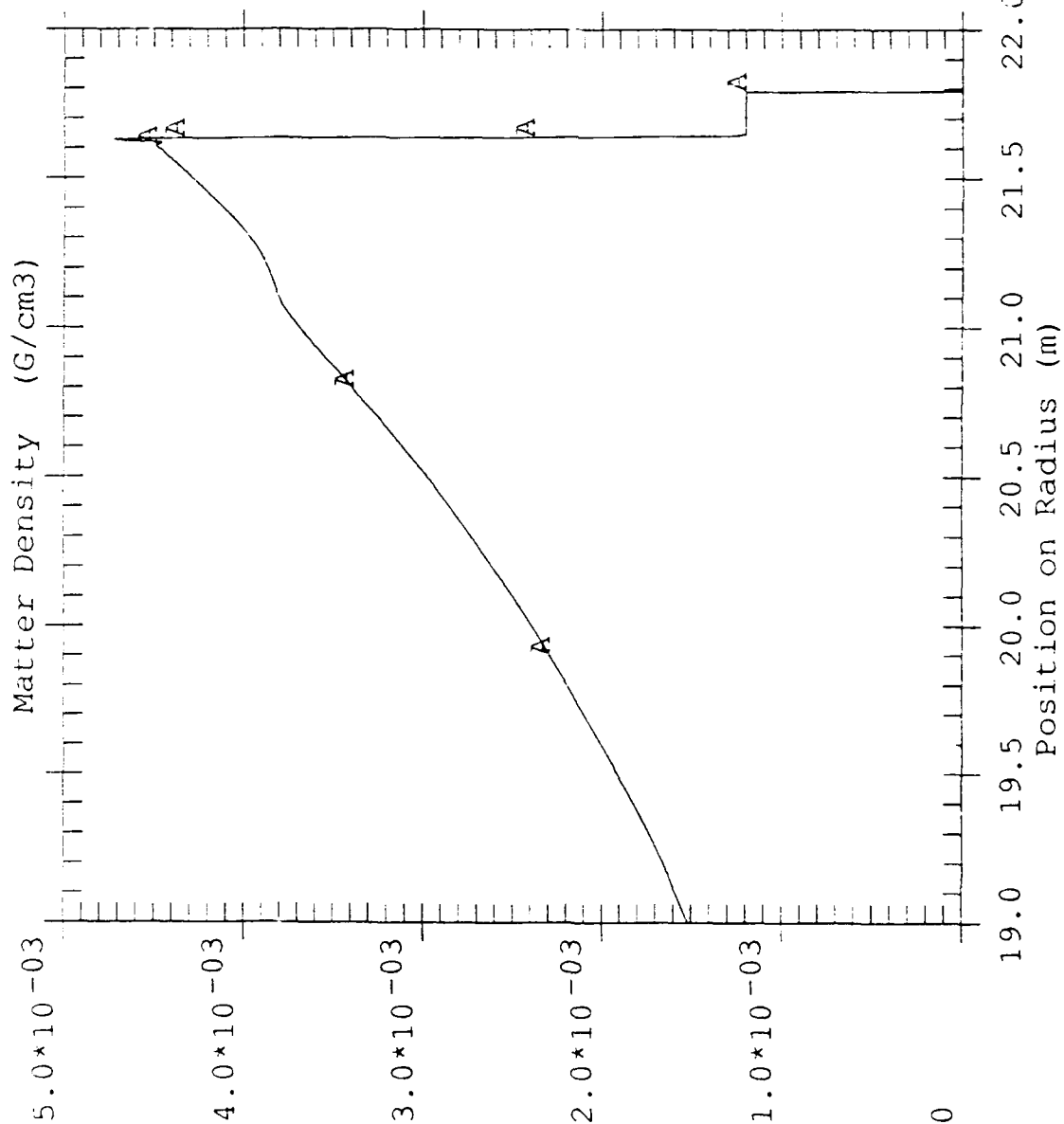
Fr Dec 16 13:25:04 1988



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NOVISCOS FINE

CYCLE 11660  
TIME 1.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

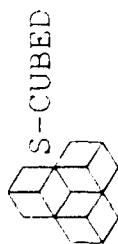
Start date Dec 15 1988



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig 0.  
Y-Orig 0.

FR Dec 16 13:25:14 1988

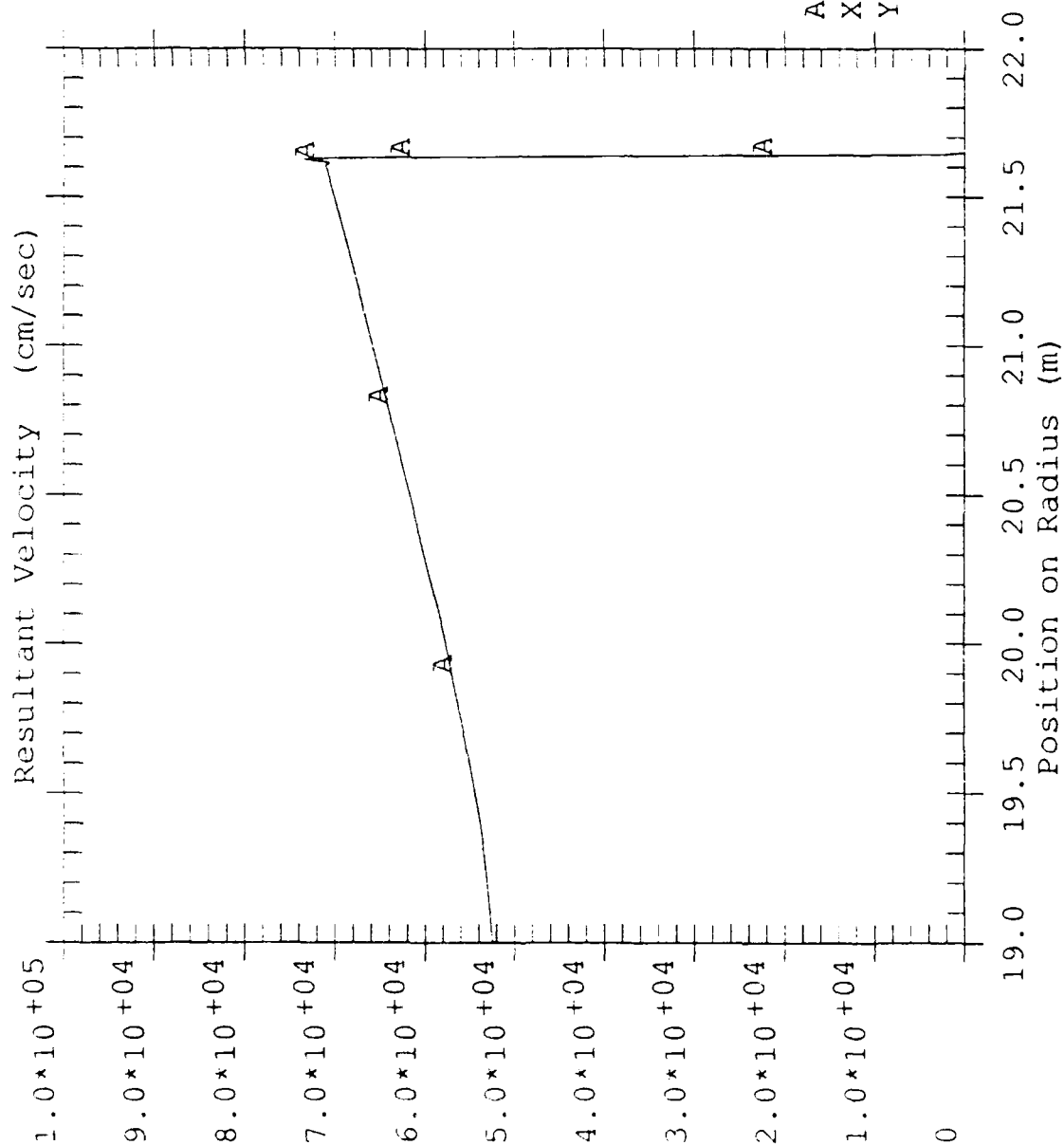




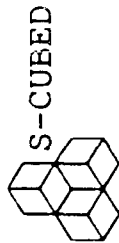
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NOVISCOS FINE

CYCLE 11660  
TIME 1.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 15 1988



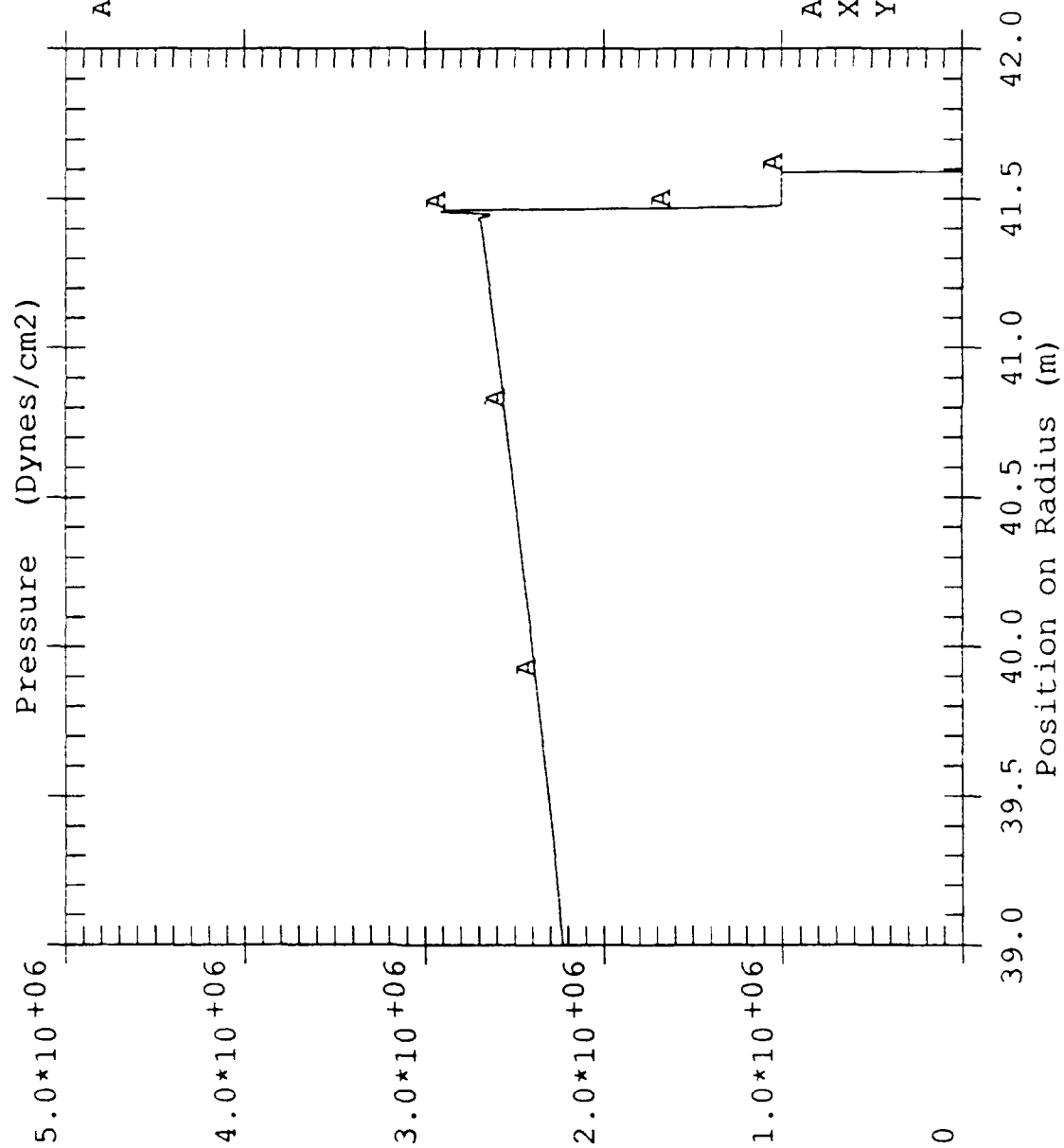
Fr. Dec 16 13:25:24 1988



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NOVISCOS FINE

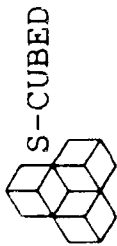
CYCLE 22230  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 15 1988  
Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

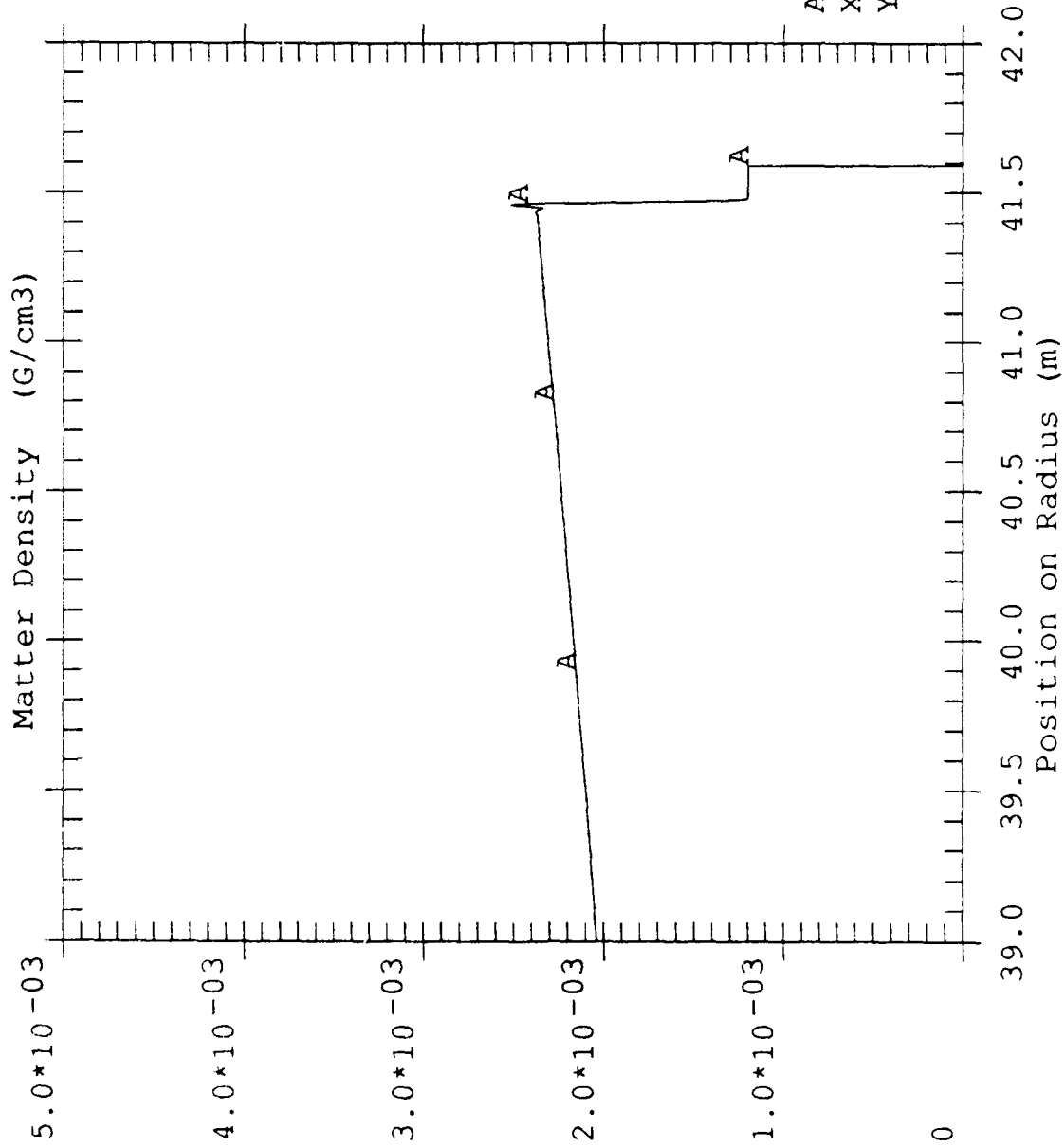
Fr Dec 16 13:37:54 1988



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NOVISCOS FINE

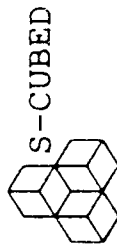
CYCLE 22230  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 15 1988



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

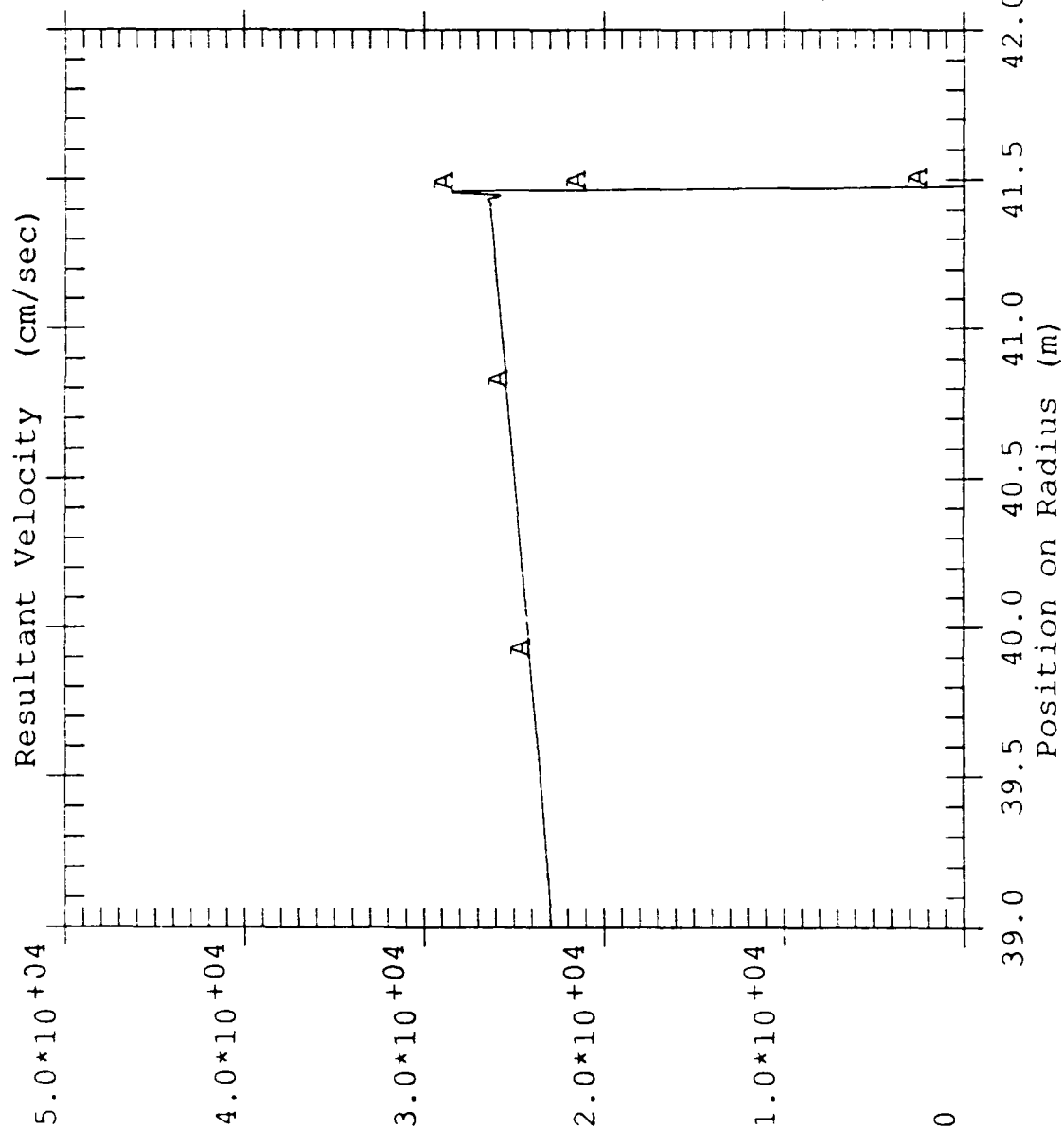
FR Dec 16 13:38:12 1988



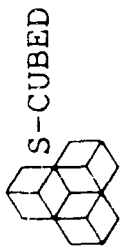
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NOVISCOS FINE

CYCLE 22230  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 15 1988



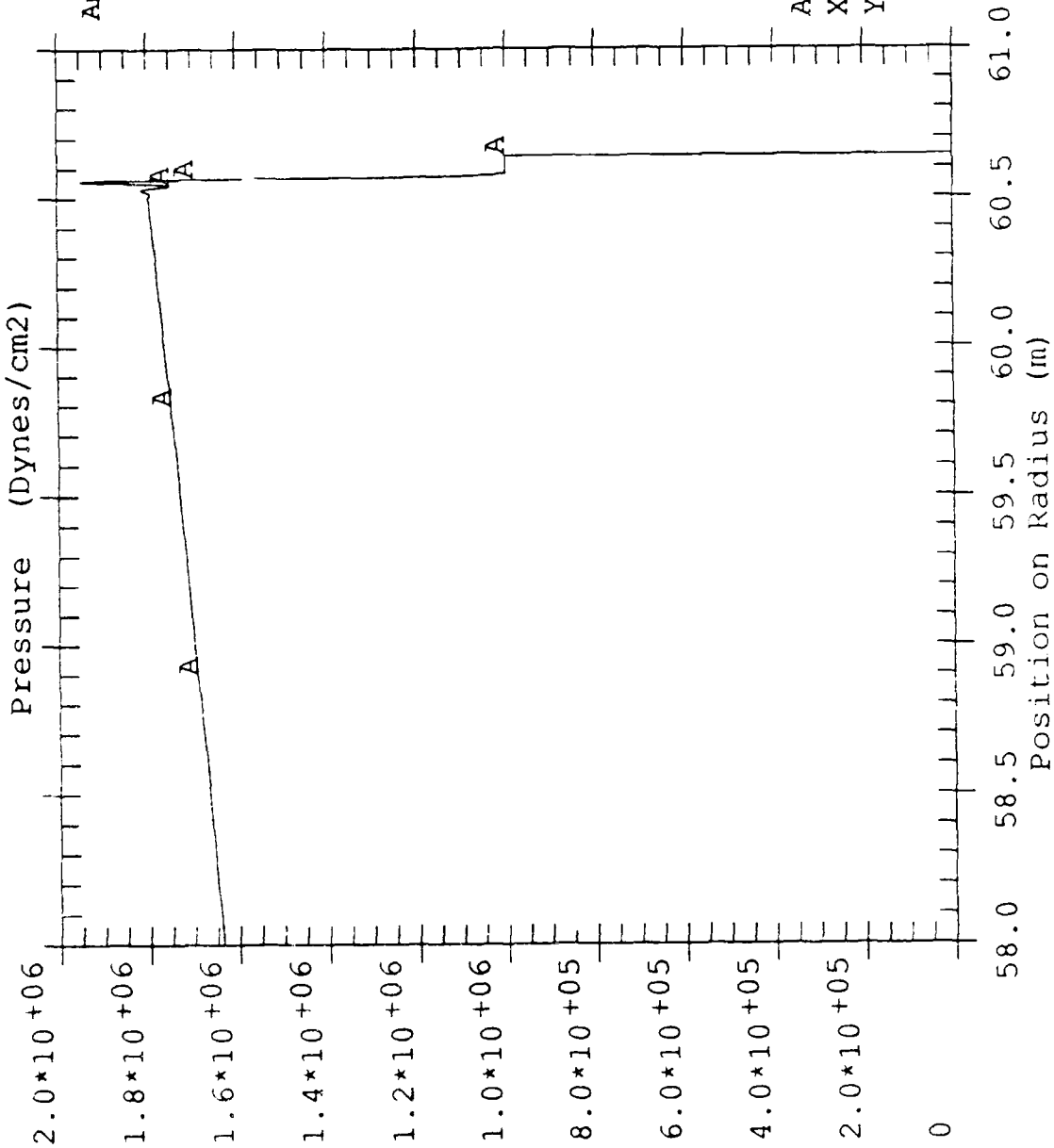
Printed Dec 16 13:38:31 1988



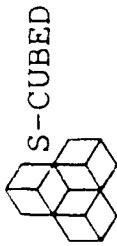
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NOVISCOS FINE

CYCLE 32063  
TIME 8.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 16 1988  
Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



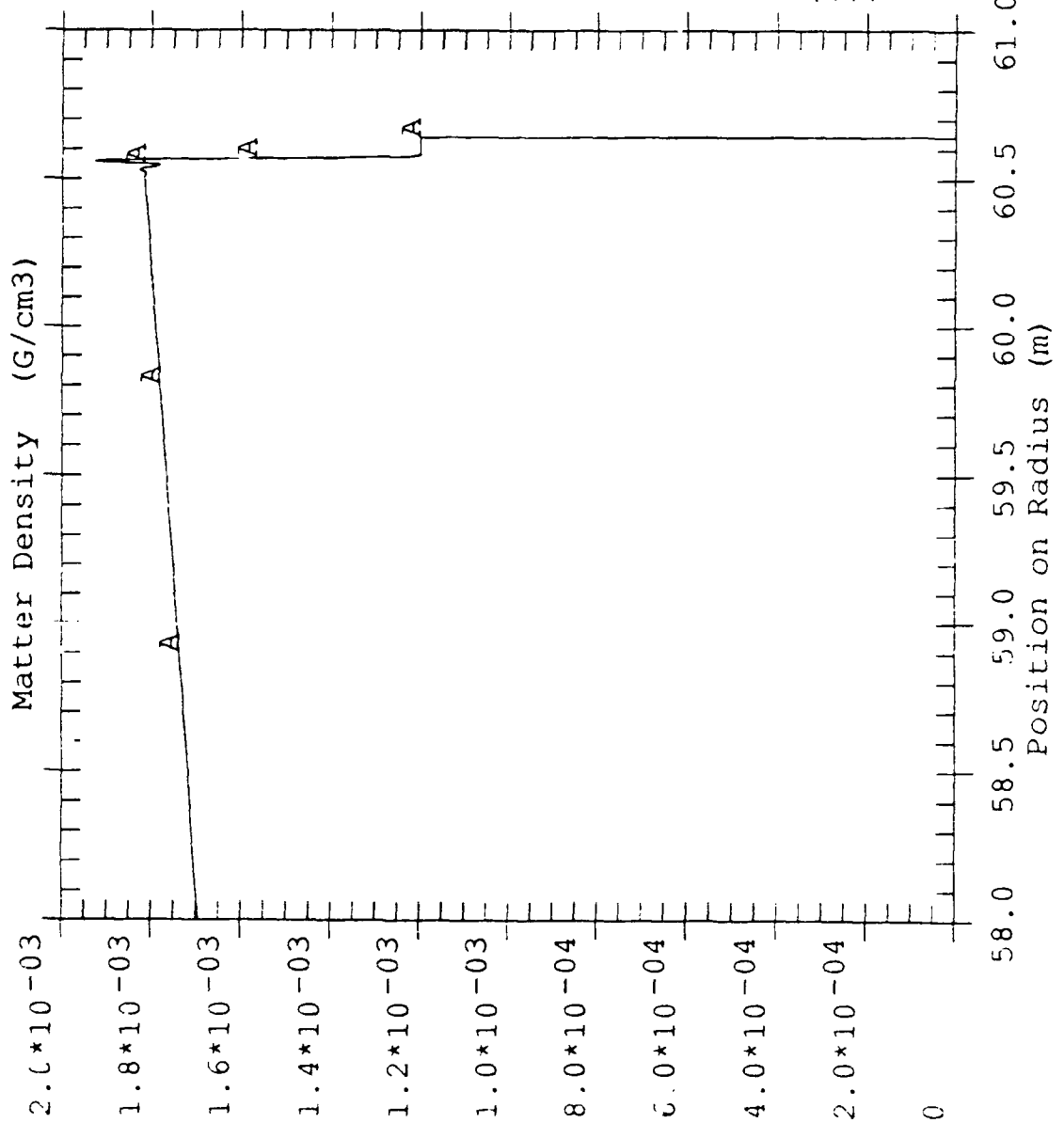
PL Dec 16 13:46:36 1988



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NOVISCOS FINE

CYCLE 32063  
TIME  $8.00 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

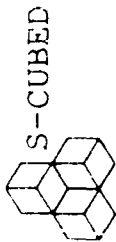
Start date Dec 16 1988



Symbol A

Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm  
Y-Orig cm

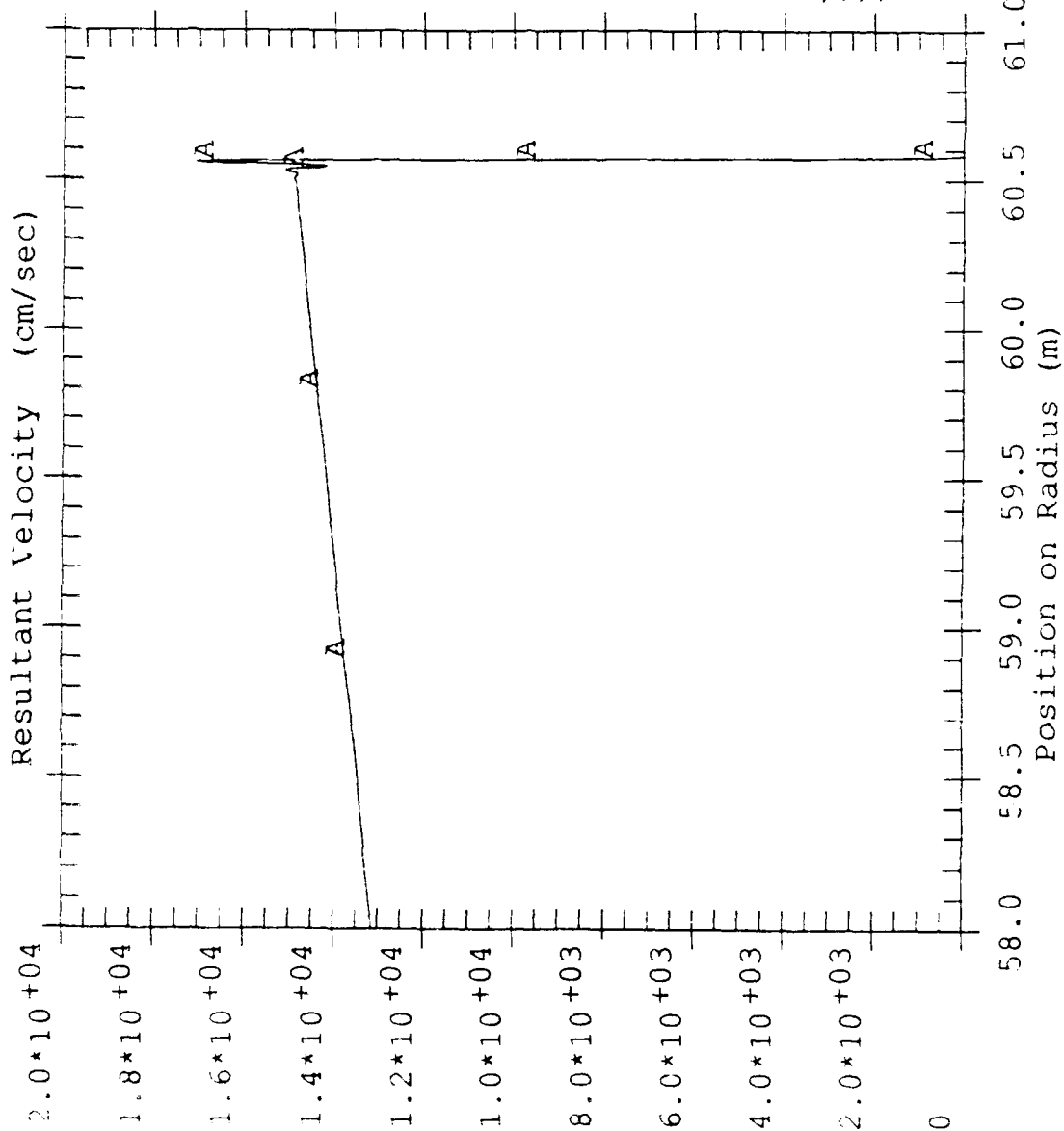
Printed Dec 16 13:46:53 1988



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
NOVISCOS FINE

CYCLE 32063  
TIME 8.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 16 1988

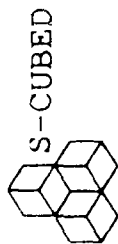


Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

FR Dec 16 13:47:11 1988

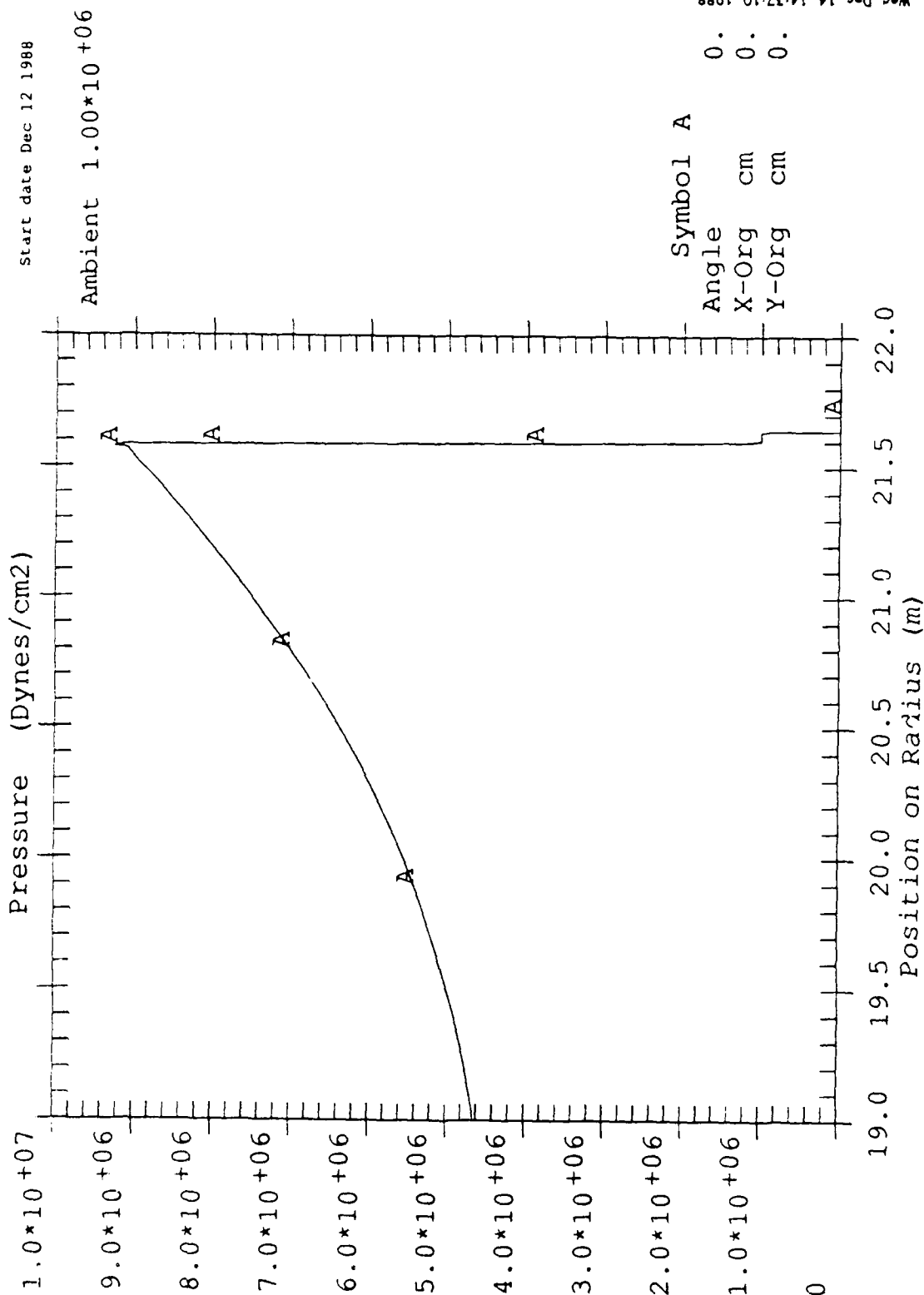
APPENDIX I  
STREAK WITH  $C_L = 0.5$   
LOW PRESSURE, FINE ZONING

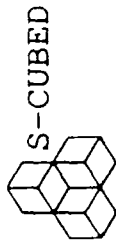




LOW PRESSURE AIR  
VISCOS FINE

CYCLE 11507  
TIME 1.00\*10^-02 SEC

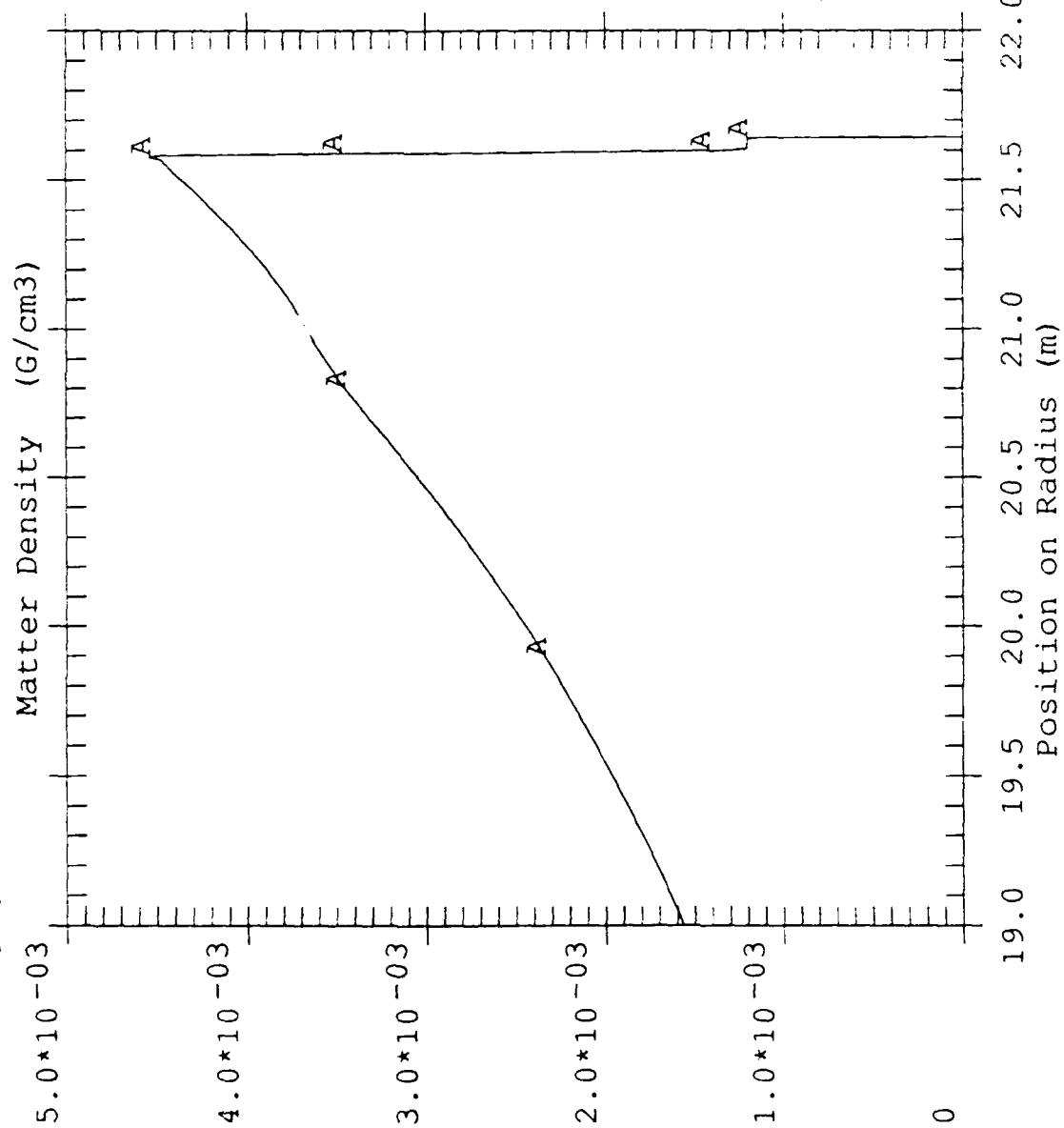




LOW PRESSURE AIR  
VISCOS FINE

CYCLE 11507  
TIME 1.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 12 1988



Symbol A

Angle

X-Orig cm

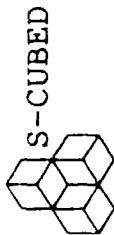
Y-Orig cm

0.

0.

0.

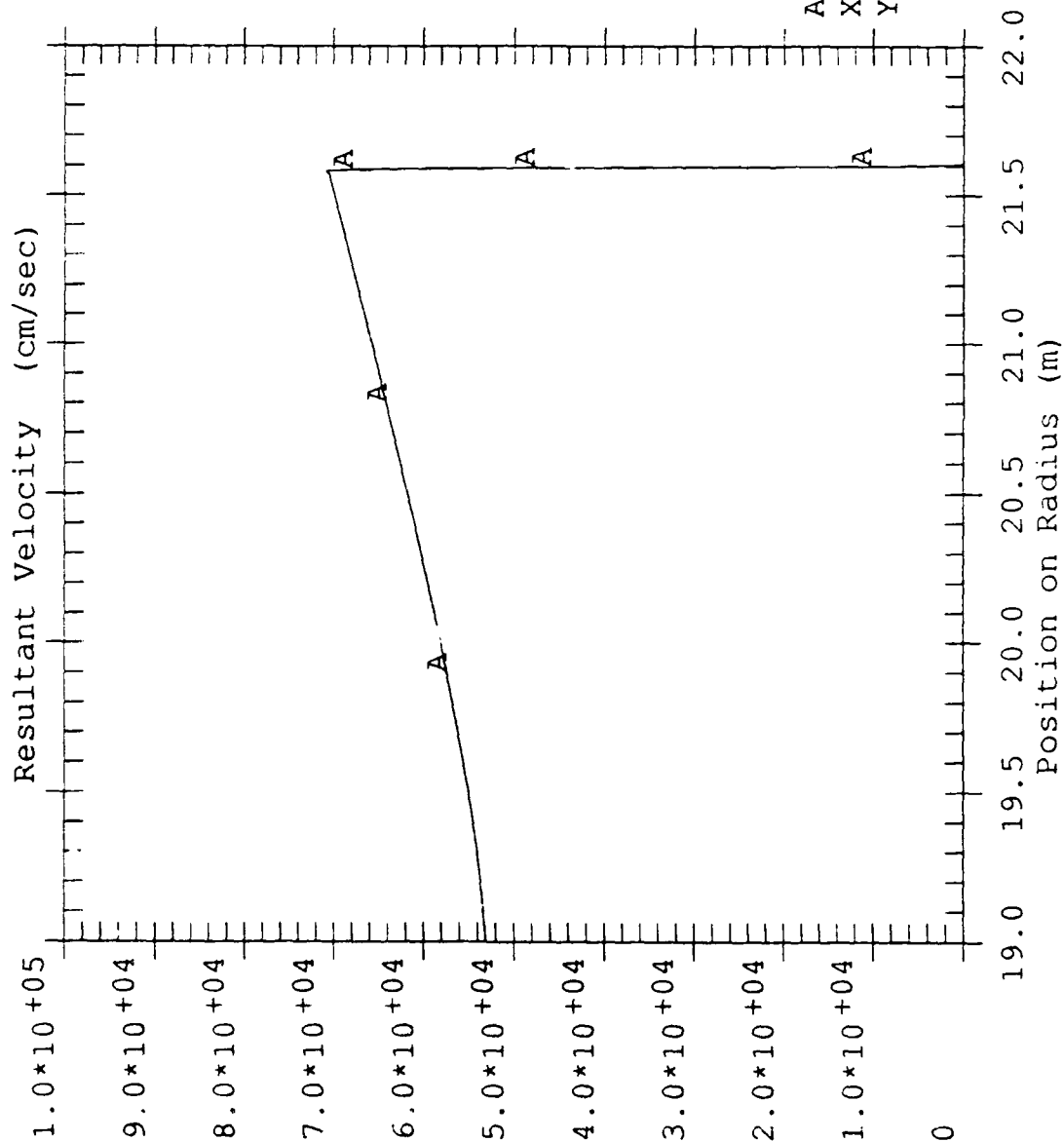
Wed Dec 14 14:37:32 1988



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
VISCOS FINE

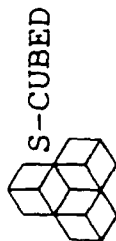
CYCLE 11507  
TIME 1.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 12 1988



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

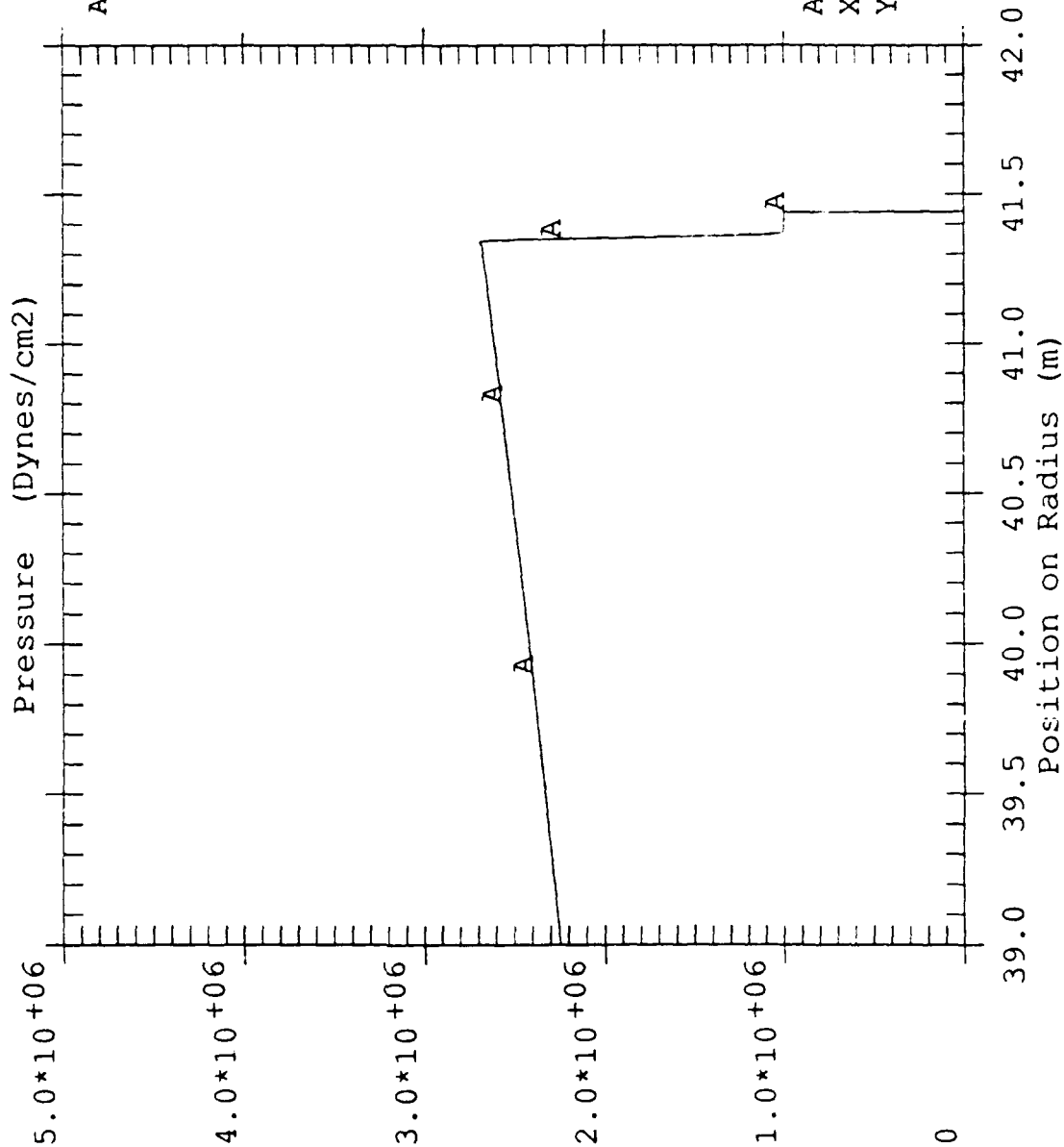
Wed Dec 14 14:37:54 1988



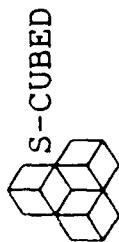
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
VISCOS FINE

CYCLE 21725  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 13 1988  
Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



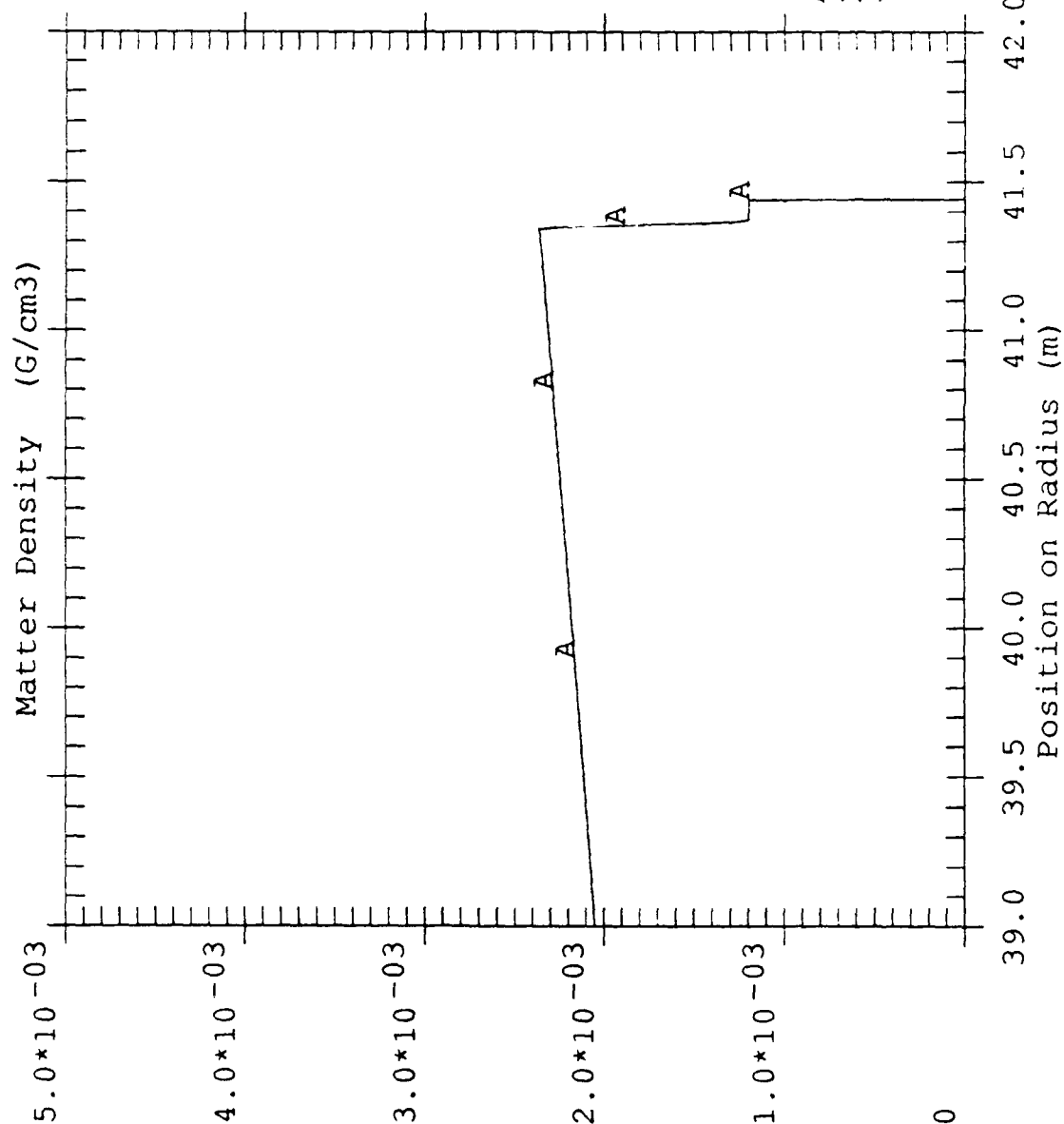
Wed Dec 14 14:47:30 1988



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
VISCOS FINE

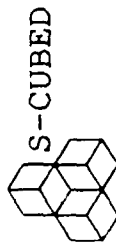
CYCLE 21725  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 13 1988



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

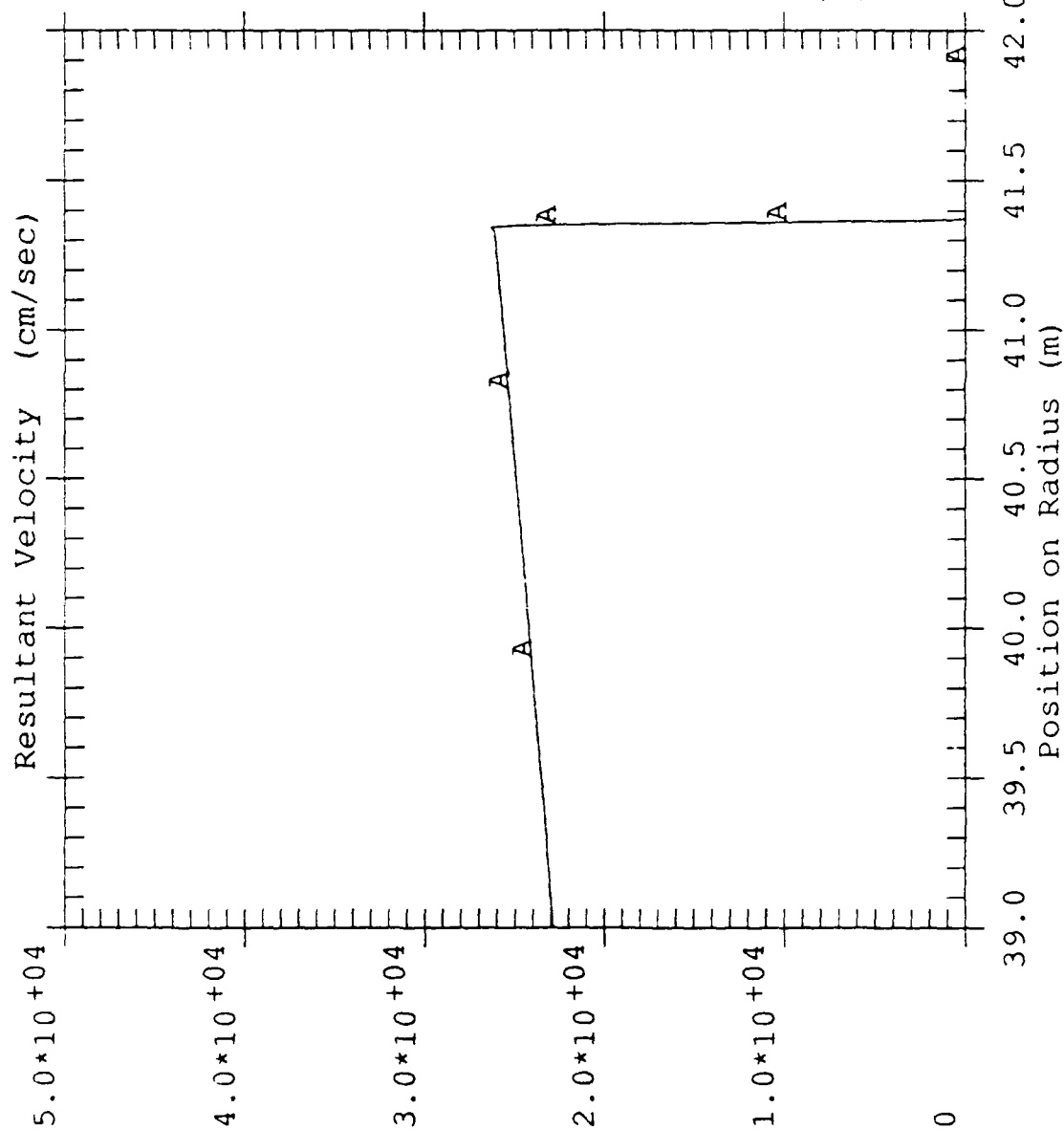
Wed Dec 14 14:47:55 1988



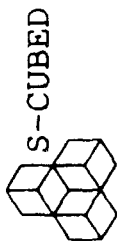
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
VISCOS FINE

CYCLE 21725  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 13 1988



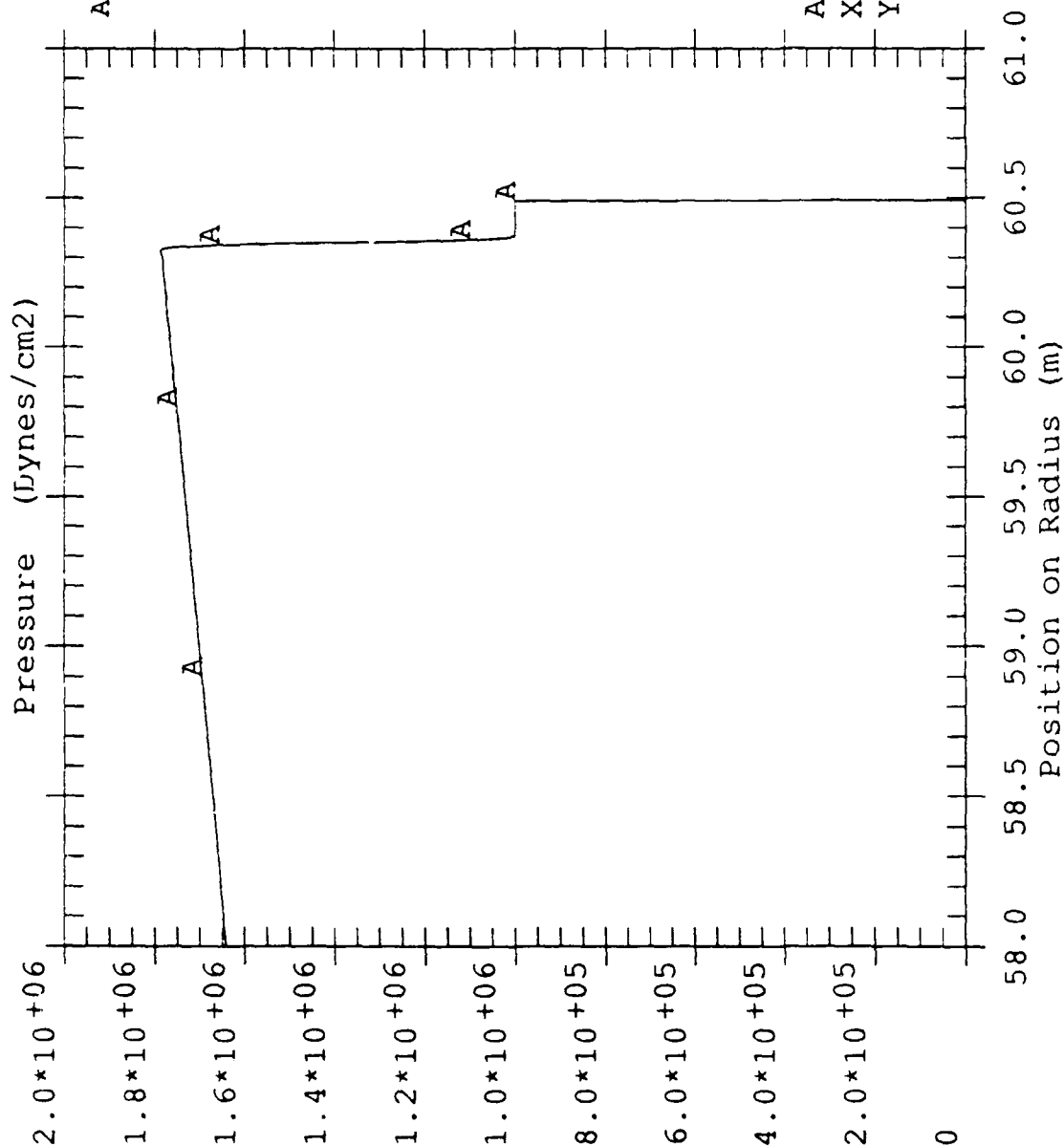
Wed Dec 14 14:48:20 1988



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
VISCOS FINE

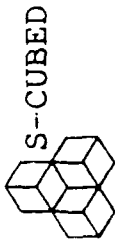
CYCLE 31068  
TIME 8.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Dec 13 1988  
Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

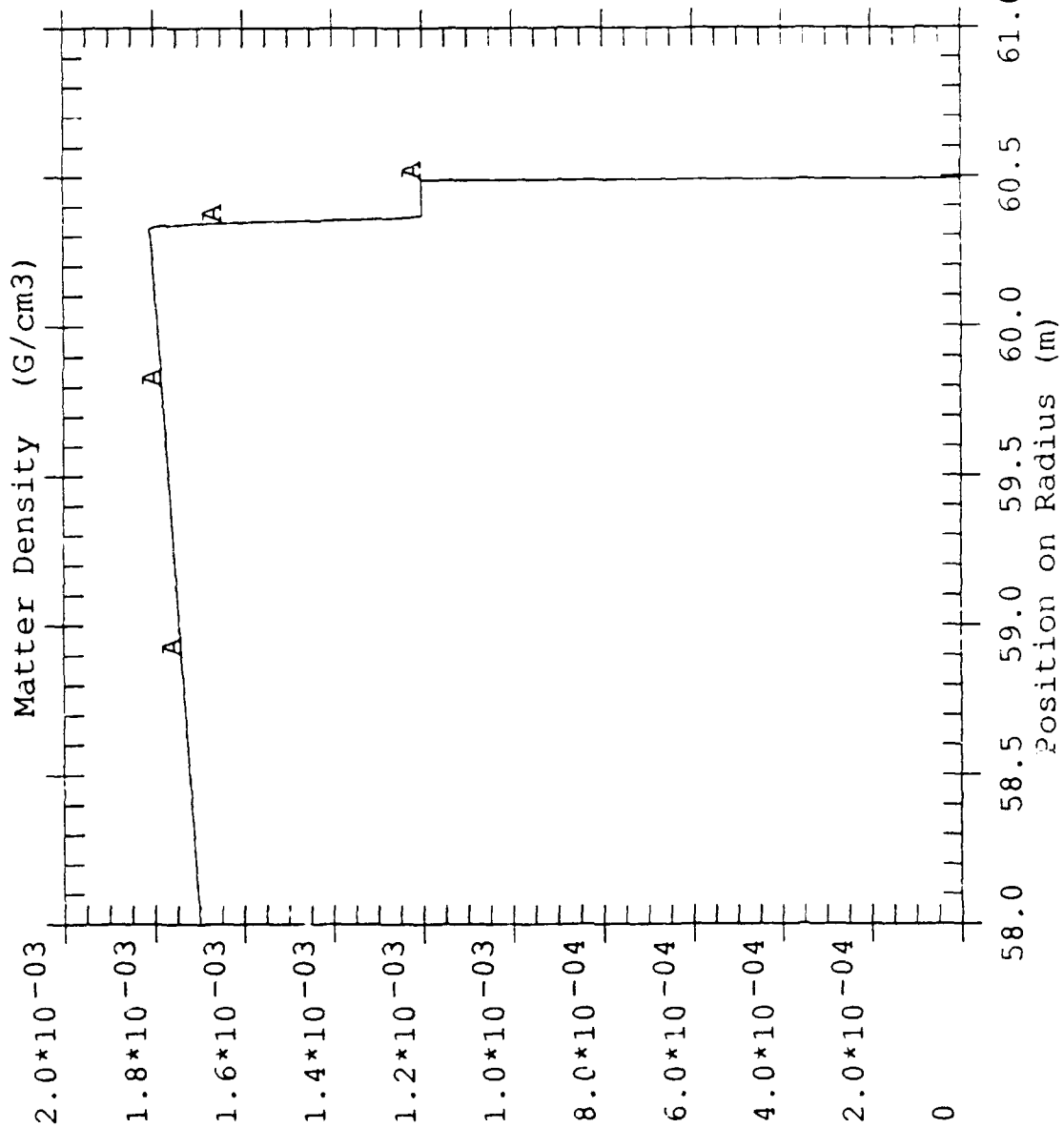
Wed Dec 14 15:03:09 1988



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
VISCOS FINE

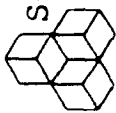
CYCLE 31068  
TIME  $8.00 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

Start date Dec 13 1988



Wed Dec 14 15:03:33 1988



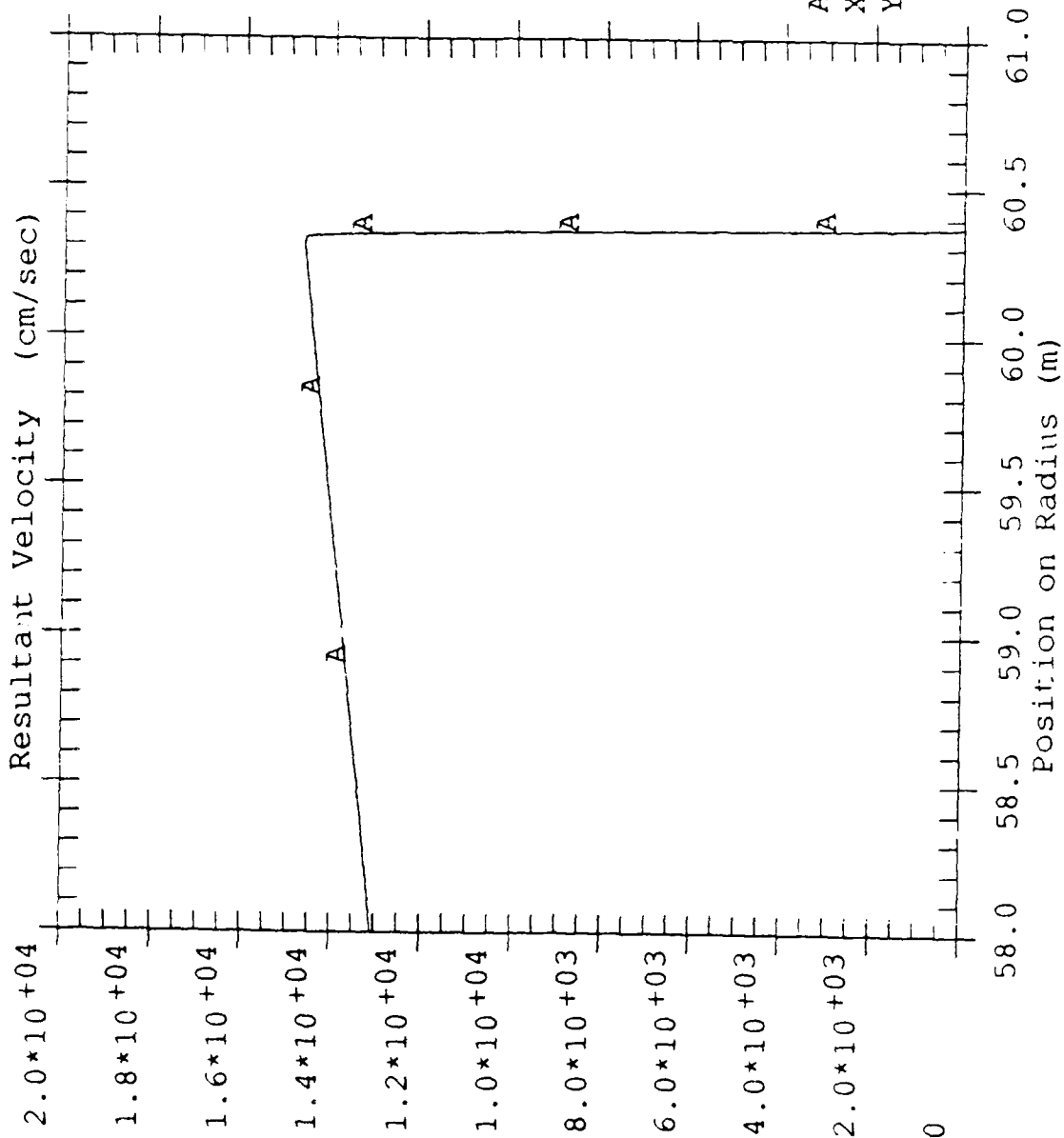


S-CUBED

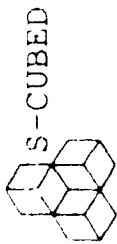
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
VISCOS FINE

CYCLE 31068

TIME 8.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC



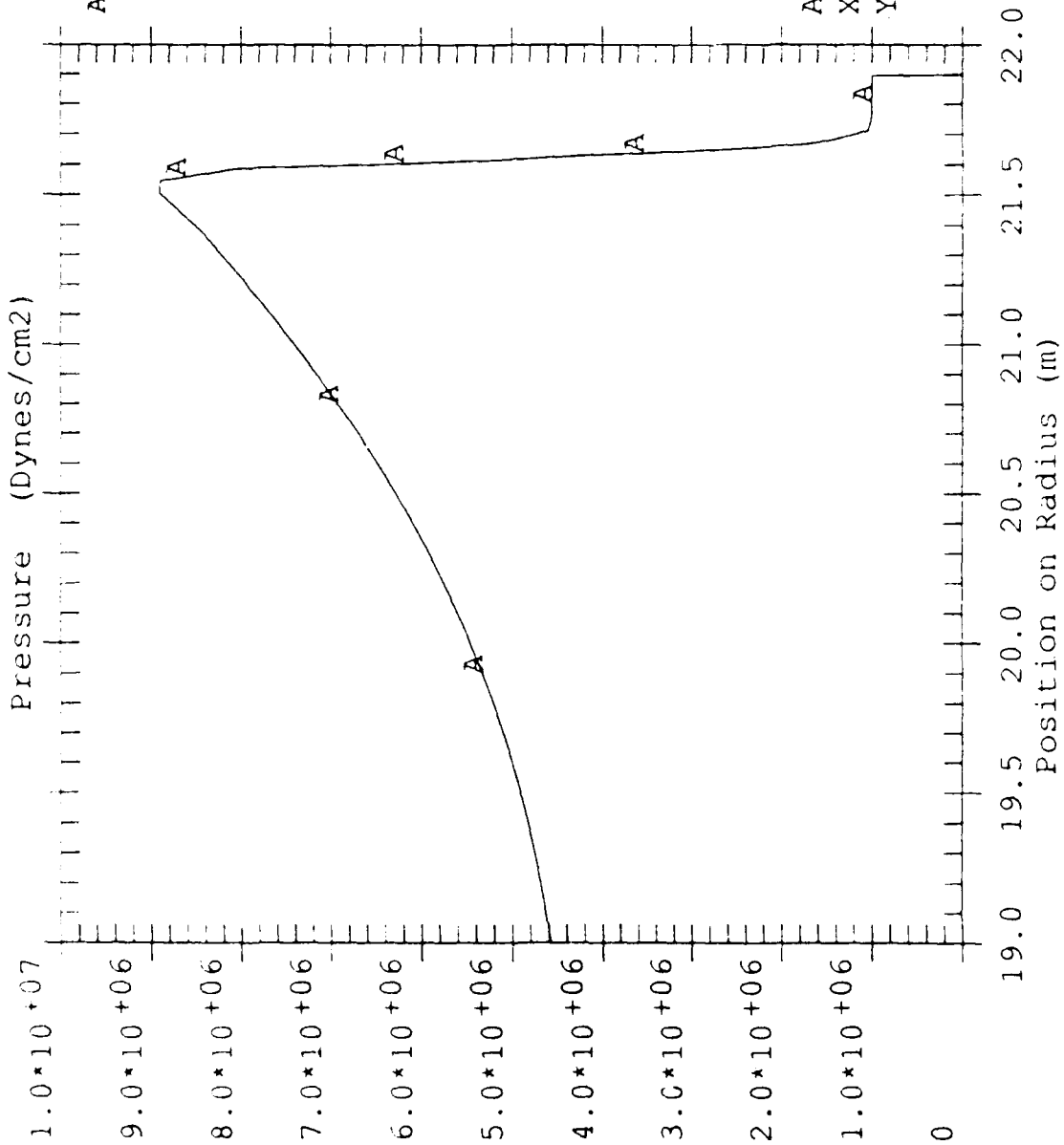
APPENDIX J  
STREAK WITH  $C_L = 0.5$   
LOW PRESSURE, COARSE ZONING



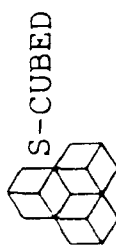
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
LINEAR VISCOSITY COARSE

CYCLE 5300  
TIME 1.00·10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Ja. 4 1989  
Ambient 1.00·10<sup>+06</sup>



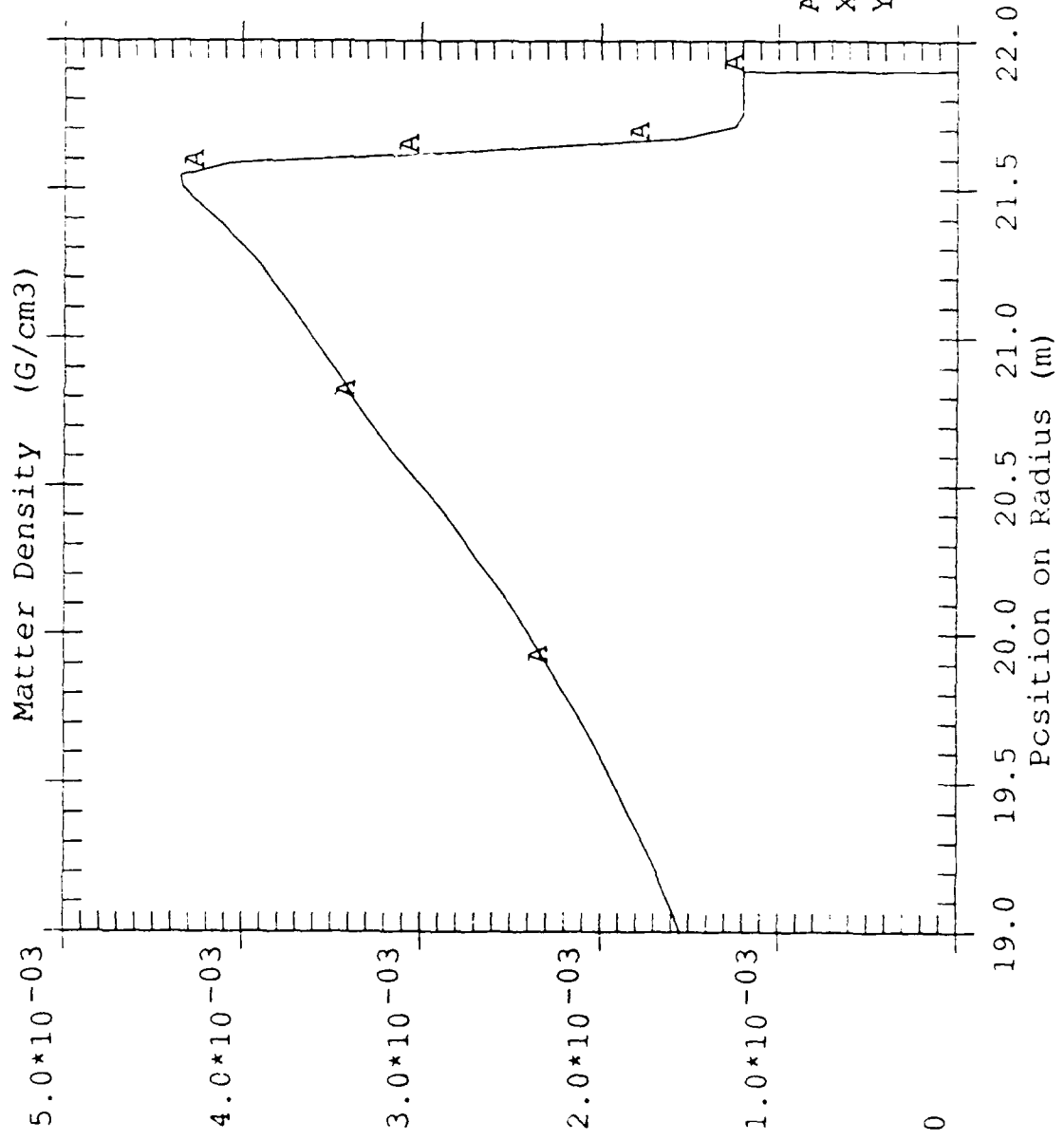
The doc- 5 16:29:43 1989



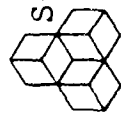
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
LINEAR VISCOSITY COARSE

CYCLE 5300  
TIME  $1.00 \times 10^{-0.}$  SEC

Start date Jan 4 1989



The Jan 5 16:30:01 1989

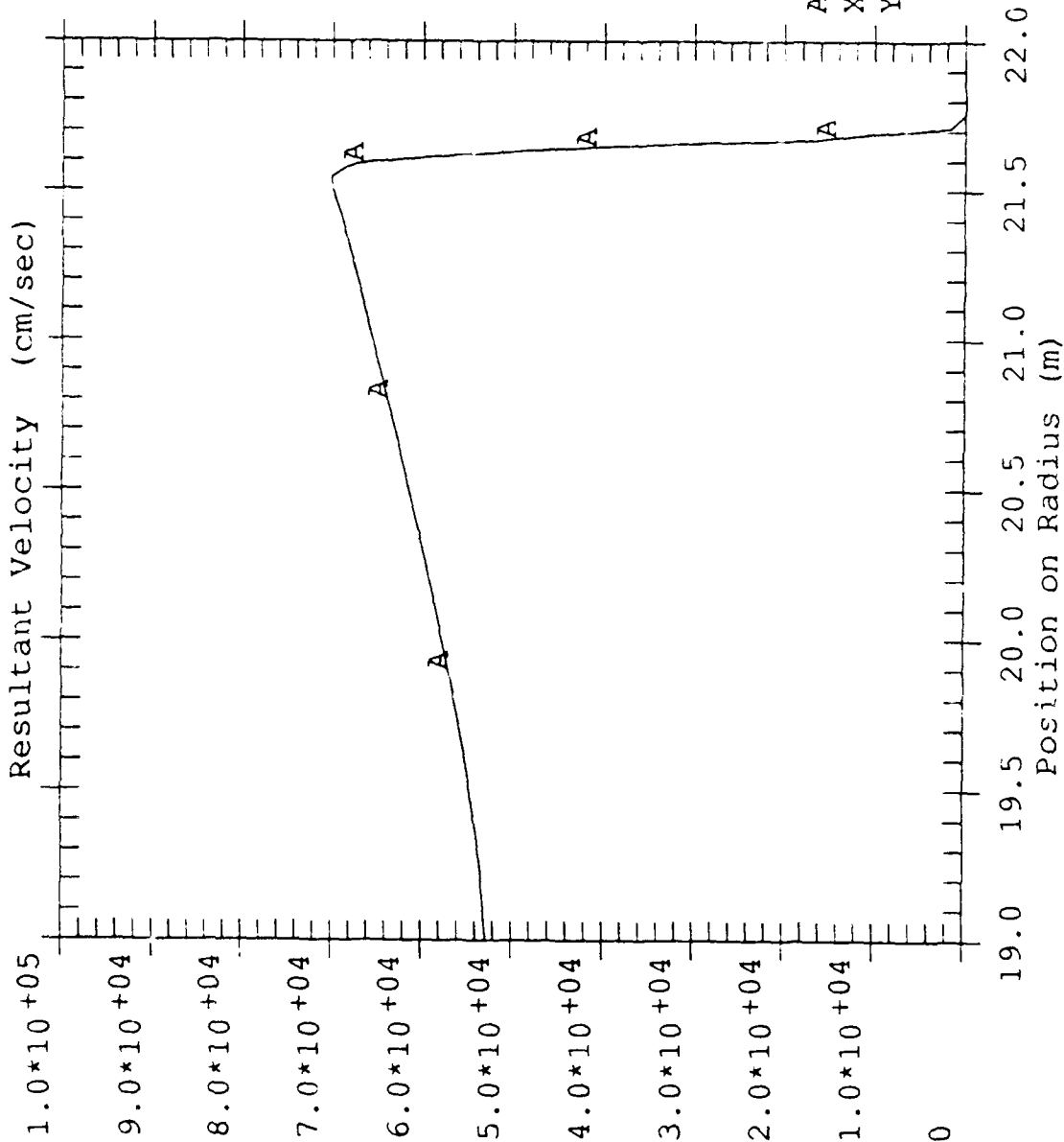


S-CUBED

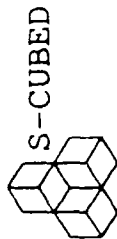
LOW PRESSURE AIR  
LINEAR VISCOSITY COARSE

CYCLE 5300  
TIME  $1.00 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

Start date Jan 4 1989



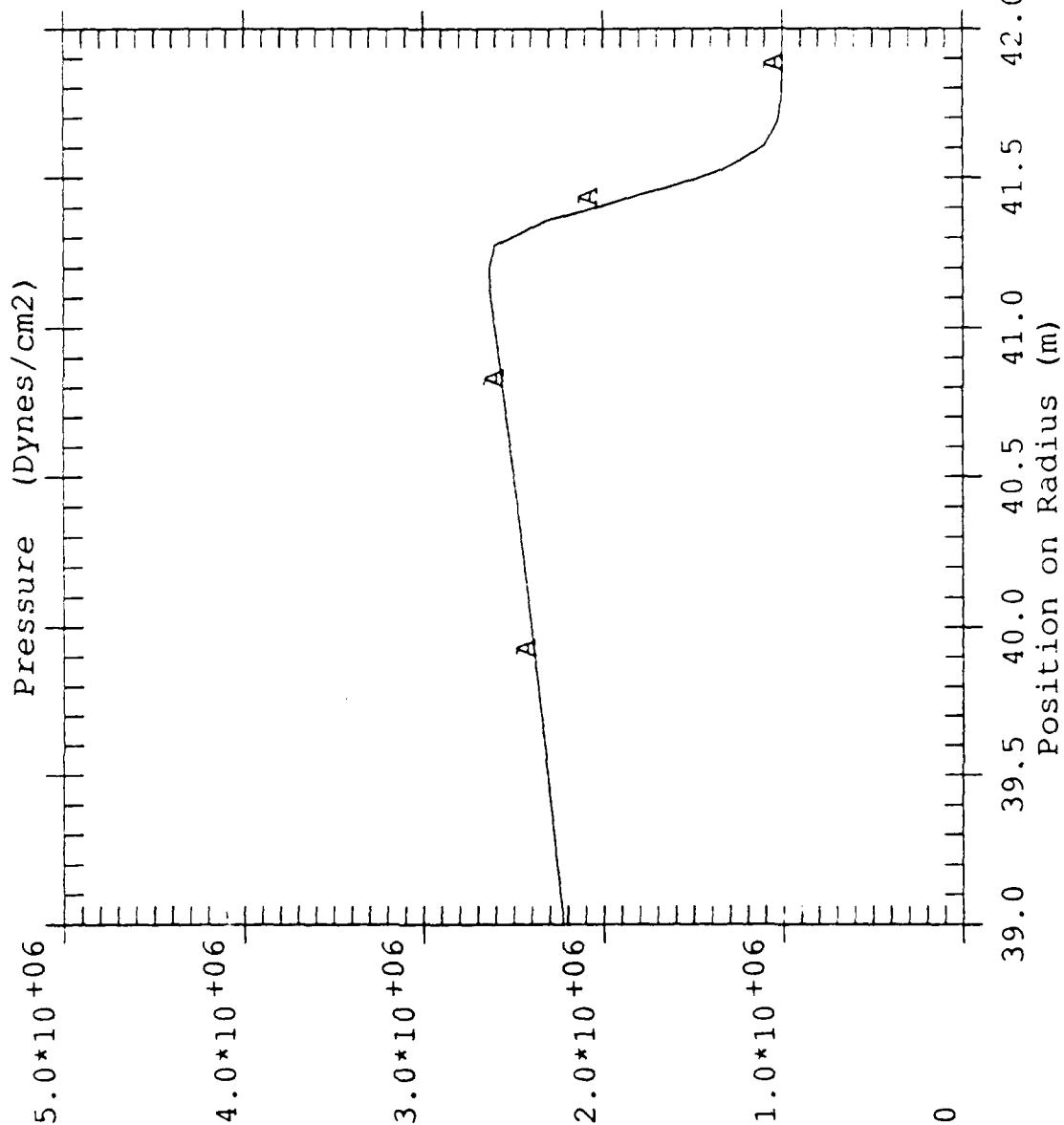
The user 5 16:30:18 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
LINEAR VISCOSITY COARSE

CYCLE 6137  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

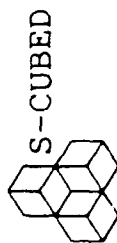
Start date Jan 4 1989  
Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



Symbol A  
Angle  
X-Orig cm  
Y-Orig cm

0.  
0.  
0.

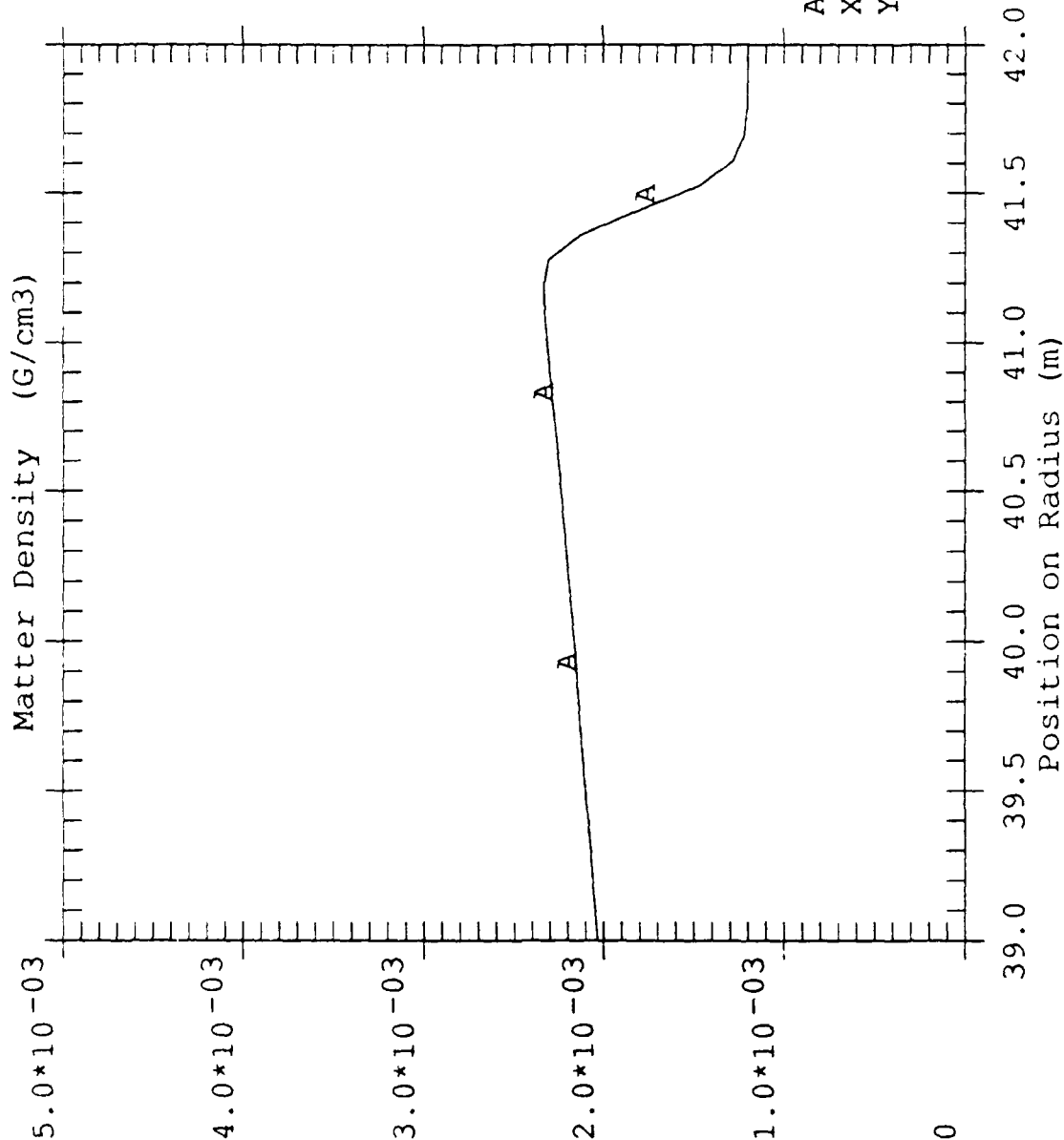
The Jan 5 15:31:39 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
LINEAR VISCOSITY COARSE

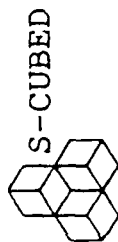
CYCLE 6137  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Jan 4 1989



Symbol A  
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X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

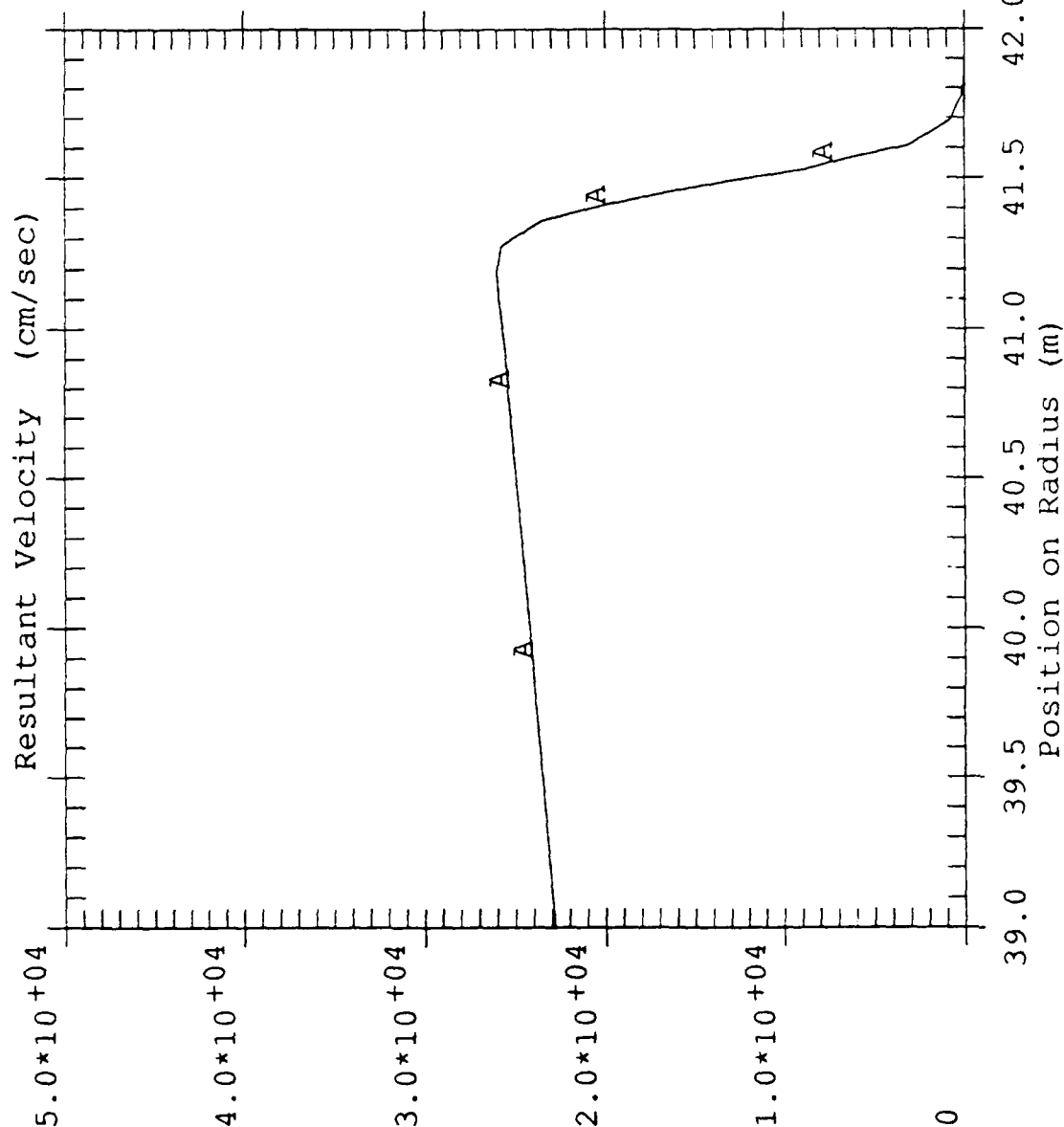
The Job 5 16:31:48 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
LINEAR VISCOSITY COARSE

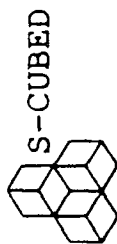
CYCLE 6137  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Jan 4 1989



The data 5 16:31:57 1989

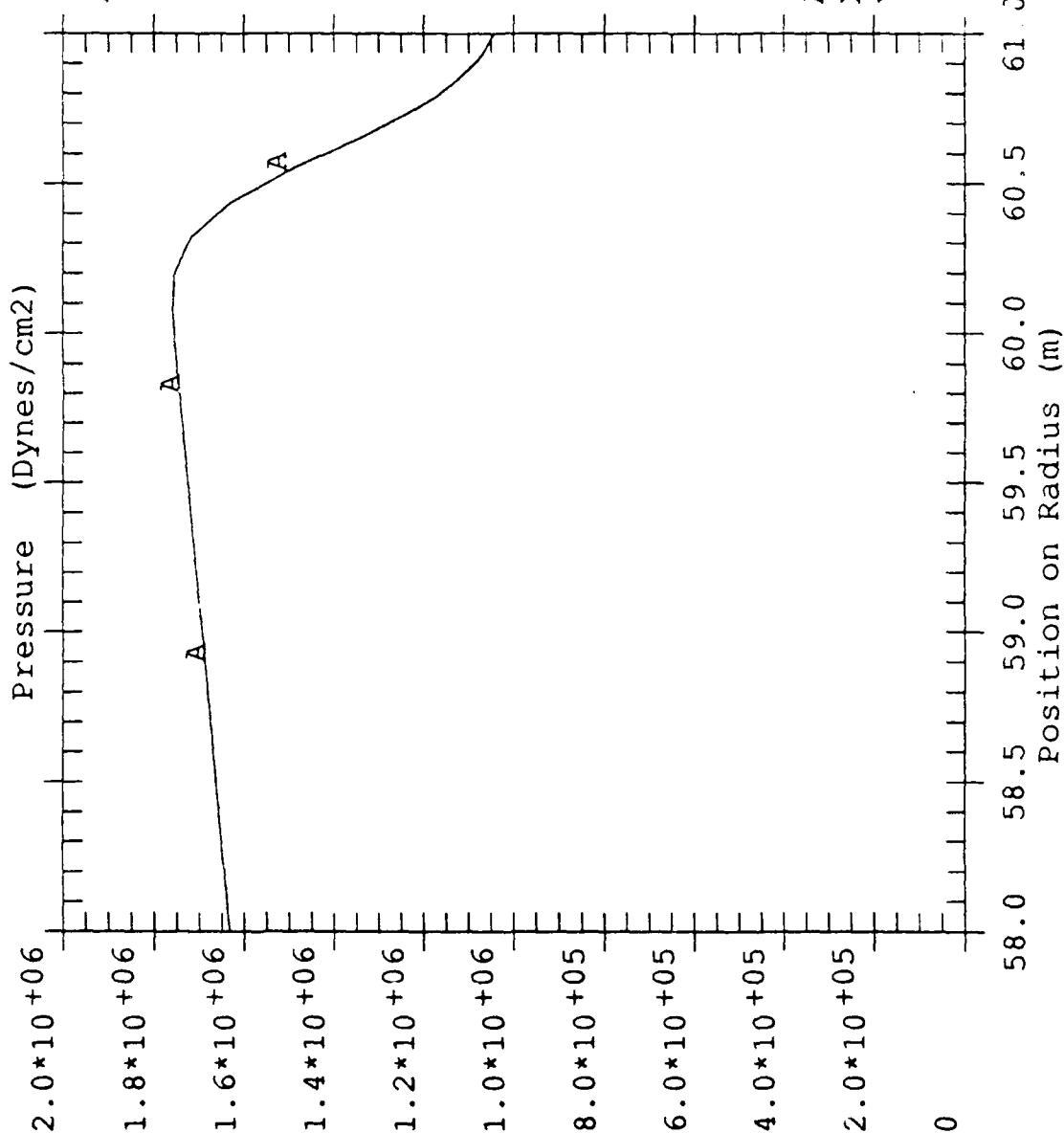




LOW PRESSURE AIR  
LINEAR VISCOSITY COARSE

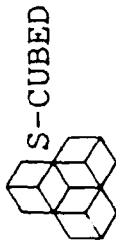
CYCLE 6647  
TIME  $8.01 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

Start date Jan 4 1989  
Ambient  $1.00 \times 10^{+06}$



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

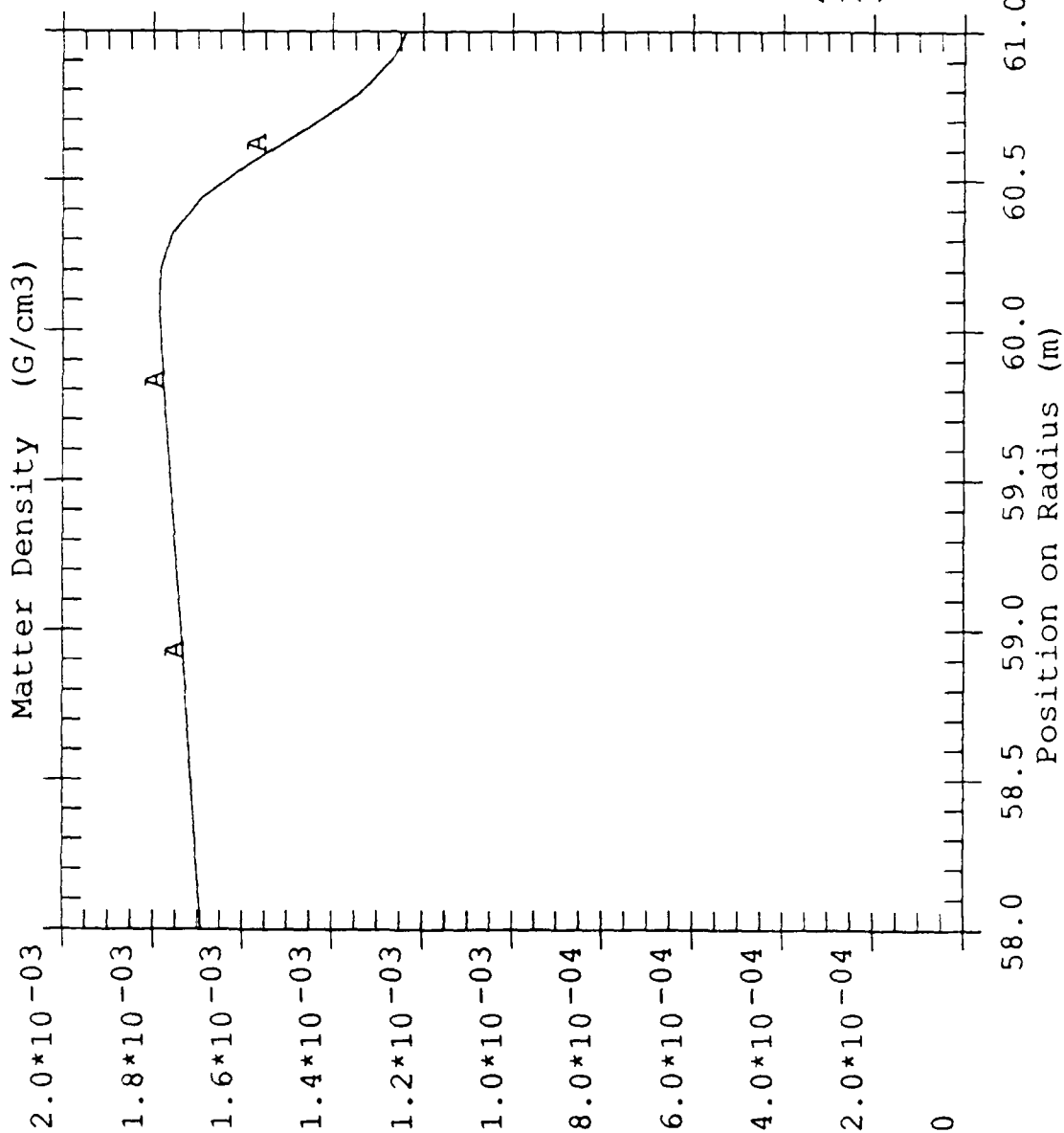
The job S 16:33:17 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
LINEAR VISCOSITY COARSE

CYCLE 6647  
TIME  $8.01 \times 10^{-02}$  SEC

Start date Jan 4 1989



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Org cm 0.  
Y-Org cm 0.

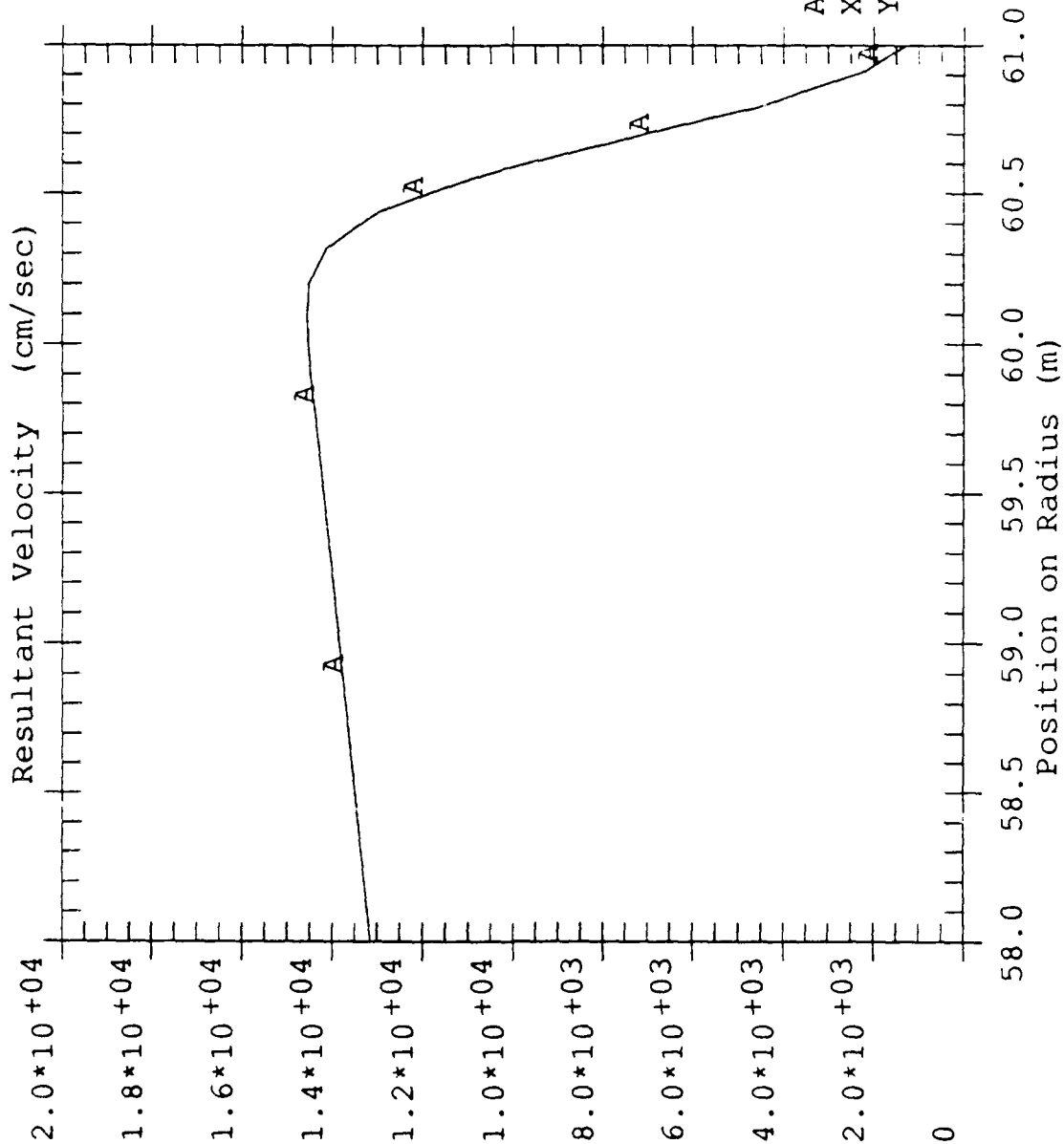
Thu Jan 5 16:33:28 1989

S-CUBED

LOW PRESSURE AIR  
LINEAR VISCOSITY COARSE

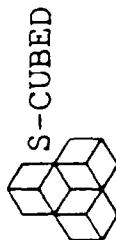
CYCLE 6647  
TIME 8.01\*10<sup>-02</sup> SEC

Start date Jan 4 1989



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm  
Y-Orig cm

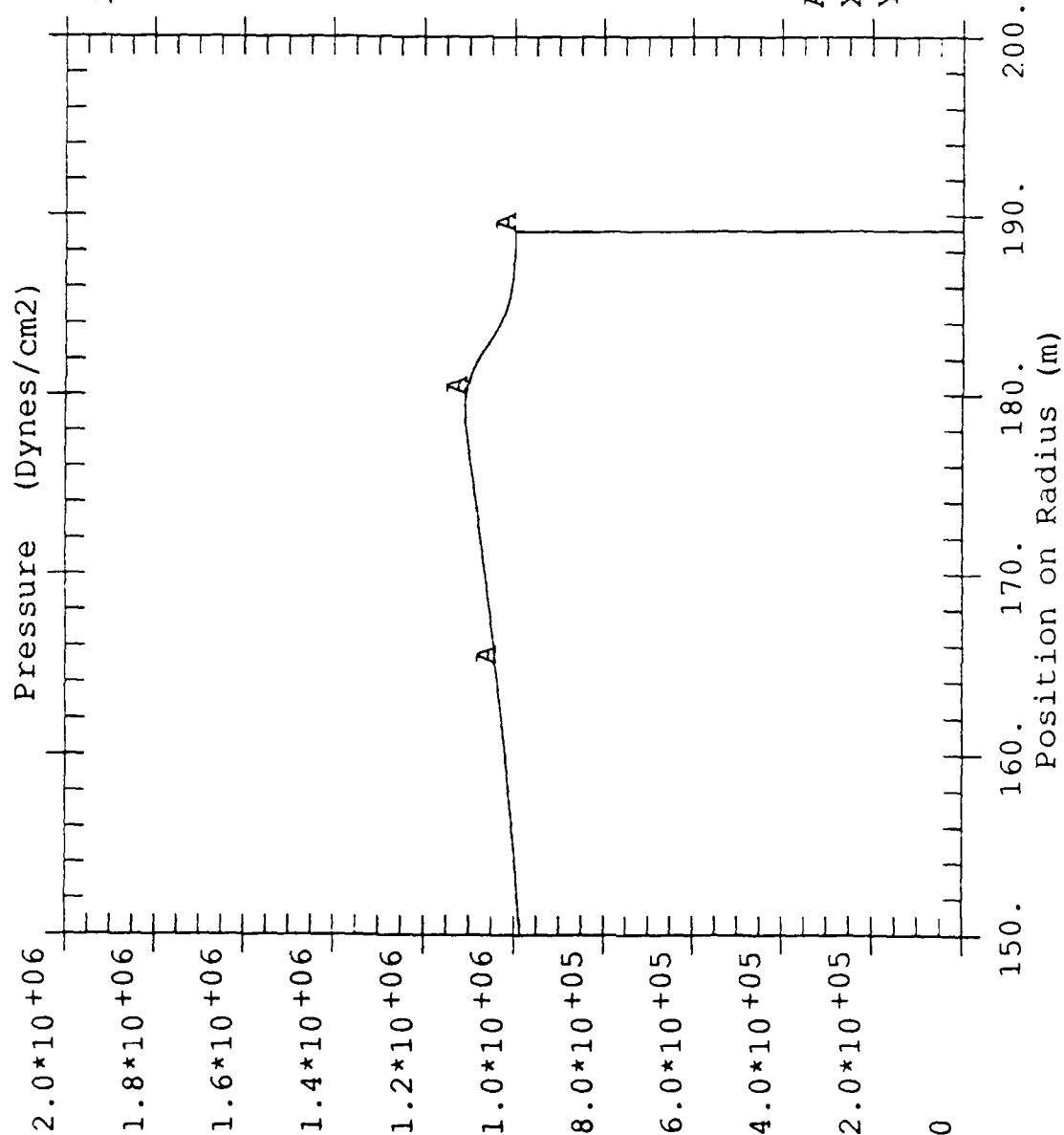
The Jan 5 16:33:40 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
LINEAR VISCOSITY COARSE

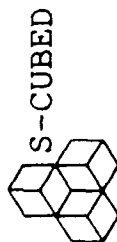
CYCLE 8201  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-01</sup> SEC

Start date Jan 4 1989  
Ambient 1.00\*10<sup>+06</sup>



Symbol A  
Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm 0.  
Y-Orig cm 0.

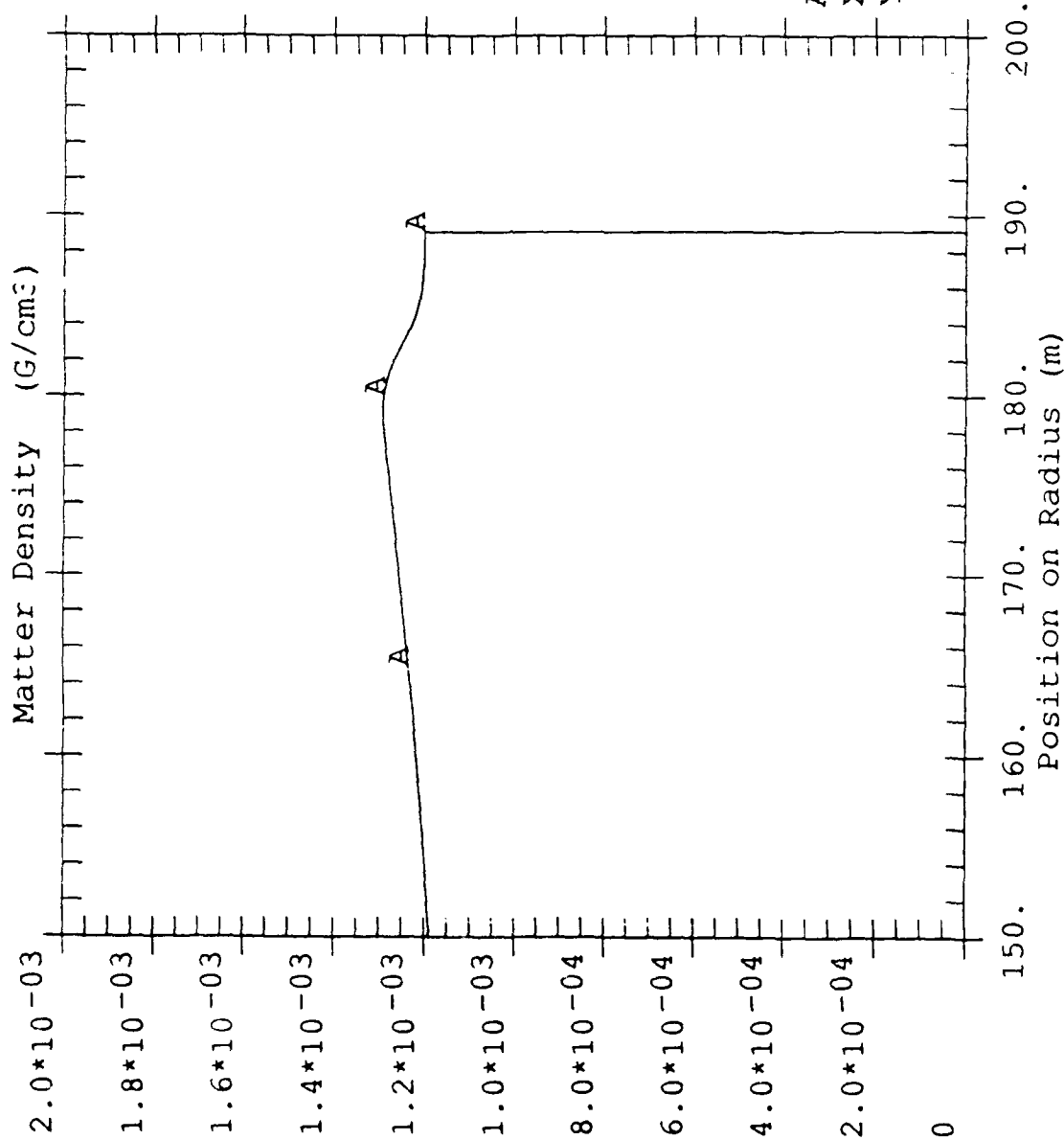
The Jan 5 16:35:11 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
LINEAR VISCOSITY COARSE

CYCLE 8201  
TIME  $4.00 \times 10^{-01}$  SEC

Start date Jan 4 1989



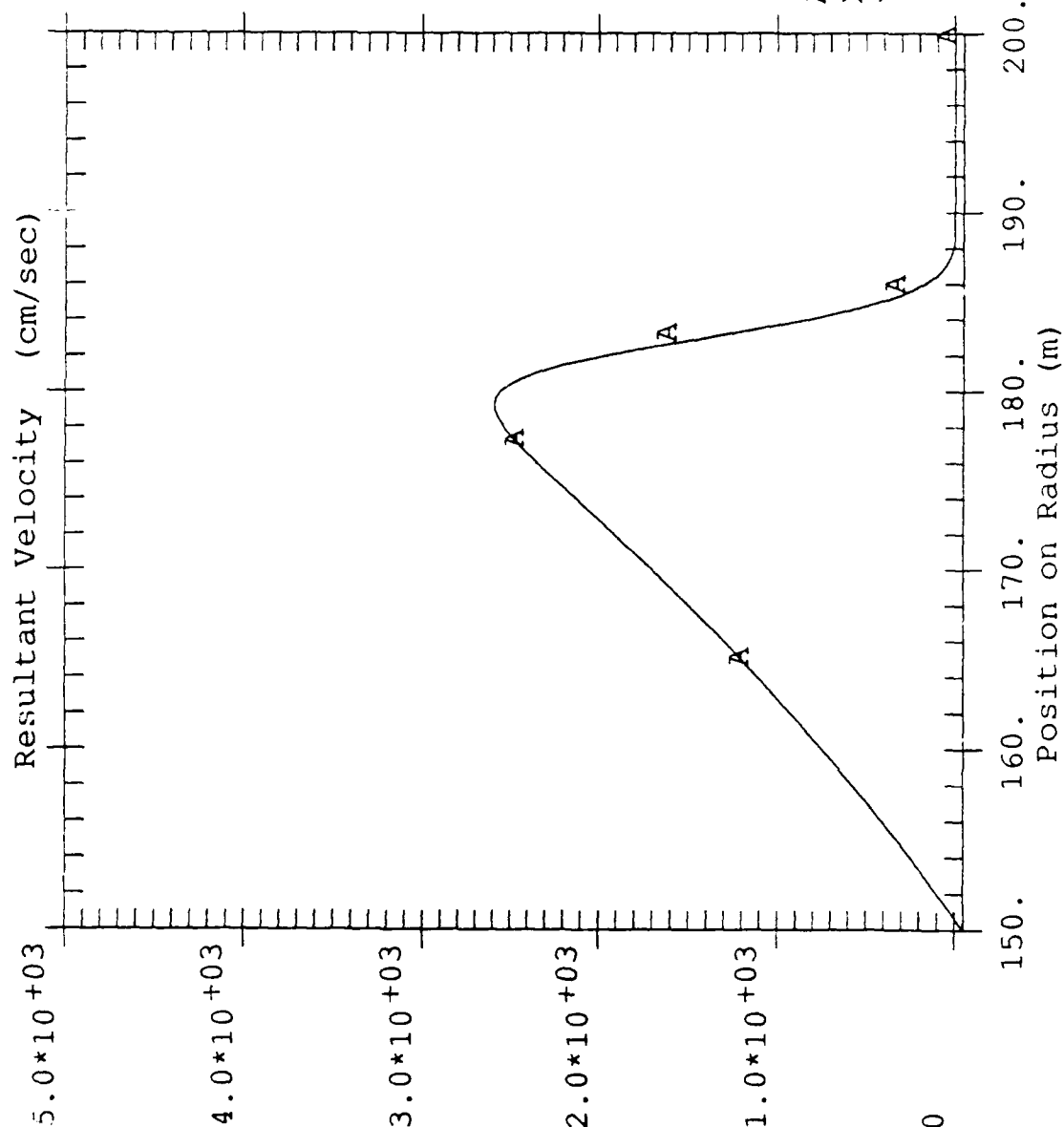
The data is 10:35:33 1989



LOW PRESSURE AIR  
LINEAR VISCOSITY COARSE

CYCLE 8201  
TIME 4.00\*10<sup>-01</sup> SEC

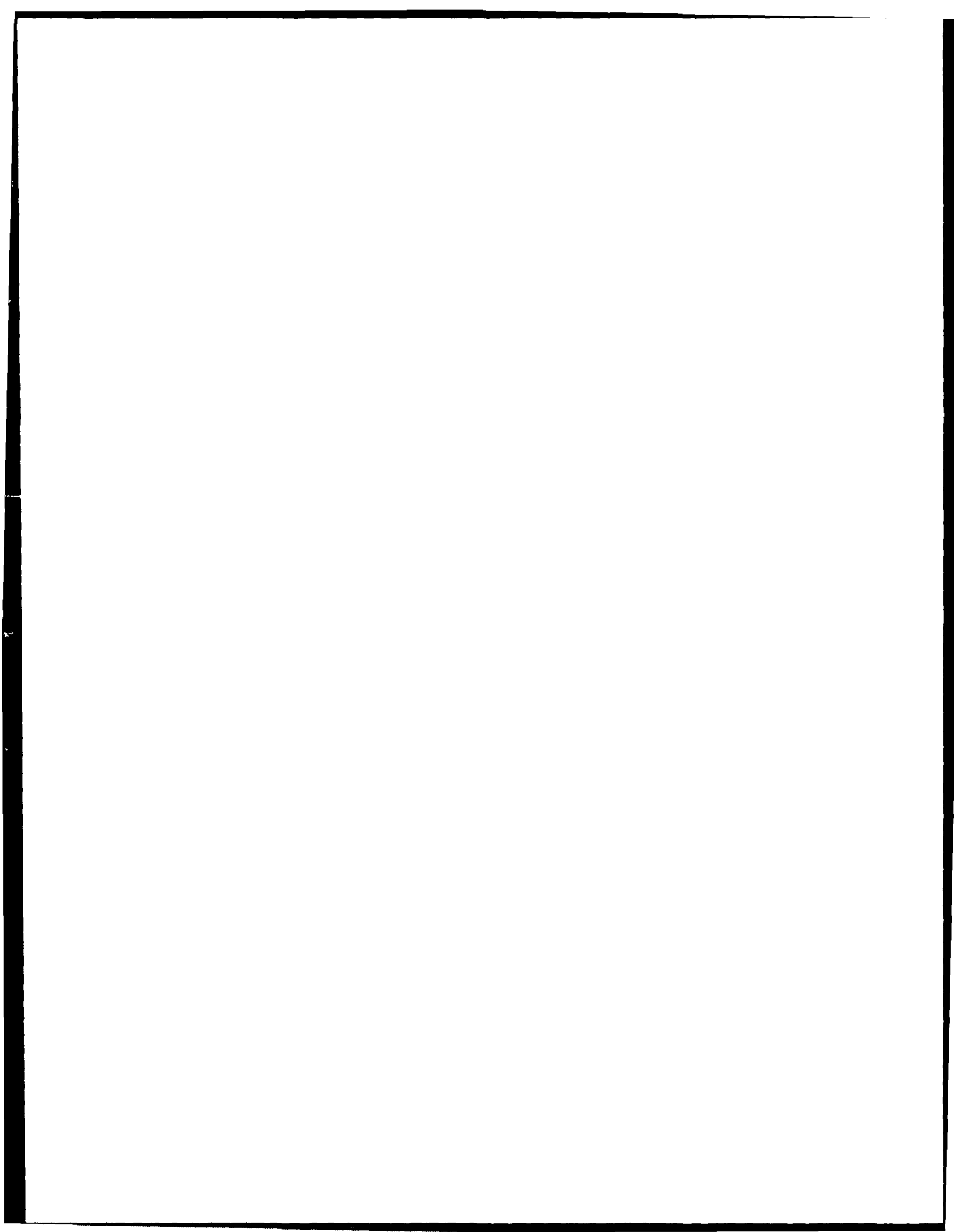
Start date Jan 4 1989



Symbol A

Angle 0.  
X-Orig cm  
Y-Orig cm

The Jan 5 16:35:54 1989



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